# The Employment Status of Instructional Staff Members in Higher Education, Fall 2011 

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American Association of University Professors, Washington DC

## Table of Contents

Employment Status Trend
Figure 1. Trends in Instructional Staff Employment Status, 1975 and 1976 to 2011 ..... 1
Table 1. Trends in Instructional Staff Employment Status, 1975 and 1976 to 2011 ..... 2
Table 2.
Growth in Instructional Staff Employment, 1975 and 1976 to 2011, by Time Period ..... 3
Figure 2. Trends in Faculty Employment Status, 1975 and 1976 to 2011 ..... 4
Table 3. Trends in Faculty Employment Status, 1975 and 1976 to 2011 ..... 5
Table 4. Growth in Faculty Employment, 1975 and 1976 to 2011, by Time Period ..... 6
Employment Status by Institutional Category
Figure 3. Instructional Staff Employment Status, by Institutional Category, Fall 2011 ..... 7
Table 5. Instructional Staff Employment Status, by Institutional Category, Fall 2011 ..... 8
Table 6. Instructional Staff Employment Status, by Institution Type and Control, Fall 2011 ..... 9
Figure 4. Faculty Employment Status, by Institutional Category, Fall 2011 ..... 12
Table 7. Faculty Employment Status, by Institutional Category, Fall 2011 ..... 13
Table 8. Faculty Employment Status, by Institution Type and Control, Fall 2011 ..... 14
Employment Status by Gender
Figure 5. Instructional Staff Employment Status, by Gender, Fall 2011 ..... 17
Table 9. Instructional Staff Employment Status, by Gender, Fall 2011 ..... 18
Table 10.
Instructional Staff Employment Status, by Gender and Institutional Category, Fall 2011 ..... 19
Table 11.
Instructional Staff Employment Status, by Institutional Category and Gender, Fall 2011 ..... 21
Figure 6. Faculty Employment Status, by Gender, Fall 2011 ..... 22
Table 12. Faculty Employment Status, by Gender, Fall 2011 ..... 23
Table 13.
Faculty Employment Status, by Gender and Institutional Category, Fall 2011 ..... 24
Table 14.Faculty Employment Status, by Institutional Category and Gender, Fall 201126
Employment Status by Race or Ethnicity
Figure 7. Instructional Staff Employment Status, by Race or Ethnicity, Fall 2011 ..... 27
Table 15. Instructional Staff Employment Status, by Race or Ethnicity, Fall 2011 ..... 28
Table 16. Instructional Staff Employment Status, by Race or Ethnicity and Institutional Category, Fall 2011 ..... 29
Table 17. Instructional Staff Employment Status, by Institutional Category and Race or Ethnicity, Fall 2011 ..... 38
Figure 8. Faculty Employment Status, by Race or Ethnicity, Fall 2011 ..... 40
Table 18. Faculty Employment Status, by Race or Ethnicity, Fall 2011 ..... 41
Table 19. Faculty Employment Status, by Race or Ethnicity and Institutional Category, Fall 2011 ..... 42
Table 20. Faculty Employment Status, by Institutional Category and Race or Ethnicity, Fall 2011 ..... 51
Employment Status by Gender and Race or Ethnicity
Figure 9. Instructional Staff Employment Status, by Gender and Race or Ethnicity, Fall 2011 ..... 53
Table 21. Instructional Staff Employment Status, by Gender and Race or Ethnicity, Fall 2011 ..... 54
Table 22. Instructional Staff Employment Status, by Race or Ethnicity and Gender, Fall 2011 ..... 56
Figure 10. Faculty Employment Status, by Gender and Race or Ethnicity, Fall 2011 ..... 57
Table 23. Faculty Employment Status, by Gender and Race or Ethnicity, Fall 2011 ..... 58
Table 24. Faculty Employment Status, by Race or Ethnicity and Gender, Fall 2011 ..... 60
Definitions and Data Source Citations ..... 61
Table A1. Institutions included in the tabulations, fall 2011 ..... 65

Figure 1
Trends in Instructional Staff Employment Status, 1975 and 1976 to 2011


Notes: Figures in this chart have been updated from those published by AAUP in 2013. 1975-76: Figures for full-time faculty are for 1975 and are estimated; all other figures are for 1976. For 1976, full-time and part-time graduate student employees are included; in later years all were part-time by definition.
Source: US Department of Education, IPEDS Fall Staff Survey. Tabulation by John W. Curtis, American Association of University Professors, Washington, DC.

Table 1
Trends in Instructional Staff Employment Status, 1975 and 1976 to 2011

|  | Fall 1975 or 1976 |  | Fall 1989 |  | Fall 1993 |  | Fall 1995 |  | Fall 1999 |  | Fall 2001 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Full-Time Tenured Faculty | 227,381 | 28.6 | 272,661 | 27.6 | 279,424 | 25.0 | 284,870 | 24.8 | 281,984 | 21.8 | 278,825 | 20.3 |
| Full-Time Tenure-Track Faculty | 126,300 | 15.9 | 112,593 | 11.4 | 114,278 | 10.2 | 110,311 | 9.6 | 114,855 | 8.9 | 125,811 | 9.2 |
| Full-Time Non-Tenure-Track Faculty | 80,883 | 10.2 | 139,173 | 14.1 | 152,004 | 13.6 | 155,641 | 13.6 | 196,535 | 15.2 | 213,232 | 15.5 |
| Part-Time Faculty | 199,139 | 25.1 | 299,794 | 30.4 | 369,768 | 33.1 | 380,884 | 33.2 | 460,377 | 35.5 | 495,315 | 36.0 |
| Graduate Student Employees | 160,086 | 20.2 | 163,298 | 16.5 | 202,819 | 18.1 | 215,909 | 18.8 | 242,525 | 18.7 | 261,136 | 19.0 |
| Total | 793,789 | 100.0 | 987,518 | 100.0 | 1,118,293 | 100.0 | 1,147,615 | 100.0 | 1,296,276 | 100.0 | 1,374,319 | 100.0 |
| Contingent Instructional Staff | 440,108 | 55.4 | 602,265 | 61.0 | 724,591 | 64.8 | 752,434 | 65.6 | 899,437 | 69.4 | 969,683 | 70.6 |
|  | Fall 2 | 2003 | Fall 2 | 005 | Fall 2 | 007 | Fall 2 | 2009 | Fall 2 | 011 |  |  |
|  | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |  |  |
| Full-Time Tenured Faculty | 282,429 | 19.3 | 283,434 | 17.8 | 290,581 | 17.2 | 297,460 | 16.8 | 308,103 | 16.6 |  |  |
| Full-Time Tenure-Track Faculty | 128,602 | 8.8 | 131,140 | 8.2 | 134,826 | 8.0 | 135,250 | 7.6 | 128,199 | 6.9 |  |  |
| Full-Time Non-Tenure-Track Faculty | 219,388 | 15.0 | 235,171 | 14.8 | 251,361 | 14.9 | 266,441 | 15.1 | 290,749 | 15.7 |  |  |
| Part-Time Faculty | 543,137 | 37.0 | 624,753 | 39.3 | 684,668 | 40.5 | 727,098 | 41.1 | 768,430 | 41.5 |  |  |
| Graduate Student Employees | 292,801 | 20.0 | 317,146 | 19.9 | 328,979 | 19.5 | 342,393 | 19.4 | 356,743 | 19.3 |  |  |
| Total | 1,466,357 | 100.0 | 1,591,644 | 100.0 | 1,690,415 | 100.0 | 1,768,642 | 100.0 | 1,852,224 | 100.0 |  |  |
| Contingent Instructional Staff | 1,055,326 | 72.0 | 1,177,070 | 74.0 | 1,265,008 | 74.8 | 1,335,932 | 75.5 | 1,415,922 | 76.4 |  |  |

## Notes

Figures in this table have been updated from those published by AAUP in 2013. 1975-76: Figures for full-time faculty are for 1975 and are estimated; all other figures are for 1976. For 1976, full-time and part-time graduate student employees are included; in later years all were part-time by definition.

## Source

US Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Fall Staff Survey.
Compiled from published tabulations wherever available. See "Data source citations, definitions, and notes" for complete data source information.
Tabulation by John W. Curtis, American Association of University Professors, Washington DC.

Table 2
Growth in Instructional Staff Employment, 1975 and 1976 to 2011, by Time Period

|  | Rate of Growth, by Time Period (Percent) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1975/76-89 | 1989-95 | 1995-2001 | 2001-07 | 2007-11 | 1975/76-2011 | 2001-11 |
| Full-Time Tenured Faculty | 19.9 | 4.5 | -2.1 | 4.2 | 6.0 | 35.5 | 10.5 |
| Full-Time Tenure-Track Faculty | -10.9 | -2.0 | 14.1 | 7.2 | -4.9 | 1.5 | 1.9 |
| Full-Time Non-Tenure-Track Faculty | 72.1 | 11.8 | 37.0 | 17.9 | 15.7 | 259.5 | 36.4 |
| Part-Time Faculty | 50.5 | 27.0 | 30.0 | 38.2 | 12.2 | 285.9 | 55.1 |
| Graduate Student Employees | 2.0 | 32.2 | 20.9 | 26.0 | 8.4 | 122.8 | 36.6 |
| Total | 24.4 | 16.2 | 19.8 | 23.0 | 9.6 | 133.3 | 34.8 |
| Contingent Instructional Staff | 36.8 | 24.9 | 28.9 | 30.5 | 11.9 | 221.7 | 46.0 |
| Tenured/Tenure-Track Faculty | 8.9 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 5.1 | 2.6 | 23.4 | 7.8 |
| Proportion of total growth attributable to contingent positions | 83.7\% | 93.8\% | 95.8\% | 93.4\% | 93.3\% | 92.2\% | 93.4\% |

## Notes

Figures in this table have been updated from those published by AAUP in 2013. 1975-76: Figures for full-time faculty are for 1975 and are estimated; all other figures are for 1976. For 1976, full-time and part-time graduate student employees are included; in later years all were part-time by definition.

## Source

US Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Fall Staff Survey.
Compiled from published tabulations wherever available. See "Data source citations, definitions, and notes" for complete data source information.
Tabulation by John W. Curtis, American Association of University Professors, Washington DC.

Figure 2
Trends in Faculty Employment Status, 1975 and 1976 to 2011


Notes: Figures in this chart have been updated from those published by AAUP in 2013. 1975-76: Figures for full-time faculty are for 1975 and are estimated; part-time figures are for 1976.
Source: US Department of Education, IPEDS Fall Staff Survey. Tabulation by John W. Curtis, American Association of University Professors, Washington, DC.

Table 3
Trends in Faculty Employment Status, 1975 and 1976 to 2011

|  | Fall 1975 or 1976 |  | Fall 1989 |  | Fall 1993 |  | Fall 1995 |  | Fall 1999 |  | Fall 2001 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Full-Time Tenured Faculty | 227,381 | 35.9 | 272,661 | 33.1 | 279,424 | 30.5 | 284,870 | 30.6 | 281,984 | 26.8 | 278,825 | 25.0 |
| Full-Time Tenure-Track Faculty | 126,300 | 19.9 | 112,593 | 13.7 | 114,278 | 12.5 | 110,311 | 11.8 | 114,855 | 10.9 | 125,811 | 11.3 |
| Full-Time Non-Tenure-Track Faculty | 80,883 | 12.8 | 139,173 | 16.9 | 152,004 | 16.6 | 155,641 | 16.7 | 196,535 | 18.7 | 213,232 | 19.2 |
| Part-Time Faculty | 199,139 | 31.4 | 299,794 | 36.4 | 369,768 | 40.4 | 380,884 | 40.9 | 460,377 | 43.7 | 495,315 | 44.5 |
| Total | 633,703 | 100.0 | 824,220 | 100.0 | 915,474 | 100.0 | 931,706 | 100.0 | 1,053,751 | 100.0 | 1,113,183 | 100.0 |
| Contingent Faculty | 280,022 | 44.2 | 438,967 | 53.3 | 521,772 | 57.0 | 536,525 | 57.6 | 656,912 | 62.3 | 708,547 | 63.7 |

Full-Time Tenured Faculty
Full-Time Tenure-Track Faculty
Full-Time Non-Tenure-Track Faculty
Part-Time Faculty

| Fall 2003 |  | Fall 2005 |  | Fall 2007 |  | Fall 2009 |  | Fall 2011 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| 282,429 | 24.1 | 283,434 | 22.2 | 290,581 | 21.3 | 297,460 | 20.9 | 308,103 | 20.6 |
| 128,602 | 11.0 | 131,140 | 10.3 | 134,826 | 9.9 | 135,250 | 9.5 | 128,199 | 8.6 |
| 219,388 | 18.7 | 235,171 | 18.5 | 251,361 | 18.5 | 266,441 | 18.7 | 290,749 | 19.4 |
| 543,137 | 46.3 | 624,753 | 49.0 | 684,668 | 50.3 | 727,098 | 51.0 | 768,430 | 51.4 |
| $1,173,556$ | 100.0 | $1,274,498$ | 100.0 | $1,361,436$ | 100.0 | $1,426,249$ | 100.0 | $1,495,481$ | 100.0 |

$\begin{array}{llllllllllll}\text { Contingent Faculty } & 762,525 & 65.0 & 859,924 & 67.5 & 936,029 & 68.8 & 993,539 & 69.7 & 1,059,179 & 70.8\end{array}$

## Notes

Figures in this table have been updated from those published by AAUP in 2013. 1975-76: Figures for full-time faculty are for 1975 and are estimated; part-time figures are for 1976.

## Source

US Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Fall Staff Survey.
Compiled from published tabulations wherever available. See "Data source citations, definitions, and notes" for complete data source information.
Tabulation by John W. Curtis, American Association of University Professors, Washington DC.

Table 4
Growth in Faculty Employment, 1975 and 1976 to 2011, by Time Period

|  | Rate of Growth, by Time Period (Percent) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1975/76-89 | 1989-95 | 1995-2001 | 2001-07 | 2007-11 | 1975/76-2011 | 2001-11 |
| Full-Time Tenured Faculty | 19.9 | 4.5 | -2.1 | 4.2 | 6.0 | 35.5 | 10.5 |
| Full-Time Tenure-Track Faculty | -10.9 | -2.0 | 14.1 | 7.2 | -4.9 | 1.5 | 1.9 |
| Full-Time Non-Tenure-Track Faculty | 72.1 | 11.8 | 37.0 | 17.9 | 15.7 | 259.5 | 36.4 |
| Part-Time Faculty | 50.5 | 27.0 | 30.0 | 38.2 | 12.2 | 285.9 | 55.1 |
| Total | 30.1 | 13.0 | 19.5 | 22.3 | 9.8 | 136.0 | 34.3 |
| Contingent Faculty | 56.8 | 22.2 | 32.1 | 32.1 | 13.2 | 278.2 | 49.5 |
| Tenured/Tenure-Track Faculty | 8.9 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 5.1 | 2.6 | 23.4 | 7.8 |
| Proportion of total growth attributable to contingent positions | 83.4\% | 90.8\% | 94.8\% | 91.6\% | 91.9\% | 90.4\% | 91.7\% |

## Notes

Figures in this table have been updated from those published by AAUP in 2013. 1975-76: Figures for full-time faculty are for 1975 and are estimated; part-time figures are for 1976.

## Source

US Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Fall Staff Survey.
Compiled from published tabulations wherever available. See "Data source citations, definitions, and notes" for complete data source information.
Tabulation by John W. Curtis, American Association of University Professors, Washington DC.

Figure 3
Instructional Staff Employment Status, by Institutional Category, Fall 2011


Table 5
Instructional Staff Employment Status, by Institutional Category, Fall 2011

|  | Doctoral and Research Universities |  | Master's Universities |  | Private Baccalaureate Colleges |  | Public Associate's Colleges |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Full-Time Tenured Faculty | 146,428 | 18.4 | 71,197 | 20.0 | 21,033 | 26.7 | 50,474 | 12.3 |
| Full-Time Tenure-Track Faculty | 56,079 | 7.1 | 33,457 | 9.4 | 9,920 | 12.6 | 15,830 | 3.9 |
| Full-Time Non-Tenure-Track Faculty | 120,331 | 15.1 | 43,505 | 12.2 | 14,113 | 17.9 | 55,292 | 13.5 |
| Part-Time Faculty | 158,055 | 19.9 | 179,293 | 50.3 | 32,749 | 41.5 | 288,186 | 70.3 |
| Graduate Student Employees | 314,407 | 39.5 | 28,994 | 8.1 | 1,104 | 1.4 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Total | 795,300 | 100.0 | 356,446 | 100.0 | 78,919 | 100.0 | 409,782 | 100.0 |
| Contingent Instructional Staff | 592,793 | 74.5 | 251,792 | 70.6 | 47,966 | 60.8 | 343,478 | 83.8 |
|  | For-Profit Institutions |  | Specialized Institutions |  | Other Institutions |  | All Institutions |  |
|  | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Full-Time Tenured Faculty | 687 | 0.8 | 9,673 | 11.1 | 8,611 | 20.0 | 308,103 | 16.6 |
| Full-Time Tenure-Track Faculty | 161 | 0.2 | 8,261 | 9.5 | 4,491 | 10.4 | 128,199 | 6.9 |
| Full-Time Non-Tenure-Track Faculty | 21,106 | 25.9 | 29,171 | 33.4 | 7,231 | 16.8 | 290,749 | 15.7 |
| Part-Time Faculty | 58,890 | 72.3 | 29,414 | 33.7 | 21,843 | 50.7 | 768,430 | 41.5 |
| Graduate Student Employees | 578 | 0.7 | 10,793 | 12.4 | 867 | 2.0 | 356,743 | 19.3 |
| Total | 81,422 | 100.0 | 87,312 | 100.0 | 43,043 | 100.0 | 1,852,224 | 100.0 |
| Contingent Instructional Staff | 80,574 | 99.0 | 69,378 | 79.5 | 29,941 | 69.6 | 1,415,922 | 76.4 |

## Notes

Title IV degree-granting institutions only. Categories are mutually exclusive. "Other institutions" includes public baccalaureate, private associate's, and tribal colleges, as well as uncategorized institutions.

## Source

US Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, IPEDS Human Resources Survey 2011-12,
Fall Staff component, final/revised data file, December 2013.
Tabulation by John W. Curtis, American Association of University Professors, Washington DC.

Table 6
Instructional Staff Employment Status, by Institution Type and Control, Fall 2011

| Public | Research Universities |  | Doctoral/Research Universities |  | Master's Universities |  | Baccalaureate Colleges |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Full-Time Tenured Faculty | 98,727 | 18.7 | 8,715 | 26.9 | 48,265 | 26.8 | 7,833 | 24.9 |
| Full-Time Tenure-Track Faculty | 34,385 | 6.5 | 3,680 | 11.3 | 21,562 | 12.0 | 4,123 | 13.1 |
| Full-Time Non-Tenure-Track Faculty | 74,872 | 14.2 | 3,921 | 12.1 | 19,110 | 10.6 | 3,551 | 11.3 |
| Part-Time Faculty | 73,168 | 13.9 | 6,682 | 20.6 | 67,557 | 37.5 | 15,612 | 49.5 |
| Graduate Student Employees | 245,457 | 46.6 | 9,454 | 29.1 | 23,704 | 13.2 | 392 | 1.2 |
| Total | 526,609 | 100.0 | 32,452 | 100.0 | 180,198 | 100.0 | 31,511 | 100.0 |
| Contingent Instructional Staff | 393,497 | 74.7 | 20,057 | 61.8 | 110,371 | 61.2 | 19,555 | 62.1 |
|  | Associate's | olleges | Specialized In | titutions | Other Insti | utions | All Institu | tions |
|  | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Full-Time Tenured Faculty | 50,474 | 12.3 | 5,872 | 14.3 | 387 | 15.4 | 220,273 | 18.0 |
| Full-Time Tenure-Track Faculty | 15,830 | 3.9 | 3,376 | 8.2 | 216 | 8.6 | 83,172 | 6.8 |
| Full-Time Non-Tenure-Track Faculty | 55,292 | 13.5 | 16,618 | 40.4 | 312 | 12.5 | 173,676 | 14.2 |
| Part-Time Faculty | 288,186 | 70.3 | 7,945 | 19.3 | 1,147 | 45.8 | 460,297 | 37.6 |
| Graduate Student Employees | 0 | 0.0 | 7,328 | 17.8 | 443 | 17.7 | 286,778 | 23.4 |
| Total | 409,782 | 100.0 | 41,139 | 100.0 | 2,505 | 100.0 | 1,224,196 | 100.0 |
| Contingent Instructional Staff | 343,478 | 83.8 | 31,891 | 77.5 | 1,902 | 75.9 | 920,751 | 75.2 |

Title IV degree-granting institutions only. Categories are mutually exclusive. "Other institutions" includes tribal colleges and uncategorized institutions.

## Source

US Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, IPEDS Human Resources Survey 2011-12,
Fall Staff component, final/revised data file, December 2013.
Tabulation by John W. Curtis, American Association of University Professors, Washington DC.

Table 6 (continued)
Instructional Staff Employment Status, by Institution Type and Control, Fall 2011


Title IV degree-granting institutions only. Categories are mutually exclusive. "Other institutions" includes tribal colleges and uncategorized institutions.

## Source

US Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, IPEDS Human Resources Survey 2011-12,
Fall Staff component, final/revised data file, December 2013.
Tabulation by John W. Curtis, American Association of University Professors, Washington DC.

Table 6 (continued)
Instructional Staff Employment Status, by Institution Type and Control, Fall 2011

| Private For-Profit | Research Universities |  | Doctoral/Research Universities |  | Master's Universities |  | Baccalaureate Colleges |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Full-Time Tenured Faculty | 0 n.a. |  | 00.0 |  | 150.0 |  | 127 | 1.0 |
| Full-Time Tenure-Track Faculty | 0 | n.a. | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 18 | 0.1 |
| Full-Time Non-Tenure-Track Faculty | 0 | n.a. | 862 | 3.4 | 3,863 | 12.2 | 2,005 | 15.7 |
| Part-Time Faculty | 0 | n.a. | 24,653 | 96.6 | 27,869 | 87.7 | 10,615 | 83.1 |
| Graduate Student Employees | 0 | n.a. | 15 | 0.1 | 25 | 0.1 | 11 | 0.1 |
| Total | 0 | n.a. | 25,530 | 100.0 | 31,772 | 100.0 | 12,776 | 100.0 |
| Contingent Instructional Staff | 0 | n.a. | 25,530 | 100.0 | 31,757 | 100.0 | 12,631 | 98.9 |
|  | Associate's Colleges |  | Specialized Institutions |  | Other Institutions |  | All Institutions |  |
|  | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Full-Time Tenured Faculty | 136 | 0.4 | 66 | 0.3 | 358 | 2.8 | 702 | 0.5 |
| Full-Time Tenure-Track Faculty | 8 | 0.0 | 135 | 0.6 | 0 | 0.0 | 161 | 0.1 |
| Full-Time Non-Tenure-Track Faculty | 11,862 | 34.9 | 5,165 | 23.7 | 2,074 | 16.1 | 25,831 | 18.6 |
| Part-Time Faculty | 21,958 | 64.6 | 15,915 | 72.9 | 10,402 | 81.0 | 111,412 | 80.3 |
| Graduate Student Employees | 10 | 0.0 | 546 | 2.5 | 11 | 0.1 | 618 | 0.4 |
| Total | 33,974 | 100.0 | 21,827 | 100.0 | 12,845 | 100.0 | 138,724 | 100.0 |
| Contingent Instructional Staff | 33,830 | 99.6 | 21,626 | 99.1 | 12,487 | 97.2 | 137,861 | 99.4 |

Title IV degree-granting institutions only. Categories are mutually exclusive. "Other institutions" includes tribal colleges and uncategorized institutions.

## Source

US Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, IPEDS Human Resources Survey 2011-12,
Fall Staff component, final/revised data file, December 2013.
Tabulation by John W. Curtis, American Association of University Professors, Washington DC.

Figure 4
Faculty Employment Status, by Institutional Category, Fall 2011


Table 7
Faculty Employment Status, by Institutional Category, Fall 2011

|  | Doctoral and Research Universities |  | Master's Universities |  | Private Baccalaureate Colleges |  | Public Associate's Colleges |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Full-Time Tenured Faculty | 146,428 | 30.4 | 71,197 | 21.7 | 21,033 | 27.0 | 50,474 | 12.3 |
| Full-Time Tenure-Track Faculty | 56,079 | 11.7 | 33,457 | 10.2 | 9,920 | 12.7 | 15,830 | 3.9 |
| Full-Time Non-Tenure-Track Faculty | 120,331 | 25.0 | 43,505 | 13.3 | 14,113 | 18.1 | 55,292 | 13.5 |
| Part-Time Faculty | 158,055 | 32.9 | 179,293 | 54.8 | 32,749 | 42.1 | 288,186 | 70.3 |
| Total | 480,893 | 100.0 | 327,452 | 100.0 | 77,815 | 100.0 | 409,782 | 100.0 |
| Contingent Faculty | 278,386 | 57.9 | 222,798 | 68.0 | 46,862 | 60.2 | 343,478 | 83.8 |
|  | For-Profit Institutions |  | Specialized Institutions |  | Other Institutions |  | All Institutions |  |
|  | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Full-Time Tenured Faculty | 687 | 0.9 | 9,673 | 12.6 | 8,611 | 20.4 | 308,103 | 20.6 |
| Full-Time Tenure-Track Faculty | 161 | 0.2 | 8,261 | 10.8 | 4,491 | 10.6 | 128,199 | 8.6 |
| Full-Time Non-Tenure-Track Faculty | 21,106 | 26.1 | 29,171 | 38.1 | 7,231 | 17.1 | 290,749 | 19.4 |
| Part-Time Faculty | 58,890 | 72.8 | 29,414 | 38.4 | 21,843 | 51.8 | 768,430 | 51.4 |
| Total | 80,844 | 100.0 | 76,519 | 100.0 | 42,176 | 100.0 | 1,495,481 | 100.0 |
| Contingent Faculty | 79,996 | 99.0 | 58,585 | 76.6 | 29,074 | 68.9 | 1,059,179 | 70.8 |

## Notes

Title IV degree-granting institutions only. Categories are mutually exclusive. "Other institutions" includes public baccalaureate, private associate's, and tribal colleges, as well as uncategorized institutions.

## Source

US Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, IPEDS Human Resources Survey 2011-12,
Fall Staff component, final/revised data file, December 2013.
Tabulation by John W. Curtis, American Association of University Professors, Washington DC.

Table 8
Faculty Employment Status, by Institution Type and Control, Fall 2011

| Public | Research Universities |  | Doctoral/Research Universities |  | Master's Universities |  | Baccalaureate Colleges |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Full-Time Tenured Faculty | 98,727 | 35.1 | 8,715 | 37.9 | 48,265 | 30.8 | 7,833 | 25.2 |
| Full-Time Tenure-Track Faculty | 34,385 | 12.2 | 3,680 | 16.0 | 21,562 | 13.8 | 4,123 | 13.2 |
| Full-Time Non-Tenure-Track Faculty | 74,872 | 26.6 | 3,921 | 17.0 | 19,110 | 12.2 | 3,551 | 11.4 |
| Part-Time Faculty | 73,168 | 26.0 | 6,682 | 29.1 | 67,557 | 43.2 | 15,612 | 50.2 |
| Total | 281,152 | 100.0 | 22,998 | 100.0 | 156,494 | 100.0 | 31,119 | 100.0 |
| Contingent Faculty | 148,040 | 52.7 | 10,603 | 46.1 | 86,667 | 55.4 | 19,163 | 61.6 |
|  | Associate's | Olleges | Specialized In | titutions | Other Insti | utions | All Institu | ions |
|  | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Full-Time Tenured Faculty | 50,474 | 12.3 | 5,872 | 17.4 | 387 | 18.8 | 220,273 | 23.5 |
| Full-Time Tenure-Track Faculty | 15,830 | 3.9 | 3,376 | 10.0 | 216 | 10.5 | 83,172 | 8.9 |
| Full-Time Non-Tenure-Track Faculty | 55,292 | 13.5 | 16,618 | 49.2 | 312 | 15.1 | 173,676 | 18.5 |
| Part-Time Faculty | 288,186 | 70.3 | 7,945 | 23.5 | 1,147 | 55.6 | 460,297 | 49.1 |
| Total | 409,782 | 100.0 | 33,811 | 100.0 | 2,062 | 100.0 | 937,418 | 100.0 |
| Contingent Faculty | 343,478 | 83.8 | 24,563 | 72.6 | 1,459 | 70.8 | 633,973 | 67.6 |

## Notes

Title IV degree-granting institutions only. Categories are mutually exclusive. "Other institutions" includes tribal colleges and uncategorized institutions.

## Source

US Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, IPEDS Human Resources Survey 2011-12,
Fall Staff component, final/revised data file, December 2013.
Tabulation by John W. Curtis, American Association of University Professors, Washington DC.

Faculty Employment Status, by Institution Type and Control, Fall 2011

| Private Non-Profit | Research Universities |  | Doctoral/Research Universities |  | Master's Universities |  | Baccalaureate Colleges |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Full-Time Tenured Faculty | 32,560 | 27.3 | 6,426 | 20.2 | 22,917 | 16.5 | 21,033 | 27.0 |
| Full-Time Tenure-Track Faculty | 15,285 | 12.8 | 2,729 | 8.6 | 11,895 | 8.5 | 9,920 | 12.7 |
| Full-Time Non-Tenure-Track Faculty | 36,396 | 30.5 | 4,280 | 13.4 | 20,532 | 14.7 | 14,113 | 18.1 |
| Part-Time Faculty | 35,153 | 29.4 | 18,399 | 57.8 | 83,867 | 60.2 | 32,749 | 42.1 |
| Total | 119,394 | 100.0 | 31,834 | 100.0 | 139,211 | 100.0 | 77,815 | 100.0 |
| Contingent Faculty | 71,549 | 59.9 | 22,679 | 71.2 | 104,399 | 75.0 | 46,862 | 60.2 |
|  | Associate's | olleges | Specialized In | titutions | Other Insti | utions | All Institu | ions |
|  | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Full-Time Tenured Faculty | 197 | 3.2 | 3,828 | 8.7 | 167 | 11.5 | 87,128 | 20.7 |
| Full-Time Tenure-Track Faculty | 116 | 1.9 | 4,891 | 11.1 | 30 | 2.1 | 44,866 | 10.7 |
| Full-Time Non-Tenure-Track Faculty | 2,126 | 34.5 | 13,326 | 30.2 | 469 | 32.4 | 91,242 | 21.7 |
| Part-Time Faculty | 3,725 | 60.4 | 22,045 | 50.0 | 783 | 54.0 | 196,721 | 46.8 |
| Total | 6,164 | 100.0 | 44,090 | 100.0 | 1,449 | 100.0 | 419,957 | 100.0 |
| Contingent Faculty | 5,851 | 94.9 | 35,371 | 80.2 | 1,252 | 86.4 | 287,963 | 68.6 |

## Notes

Title IV degree-granting institutions only. Categories are mutually exclusive. "Other institutions" includes tribal colleges and uncategorized institutions.

## Source

US Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, IPEDS Human Resources Survey 2011-12,
Fall Staff component, final/revised data file, December 2013.
Tabulation by John W. Curtis, American Association of University Professors, Washington DC.

Faculty Employment Status, by Institution Type and Control, Fall 2011

| Private For-Profit | Research Universities |  | Doctoral/Research Universities |  | Master's Universities |  | Baccalaureate Colleges |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Full-Time Tenured Faculty | 0 n.a. |  | 00.0 |  | 150.0 |  | 127 | 1.0 |
| Full-Time Tenure-Track Faculty | 0 | n.a. | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 18 | 0.1 |
| Full-Time Non-Tenure-Track Faculty | 0 | n.a. | 862 | 3.4 | 3,863 | 12.2 | 2,005 | 15.7 |
| Part-Time Faculty | 0 | n.a. | 24,653 | 96.6 | 27,869 | 87.8 | 10,615 | 83.2 |
| Total | 0 | n.a. | 25,515 | 100.0 | 31,747 | 100.0 | 12,765 | 100.0 |
| Contingent Faculty | 0 | n.a. | 25,515 | 100.0 | 31,732 | 100.0 | 12,620 | 98.9 |
|  | Associate's Colleges |  | Specialized Institutions |  | Other Institutions |  | All Institutions |  |
|  | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Full-Time Tenured Faculty | 136 | 0.4 | 66 | 0.3 | 358 | 2.8 | 702 | 0.5 |
| Full-Time Tenure-Track Faculty | 8 | 0.0 | 135 | 0.6 | 0 | 0.0 | 161 | 0.1 |
| Full-Time Non-Tenure-Track Faculty | 11,862 | 34.9 | 5,165 | 24.3 | 2,074 | 16.2 | 25,831 | 18.7 |
| Part-Time Faculty | $21,958$ | 64.7 | 15,915 | 74.8 | 10,402 | 81.1 | 111,412 | 80.7 |
| Total | 33,964 | 100.0 | 21,281 | 100.0 | 12,834 | 100.0 | 138,106 | 100.0 |
| Contingent Faculty | 33,820 | 99.6 | 21,080 | 99.1 | 12,476 | 97.2 | 137,243 | 99.4 |

## Notes

Title IV degree-granting institutions only. Categories are mutually exclusive. "Other institutions" includes tribal colleges and uncategorized institutions.

## Source

US Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, IPEDS Human Resources Survey 2011-12,
Fall Staff component, final/revised data file, December 2013.
Tabulation by John W. Curtis, American Association of University Professors, Washington DC.

Figure 5
Instructional Staff Employment Status, by Gender, Fall 2011


Notes: Title IV degree-granting institutions only.
Source: US Department of Education, IPEDS Fall Staff Survey. Tabulation by John W. Curtis, American Association of University Professors, Washington, DC.

Table 9
Instructional Staff Employment Status, by Gender, Fall 2011

|  | Women |  |  | Men |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number | \% of Women | \% of Category | Number | \% of Men | \% of Category | Total |
| Full-Time Tenured Faculty | 112,315 | 12.6 | 36.5 | 195,788 | 20.4 | 63.5 | 308,103 |
| Full-Time Tenure-Track Faculty | 61,315 | 6.9 | 47.8 | 66,884 | 7.0 | 52.2 | 128,199 |
| Full-Time Non-Tenure-Track Faculty | 147,544 | 16.5 | 50.7 | 143,205 | 14.9 | 49.3 | 290,749 |
| Part-Time Faculty | 403,569 | 45.2 | 52.5 | 364,861 | 38.0 | 47.5 | 768,430 |
| Graduate Student Employees | 168,062 | 18.8 | 47.1 | 188,681 | 19.7 | 52.9 | 356,743 |
| Total | 892,805 | 100.0 | 48.2 | 959,419 | 100.0 | 51.8 | 1,852,224 |
| Contingent Instructional Staff | 719,175 | 80.6 | 50.8 | 696,747 | 72.6 | 49.2 | 1,415,922 |

## Notes

Title IV degree-granting institutions only.

## Source

US Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, IPEDS Human Resources Survey 2011-12, Fall Staff component, final/revised data file, December 2013.
Tabulation by John W. Curtis, American Association of University Professors, Washington DC.

Table 10
Instructional Staff Employment Status, by Gender and Institutional Category, Fall 2011

| Women | Doctoral and Research Universities |  | Master's Universities |  | Private Baccalaureate Colleges |  | Public Associate's Colleges |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Full-Time Tenured Faculty | 42,585 | 12.2 | 28,436 | 15.7 | 8,138 | 21.6 | 26,408 | 11.9 |
| Full-Time Tenure-Track Faculty | 24,297 | 7.0 | 17,290 | 9.6 | 4,932 | 13.1 | 9,127 | 4.1 |
| Full-Time Non-Tenure-Track Faculty | 57,403 | 16.5 | 23,610 | 13.0 | 7,028 | 18.6 | 30,774 | 13.9 |
| Part-Time Faculty | 80,484 | 23.1 | 94,882 | 52.4 | 17,079 | 45.3 | 155,345 | 70.1 |
| Graduate Student Employees | 143,978 | 41.3 | 16,835 | 9.3 | 548 | 1.5 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Total | 348,747 | 100.0 | 181,053 | 100.0 | 37,725 | 100.0 | 221,654 | 100.0 |
| Contingent Instructional Staff | 281,865 | 80.8 | 135,327 | 74.7 | 24,655 | 65.4 | 186,119 | 84.0 |
|  | For-Profit Institutions |  | Specialized Institutions |  | Other Institutions |  | All Institutions |  |
|  | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Full-Time Tenured Faculty | 400 | 0.9 | 2,853 | 7.3 | 3,495 | 16.3 | 112,315 | 12.6 |
| Full-Time Tenure-Track Faculty | 74 | 0.2 | 3,399 | 8.7 | 2,196 | 10.2 | 61,315 | 6.9 |
| Full-Time Non-Tenure-Track Faculty | 11,326 | 26.1 | 13,432 | 34.6 | 3,971 | 18.5 | 147,544 | 16.5 |
| Part-Time Faculty | 31,182 | 72.0 | 13,201 | 34.0 | 11,396 | 53.1 | 403,569 | 45.2 |
| Graduate Student Employees | 331 | 0.8 | 5,983 | 15.4 | 387 | 1.8 | 168,062 | 18.8 |
| Total | 43,313 | 100.0 | 38,868 | 100.0 | 21,445 | 100.0 | 892,805 | 100.0 |
| Contingent Instructional Staff | 42,839 | 98.9 | 32,616 | 83.9 | 15,754 | 73.5 | 719,175 | 80.6 |

Title IV degree-granting institutions only. Institutional categories are mutually exclusive. "Other institutions" includes public baccalaureate, private associate's, and tribal colleges, as well as uncategorized institutions.

## Source

US Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, IPEDS Human Resources Survey 2011-12,
Fall Staff component, final/revised data file, December 2013.
Tabulation by John W. Curtis, American Association of University Professors, Washington DC.

Table 10 (continued)
Instructional Staff Employment Status, by Gender and Institutional Category, Fall 2011

| Men | Doctoral and Research Universities |  | Master's Universities |  | Private Baccalaureate Colleges |  | Public Associate's Colleges |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Full-Time Tenured Faculty | 103,843 | 23.3 | 42,761 | 24.4 | 12,895 | 31.3 | 24,066 | 12.8 |
| Full-Time Tenure-Track Faculty | 31,782 | 7.1 | 16,167 | 9.2 | 4,988 | 12.1 | 6,703 | 3.6 |
| Full-Time Non-Tenure-Track Faculty | 62,928 | 14.1 | 19,895 | 11.3 | 7,085 | 17.2 | 24,518 | 13.0 |
| Part-Time Faculty | 77,571 | 17.4 | 84,411 | 48.1 | 15,670 | 38.0 | 132,841 | 70.6 |
| Graduate Student Employees | 170,429 | 38.2 | 12,159 | 6.9 | 556 | 1.4 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Total | 446,553 | 100.0 | 175,393 | 100.0 | 41,194 | 100.0 | 188,128 | 100.0 |
| Contingent Instructional Staff | 310,928 | 69.6 | 116,465 | 66.4 | 23,311 | 56.6 | 157,359 | 83.6 |
|  | For-Profit Institutions |  | Specialized Institutions |  | Other Institutions |  | All Institutions |  |
|  | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Full-Time Tenured Faculty | 287 | 0.8 | 6,820 | 14.1 | 5,116 | 23.7 | 195,788 | 20.4 |
| Full-Time Tenure-Track Faculty | 87 | 0.2 | 4,862 | 10.0 | 2,295 | 10.6 | 66,884 | 7.0 |
| Full-Time Non-Tenure-Track Faculty | 9,780 | 25.7 | 15,739 | 32.5 | 3,260 | 15.1 | 143,205 | 14.9 |
| Part-Time Faculty | 27,708 | 72.7 | 16,213 | 33.5 | 10,447 | 48.4 | 364,861 | 38.0 |
| Graduate Student Employees | 247 | 0.6 | 4,810 | 9.9 | 480 | 2.2 | 188,681 | 19.7 |
| Total | 38,109 | 100.0 | 48,444 | 100.0 | 21,598 | 100.0 | 959,419 | 100.0 |
| Contingent Instructional Staff | 37,735 | 99.0 | 36,762 | 75.9 | 14,187 | 65.7 | 696,747 | 72.6 |

Title IV degree-granting institutions only. Institutional categories are mutually exclusive. "Other institutions" includes public baccalaureate, private associate's, and tribal colleges, as well as uncategorized institutions.

## Source

US Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, IPEDS Human Resources Survey 2011-12,
Fall Staff component, final/revised data file, December 2013.
Tabulation by John W. Curtis, American Association of University Professors, Washington DC.

Table 11
Instructional Staff Employment Status, by Institutional Category and Gender, Fall 2011

| Number | Full-Time Tenured Faculty |  | Full-Time TenureTrack Faculty |  | Full-Time Non-TenureTrack Faculty |  | Part-Time Faculty |  | Graduate Student Employees |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Women | Men | Women | Men | Women | Men | Women | Men | Women | Men |
| Doctoral and Research Universities | 42,585 | 103,843 | 24,297 | 31,782 | 57,403 | 62,928 | 80,484 | 77,571 | 143,978 | 170,429 |
| Master's Universities | 28,436 | 42,761 | 17,290 | 16,167 | 23,610 | 19,895 | 94,882 | 84,411 | 16,835 | 12,159 |
| Private Baccalaureate Colleges | 8,138 | 12,895 | 4,932 | 4,988 | 7,028 | 7,085 | 17,079 | 15,670 | 548 | 556 |
| Public Associate's Colleges | 26,408 | 24,066 | 9,127 | 6,703 | 30,774 | 24,518 | 155,345 | 132,841 | 0 | 0 |
| For-Profit Institutions | 400 | 287 | 74 | 87 | 11,326 | 9,780 | 31,182 | 27,708 | 331 | 247 |
| Specialized Institutions | 2,853 | 6,820 | 3,399 | 4,862 | 13,432 | 15,739 | 13,201 | 16,213 | 5,983 | 4,810 |
| Other Institutions | 3,495 | 5,116 | 2,196 | 2,295 | 3,971 | 3,260 | 11,396 | 10,447 | 387 | 480 |
| All Institutions | 112,315 | 195,788 | 61,315 | 66,884 | 147,544 | 143,205 | 403,569 | 364,861 | 168,062 | 188,681 |


| Percent | Full-Time Tenured Faculty |  | Full-Time TenureTrack Faculty |  | Full-Time Non-Tenure Track Faculty |  | Part-Time Faculty |  | Graduate Student Employees |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Women | Men | Women | Men | Women | Men | Women | Men | Women | Men |
| Doctoral and Research Universities | 29.1 | 70.9 | 43.3 | 56.7 | 47.7 | 52.3 | 50.9 | 49.1 | 45.8 | 54.2 |
| Master's Universities | 39.9 | 60.1 | 51.7 | 48.3 | 54.3 | 45.7 | 52.9 | 47.1 | 58.1 | 41.9 |
| Private Baccalaureate Colleges | 38.7 | 61.3 | 49.7 | 50.3 | 49.8 | 50.2 | 52.2 | 47.8 | 49.6 | 50.4 |
| Public Associate's Colleges | 52.3 | 47.7 | 57.7 | 42.3 | 55.7 | 44.3 | 53.9 | 46.1 | n.a. | n.a. |
| For-Profit Institutions | 58.2 | 41.8 | 46.0 | 54.0 | 53.7 | 46.3 | 53.0 | 47.1 | 57.3 | 42.7 |
| Specialized Institutions | 29.5 | 70.5 | 41.1 | 58.9 | 46.0 | 54.0 | 44.9 | 55.1 | 55.4 | 44.6 |
| Other Institutions | 40.6 | 59.4 | 48.9 | 51.1 | 54.9 | 45.1 | 52.2 | 47.8 | 44.6 | 55.4 |
| All Institutions | 36.5 | 63.5 | 47.8 | 52.2 | 50.7 | 49.3 | 52.5 | 47.5 | 47.1 | 52.9 |

## Notes

Title IV degree-granting institutions only. Categories are mutually exclusive. "Other institutions" includes public baccalaureate, private associate's, and tribal colleges, as well as uncategorized institutions.

## Source

US Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, IPEDS Human Resources Survey 2011-12,
Fall Staff component, final/revised data file, December 2013.
Tabulation by John W. Curtis, American Association of University Professors, Washington DC.

Figure 6
Faculty Employment Status, by Gender, Fall 2011


Notes: Title IV degree-granting institutions only.
Source: US Department of Education, IPEDS Fall Staff Survey. Tabulation by John W. Curtis, American Association of University Professors, Washington, DC.

Table 12
Faculty Employment Status, by Gender, Fall 2011

|  | Women |  |  | Men |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number | \% of Women | \% of Category | Number | \% of Men | \% of Category | Total |
| Full-Time Tenured Faculty | 112,315 | 15.5 | 36.5 | 195,788 | 25.4 | 63.5 | 308,103 |
| Full-Time Tenure-Track Faculty | 61,315 | 8.5 | 47.8 | 66,884 | 8.7 | 52.2 | 128,199 |
| Full-Time Non-Tenure-Track Faculty | 147,544 | 20.4 | 50.7 | 143,205 | 18.6 | 49.3 | 290,749 |
| Part-Time Faculty | 403,569 | 55.7 | 52.5 | 364,861 | 47.3 | 47.5 | 768,430 |
| Total | 724,743 | 100.0 | 48.5 | 770,738 | 100.0 | 51.5 | 1,495,481 |
| Contingent Faculty | 551,113 | 76.0 | 52.0 | 508,066 | 65.9 | 48.0 | 1,059,179 |

Title IV degree-granting institutions only.

## Source

US Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, IPEDS Human Resources Survey 2011-12,
Fall Staff component, final/revised data file, December 2013.
Tabulation by John W. Curtis, American Association of University Professors, Washington DC.

Table 13
Faculty Employment Status, by Gender and Institutional Category, Fall 2011

| Women | Doctoral and Research Universities |  | Master's Universities |  | Private Baccalaureate Colleges |  | Public Associate's Colleges |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Full-Time Tenured Faculty | 42,585 | 20.8 | 28,436 | 17.3 | 8,138 | 21.9 | 26,408 | 11.9 |
| Full-Time Tenure-Track Faculty | 24,297 | 11.9 | 17,290 | 10.5 | 4,932 | 13.3 | 9,127 | 4.1 |
| Full-Time Non-Tenure-Track Faculty | 57,403 | 28.0 | 23,610 | 14.4 | 7,028 | 18.9 | 30,774 | 13.9 |
| Part-Time Faculty | 80,484 | 39.3 | 94,882 | 57.8 | 17,079 | 45.9 | 155,345 | 70.1 |
| Total | 204,769 | 100.0 | 164,218 | 100.0 | 37,177 | 100.0 | 221,654 | 100.0 |
| Contingent Faculty | 137,887 | 67.3 | 118,492 | 72.2 | 24,107 | 64.8 | 186,119 | 84.0 |
|  | For-Profit Institutions |  | Specialized Institutions |  | Other Institutions |  | All Institutions |  |
|  | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Full-Time Tenured Faculty | 400 | 0.9 | 2,853 | 8.7 | 3,495 | 16.6 | 112,315 | 15.5 |
| Full-Time Tenure-Track Faculty | 74 | 0.2 | 3,399 | 10.3 | 2,196 | 10.4 | 61,315 | 8.5 |
| Full-Time Non-Tenure-Track Faculty | 11,326 | 26.4 | 13,432 | 40.8 | 3,971 | 18.9 | 147,544 | 20.4 |
| Part-Time Faculty | 31,182 | 72.5 | 13,201 | 40.1 | 11,396 | 54.1 | 403,569 | 55.7 |
| Total | 42,982 | 100.0 | 32,885 | 100.0 | 21,058 | 100.0 | 724,743 | 100.0 |
| Contingent Faculty | 42,508 | 98.9 | 26,633 | 81.0 | 15,367 | 73.0 | 551,113 | 76.0 |

## Notes

Title IV degree-granting institutions only. Institutional categories are mutually exclusive. "Other institutions" includes public baccalaureate, private associate's, and tribal colleges, as well as uncategorized institutions.

## Source

US Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, IPEDS Human Resources Survey 2011-12,
Fall Staff component, final/revised data file, December 2013.
Tabulation by John W. Curtis, American Association of University Professors, Washington DC.

Faculty Employment Status, by Gender and Institutional Category, Fall 2011

| Men | Doctoral and Research Universities |  | Master's Universities |  | Private Baccalaureate Colleges |  | Public Associate's Colleges |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Full-Time Tenured Faculty | 103,843 | 37.6 | 42,761 | 26.2 | 12,895 | 31.7 | 24,066 | 12.8 |
| Full-Time Tenure-Track Faculty | 31,782 | 11.5 | 16,167 | 9.9 | 4,988 | 12.3 | 6,703 | 3.6 |
| Full-Time Non-Tenure-Track Faculty | 62,928 | 22.8 | 19,895 | 12.2 | 7,085 | 17.4 | 24,518 | 13.0 |
| Part-Time Faculty | 77,571 | 28.1 | 84,411 | 51.7 | 15,670 | 38.6 | 132,841 | 70.6 |
| Total | 276,124 | 100.0 | 163,234 | 100.0 | 40,638 | 100.0 | 188,128 | 100.0 |
| Contingent Faculty | 140,499 | 50.9 | 104,306 | 63.9 | 22,755 | 56.0 | 157,359 | 83.6 |
|  | For-Profit Institutions |  | Specialized Institutions |  | Other Institutions |  | All Institutions |  |
|  | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Full-Time Tenured Faculty | 287 | 0.8 | 6,820 | 15.6 | 5,116 | 24.2 | 195,788 | 25.4 |
| Full-Time Tenure-Track Faculty | 87 | 0.2 | 4,862 | 11.1 | 2,295 | 10.9 | 66,884 | 8.7 |
| Full-Time Non-Tenure-Track Faculty | 9,780 | 25.8 | 15,739 | 36.1 | 3,260 | 15.4 | 143,205 | 18.6 |
| Part-Time Faculty | 27,708 | 73.2 | 16,213 | 37.2 | 10,447 | 49.5 | 364,861 | 47.3 |
| Total | 37,862 | 100.0 | 43,634 | 100.0 | 21,118 | 100.0 | 770,738 | 100.0 |
| Contingent Faculty | 37,488 | 99.0 | 31,952 | 73.2 | 13,707 | 64.9 | 508,066 | 65.9 |

## Notes

Title IV degree-granting institutions only. Institutional categories are mutually exclusive. "Other institutions" includes public baccalaureate, private associate's, and tribal colleges, as well as uncategorized institutions.

## Source

US Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, IPEDS Human Resources Survey 2011-12,
Fall Staff component, final/revised data file, December 2013.
Tabulation by John W. Curtis, American Association of University Professors, Washington DC.

## Table 14

Faculty Employment Status, by Institutional Category and Gender, Fall 2011

| Number | Full-Time Tenured Faculty |  | Full-Time TenureTrack Faculty |  | Full-Time Non-TenureTrack Faculty |  | Part-Time Faculty |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Women | Men | Women | Men | Women | Men | Women | Men |
| Doctoral and Research Universities | 42,585 | 103,843 | 24,297 | 31,782 | 57,403 | 62,928 | 80,484 | 77,571 |
| Master's Universities | 28,436 | 42,761 | 17,290 | 16,167 | 23,610 | 19,895 | 94,882 | 84,411 |
| Private Baccalaureate Colleges | 8,138 | 12,895 | 4,932 | 4,988 | 7,028 | 7,085 | 17,079 | 15,670 |
| Public Associate's Colleges | 26,408 | 24,066 | 9,127 | 6,703 | 30,774 | 24,518 | 155,345 | 132,841 |
| For-Profit Institutions | 400 | 287 | 74 | 87 | 11,326 | 9,780 | 31,182 | 27,708 |
| Specialized Institutions | 2,853 | 6,820 | 3,399 | 4,862 | 13,432 | 15,739 | 13,201 | 16,213 |
| Other Institutions | 3,495 | 5,116 | 2,196 | 2,295 | 3,971 | 3,260 | 11,396 | 10,447 |
| All Institutions | 112,315 | 195,788 | 61,315 | 66,884 | 147,544 | 143,205 | 403,569 | 364,861 |


| Percent | Full-Time Tenured Faculty |  | Full-Time TenureTrack Faculty |  | Full-Time Non-Tenure Track Faculty |  | Part-Time Faculty |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Women | Men | Women | Men | Women | Men | Women | Men |
| Doctoral and Research Universities | 29.1 | 70.9 | 43.3 | 56.7 | 47.7 | 52.3 | 50.9 | 49.1 |
| Master's Universities | 39.9 | 60.1 | 51.7 | 48.3 | 54.3 | 45.7 | 52.9 | 47.1 |
| Private Baccalaureate Colleges | 38.7 | 61.3 | 49.7 | 50.3 | 49.8 | 50.2 | 52.2 | 47.8 |
| Public Associate's Colleges | 52.3 | 47.7 | 57.7 | 42.3 | 55.7 | 44.3 | 53.9 | 46.1 |
| For-Profit Institutions | 58.2 | 41.8 | 46.0 | 54.0 | 53.7 | 46.3 | 53.0 | 47.1 |
| Specialized Institutions | 29.5 | 70.5 | 41.1 | 58.9 | 46.0 | 54.0 | 44.9 | 55.1 |
| Other Institutions | 40.6 | 59.4 | 48.9 | 51.1 | 54.9 | 45.1 | 52.2 | 47.8 |
| All Institutions | 36.5 | 63.5 | 47.8 | 52.2 | 50.7 | 49.3 | 52.5 | 47.5 |

## Notes

Title IV degree-granting institutions only. Categories are mutually exclusive. "Other institutions" includes public baccalaureate, private associate's, and tribal colleges, as well as uncategorized institutions.

## Source

US Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, IPEDS Human Resources Survey 2011-12,
Fall Staff component, final/revised data file, December 2013.
Tabulation by John W. Curtis, American Association of University Professors, Washington DC.

Figure 7
Instructional Staff Employment Status, by Race or Ethnicity, Fall 2011


Notes: "Other" race or ethnicity includes American Indian or Alaska Native, Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander, Two or More Races, Race/Ethnicity Unknown, and Nonresident Alien.
Source: US Department of Education, IPEDS Fall Staff Survey. Tabulation by John W. Curtis, American Association of University Professors, Washington, DC.

Table 15
Instructional Staff Employment Status, by Race or Ethnicity, Fall 2011

|  | Asian |  | Black or African American |  | Hispanic or Latino |  | White |  | American Indian or Alaska Native |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Full-Time Tenured Faculty | 24,563 | 22.1 | 14,457 | 12.2 | 15,834 | 17.1 | 242,214 | 18.9 | 1,250 | 15.2 |
| Full-Time Tenure-Track Faculty | 13,730 | 12.3 | 8,154 | 6.9 | 6,404 | 6.9 | 85,893 | 6.7 | 568 | 6.9 |
| Full-Time Non-Tenure-Track Faculty | 21,396 | 19.2 | 18,070 | 15.3 | 13,482 | 14.6 | 214,740 | 16.8 | 1,554 | 18.9 |
| Part-Time Faculty | 28,383 | 25.5 | 63,597 | 53.9 | 42,529 | 45.9 | 558,936 | 43.6 | 3,673 | 44.6 |
| Graduate Student Employees | 23,135 | 20.8 | 13,748 | 11.6 | 14,354 | 15.5 | 179,540 | 14.0 | 1,195 | 14.5 |
| Total | 111,207 | 100.0 | 118,026 | 100.0 | 92,603 | 100.0 | 1,281,323 | 100.0 | 8,240 | 100.0 |
| Contingent Instructional Staff | 72,914 | 65.6 | 95,415 | 80.8 | 70,365 | 76.0 | 953,216 | 74.4 | 6,422 | 77.9 |


|  | Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander |  | Two or More Races |  | Race/Ethnicity Unknown |  | Nonresident Alien |  | All Instructional Staff |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Full-Time Tenured Faculty | 576 | 14.6 | 1,432 | 10.5 | 4,611 | 4.9 | 3,166 | 2.5 | 308,103 | 16.6 |
| Full-Time Tenure-Track Faculty | 355 | 9.0 | 890 | 6.5 | 3,868 | 4.1 | 8,337 | 6.5 | 128,199 | 6.9 |
| Full-Time Non-Tenure-Track Faculty | 642 | 16.3 | 1,654 | 12.2 | 7,154 | 7.6 | 12,057 | 9.3 | 290,749 | 15.7 |
| Part-Time Faculty | 1,823 | 46.2 | 5,307 | 39.0 | 54,978 | 58.5 | 9,204 | 7.1 | 768,430 | 41.5 |
| Graduate Student Employees | 549 | 13.9 | 4,323 | 31.8 | 23,440 | 24.9 | 96,459 | 74.6 | 356,743 | 19.3 |
| Total | 3,945 | 100.0 | 13,606 | 100.0 | 94,051 | 100.0 | 129,223 | 100.0 | 1,852,224 | 100.0 |
| Contingent Instructional Staff | 3,014 | 76.4 | 11,284 | 82.9 | 85,572 | 91.0 | 117,720 | 91.1 | 1,415,922 | 76.4 |

## Notes

Title IV degree-granting institutions only. Racial and ethnic designations are as provided in the source documents and are mutually exclusive.

## Source

US Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, IPEDS Human Resources Survey 2011-12,
Fall Staff component, final/revised data file, December 2013.
Tabulation by John W. Curtis, American Association of University Professors, Washington DC.

Table 16
Instructional Staff Employment Status, by Race or Ethnicity and Institutional Category, Fall 2011

| Asian | Doctoral and Research Universities |  | Master's Universities |  | Private Baccalaureate Colleges |  | Public Associate's Colleges |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Full-Time Tenured Faculty | 14,460 | 23.2 | 5,251 | 31.6 | 839 | 31.6 | 2,465 | 18.5 |
| Full-Time Tenure-Track Faculty | 7,532 | 12.1 | 2,732 | 16.5 | 595 | 22.4 | 829 | 6.2 |
| Full-Time Non-Tenure-Track Faculty | 12,597 | 20.2 | 1,587 | 9.6 | 457 | 17.2 | 1,187 | 8.9 |
| Part-Time Faculty | 7,900 | 12.7 | 5,850 | 35.2 | 744 | 28.1 | 8,857 | 66.4 |
| Graduate Student Employees | 19,757 | 31.7 | 1,182 | 7.1 | 16 | 0.6 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Total | 62,246 | 100.0 | 16,602 | 100.0 | 2,651 | 100.0 | 13,338 | 100.0 |
| Contingent Instructional Staff | 40,254 | 64.7 | 8,619 | 51.9 | 1,217 | 45.9 | 10,044 | 75.3 |
|  | For-Profit Institutions |  | Specialized Institutions |  | Other Institutions |  | All Institutions |  |
|  | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Full-Time Tenured Faculty | 8 | 0.3 | 1,030 | 9.0 | 510 | 29.5 | 24,563 | 22.1 |
| Full-Time Tenure-Track Faculty | 1 | 0.0 | 1,716 | 14.9 | 325 | 18.8 | 13,730 | 12.3 |
| Full-Time Non-Tenure-Track Faculty | 792 | 25.1 | 4,545 | 39.6 | 231 | 13.4 | 21,396 | 19.2 |
| Part-Time Faculty | 2,337 | 74.0 | 2,086 | 18.2 | 609 | 35.2 | 28,383 | 25.5 |
| Graduate Student Employees | 20 | 0.6 | 2,106 | 18.3 | 54 | 3.1 | 23,135 | 20.8 |
| Total | 3,158 | 100.0 | 11,483 | 100.0 | 1,729 | 100.0 | 111,207 | 100.0 |
| Contingent Instructional Staff | 3,149 | 99.7 | 8,737 | 76.1 | 894 | 51.7 | 72,914 | 65.6 |

Title IV degree-granting institutions only. Institutional categories are mutually exclusive. "Other institutions" includes public baccalaureate, private associate's, and tribal colleges, as well as uncategorized institutions.

## Source

US Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, IPEDS Human Resources Survey 2011-12,
Fall Staff component, final/revised data file, December 2013.
Tabulation by John W. Curtis, American Association of University Professors, Washington DC.

Table 16 (continued)
Instructional Staff Employment Status, by Race or Ethnicity and Institutional Category, Fall 2011

| Black or African American | Doctoral and Research Universities |  | Master's Universities |  | Private Baccalaureate Colleges |  | Public Associate's Colleges |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Full-Time Tenured Faculty | 5,737 | 16.4 | 3,794 | 15.8 | 900 | 15.8 | 3,148 | 9.5 |
| Full-Time Tenure-Track Faculty | 2,936 | 8.4 | 2,320 | 9.7 | 937 | 16.4 | 1,233 | 3.7 |
| Full-Time Non-Tenure-Track Faculty | 4,805 | 13.8 | 2,807 | 11.7 | 1,384 | 24.3 | 4,359 | 13.1 |
| Part-Time Faculty | 10,726 | 30.7 | 13,030 | 54.4 | 2,394 | 42.0 | 24,469 | 73.7 |
| Graduate Student Employees | 10,715 | 30.7 | 1,995 | 8.3 | 83 | 1.5 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Total | 34,919 | 100.0 | 23,946 | 100.0 | 5,698 | 100.0 | 33,209 | 100.0 |
| Contingent Instructional Staff | 26,246 | 75.2 | 17,832 | 74.5 | 3,861 | 67.8 | 28,828 | 86.8 |
|  | For-Profit Ins | itutions | Specialized In | titutions | Other Insti | utions | All Institu | ions |
|  | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Full-Time Tenured Faculty | 39 | 0.3 | 300 | 6.5 | 539 | 15.0 | 14,457 | 12.2 |
| Full-Time Tenure-Track Faculty | 20 | 0.2 | 341 | 7.4 | 367 | 10.2 | 8,154 | 6.9 |
| Full-Time Non-Tenure-Track Faculty | 2,538 | 21.1 | 1,578 | 34.1 | 599 | 16.7 | 18,070 | 15.3 |
| Part-Time Faculty | 9,403 | 78.2 | 1,599 | 34.5 | 1,976 | 55.0 | 63,597 | 53.9 |
| Graduate Student Employees | 30 | 0.2 | 815 | 17.6 | 110 | 3.1 | 13,748 | 11.6 |
| Total | 12,030 | 100.0 | 4,633 | 100.0 | 3,591 | 100.0 | 118,026 | 100.0 |
| Contingent Instructional Staff | 11,971 | 99.5 | 3,992 | 86.2 | 2,685 | 74.8 | 95,415 | 80.8 |

Title IV degree-granting institutions only. Institutional categories are mutually exclusive. "Other institutions" includes public baccalaureate, private associate's, and tribal colleges, as well as uncategorized institutions.

## Source

US Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, IPEDS Human Resources Survey 2011-12,
Fall Staff component, final/revised data file, December 2013.
Tabulation by John W. Curtis, American Association of University Professors, Washington DC.

Table 16 (continued)
Instructional Staff Employment Status, by Race or Ethnicity and Institutional Category, Fall 2011

| Hispanic or Latino | Doctoral and Research Universities |  | Master's Universities |  | Private Baccalaureate Colleges |  | Public Associate's Colleges |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Full-Time Tenured Faculty | 5,965 | 18.2 | 2,920 | 17.5 | 840 | 21.5 | 3,644 | 15.7 |
| Full-Time Tenure-Track Faculty | 2,564 | 7.8 | 1,527 | 9.2 | 432 | 11.1 | 1,182 | 5.1 |
| Full-Time Non-Tenure-Track Faculty | 4,951 | 15.1 | 1,763 | 10.6 | 667 | 17.1 | 2,318 | 10.0 |
| Part-Time Faculty | 7,057 | 21.6 | 9,009 | 54.1 | 1,934 | 49.6 | 16,030 | 69.2 |
| Graduate Student Employees | 12,161 | 37.2 | 1,442 | 8.7 | 30 | 0.8 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Total | 32,698 | 100.0 | 16,661 | 100.0 | 3,903 | 100.0 | 23,174 | 100.0 |
| Contingent Instructional Staff | 24,169 | 73.9 | 12,214 | 73.3 | 2,631 | 67.4 | 18,348 | 79.2 |
|  | For-Profit Institutions |  | Specialized Institutions |  | Other Institutions |  | All Institutions |  |
|  | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Full-Time Tenured Faculty | 517 | 6.7 | 741 | 16.1 | 1,207 | 30.9 | 15,834 | 17.1 |
| Full-Time Tenure-Track Faculty | 12 | 0.2 | 443 | 9.6 | 244 | 6.2 | 6,404 | 6.9 |
| Full-Time Non-Tenure-Track Faculty | 1,841 | 24.0 | 1,491 | 32.5 | 451 | 11.5 | 13,482 | 14.6 |
| Part-Time Faculty | 5,283 | 68.9 | 1,297 | 28.3 | 1,919 | 49.1 | 42,529 | 45.9 |
| Graduate Student Employees | 15 | 0.2 | 619 | 13.5 | 87 | 2.2 | 14,354 | 15.5 |
| Total | 7,668 | 100.0 | 4,591 | 100.0 | 3,908 | 100.0 | 92,603 | 100.0 |
| Contingent Instructional Staff | 7,139 | 93.1 | 3,407 | 74.2 | 2,457 | 62.9 | 70,365 | 76.0 |

Title IV degree-granting institutions only. Institutional categories are mutually exclusive. "Other institutions" includes public baccalaureate, private associate's, and tribal colleges, as well as uncategorized institutions.

## Source

US Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, IPEDS Human Resources Survey 2011-12,
Fall Staff component, final/revised data file, December 2013.
Tabulation by John W. Curtis, American Association of University Professors, Washington DC.

Table 16 (continued)
Instructional Staff Employment Status, by Race or Ethnicity and Institutional Category, Fall 2011

| White | Doctoral and Research Universities |  | Master's Universities |  | Private Baccalaureate Colleges |  | Public Associate's Colleges |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Full-Time Tenured Faculty | 114,960 | 22.9 | 56,988 | 21.6 | 17,947 | 29.1 | 38,808 | 12.4 |
| Full-Time Tenure-Track Faculty | 34,953 | 7.0 | 23,700 | 9.0 | 7,160 | 11.6 | 11,556 | 3.7 |
| Full-Time Non-Tenure-Track Faculty | 83,773 | 16.7 | 34,830 | 13.2 | 10,776 | 17.5 | 45,755 | 14.7 |
| Part-Time Faculty | 114,554 | 22.8 | 129,746 | 49.1 | 24,927 | 40.5 | 216,063 | 69.2 |
| Graduate Student Employees | 153,453 | 30.6 | 18,959 | 7.2 | 793 | 1.3 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Total | 501,693 | 100.0 | 264,223 | 100.0 | 61,603 | 100.0 | 312,182 | 100.0 |
| Contingent Instructional Staff | 351,780 | 70.1 | 183,535 | 69.5 | 36,496 | 59.2 | 261,818 | 83.9 |
|  | For-Profit Ins | itutions | Specialized In | titutions | Other Insti | utions | All Institu | ions |
|  | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Full-Time Tenured Faculty | 101 | 0.2 | 7,399 | 12.4 | 6,011 | 20.0 | 242,214 | 18.9 |
| Full-Time Tenure-Track Faculty | 117 | 0.2 | 5,228 | 8.8 | 3,179 | 10.6 | 85,893 | 6.7 |
| Full-Time Non-Tenure-Track Faculty | 14,650 | 28.2 | 19,682 | 33.0 | 5,274 | 17.5 | 214,740 | 16.8 |
| Part-Time Faculty | 36,584 | 70.4 | 21,879 | 36.7 | 15,183 | 50.5 | 558,936 | 43.6 |
| Graduate Student Employees | 485 | 0.9 | 5,420 | 9.1 | 430 | 1.4 | 179,540 | 14.0 |
| Total | 51,937 | 100.0 | 59,608 | 100.0 | 30,077 | 100.0 | 1,281,323 | 100.0 |
| Contingent Instructional Staff | 51,719 | 99.6 | 46,981 | 78.8 | 20,887 | 69.4 | 953,216 | 74.4 |

## Notes

Title IV degree-granting institutions only. Institutional categories are mutually exclusive. "Other institutions" includes public baccalaureate, private associate's, and tribal colleges, as well as uncategorized institutions.

## Source

US Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, IPEDS Human Resources Survey 2011-12,
Fall Staff component, final/revised data file, December 2013.
Tabulation by John W. Curtis, American Association of University Professors, Washington DC.

Table 16 (continued)
Instructional Staff Employment Status, by Race or Ethnicity and Institutional Category, Fall 2011

| American Indian or Alaska Native | Doctoral and Research Universities |  | Master's Universities |  | Private Baccalaureate Colleges |  | Public Associate's Colleges |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Full-Time Tenured Faculty | 477 | 17.2 | 326 | 21.3 | 45 | 18.4 | 339 | 14.5 |
| Full-Time Tenure-Track Faculty | 238 | 8.6 | 167 | 10.9 | 27 | 11.1 | 90 | 3.9 |
| Full-Time Non-Tenure-Track Faculty | 404 | 14.6 | 201 | 13.1 | 52 | 21.3 | 353 | 15.2 |
| Part-Time Faculty | 632 | 22.8 | 708 | 46.3 | 117 | 48.0 | 1,548 | 66.4 |
| Graduate Student Employees | 1,018 | 36.8 | 128 | 8.4 | 3 | 1.2 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Total | 2,769 | 100.0 | 1,530 | 100.0 | 244 | 100.0 | 2,330 | 100.0 |
| Contingent Instructional Staff | 2,054 | 74.2 | 1,037 | 67.8 | 172 | 70.5 | 1,901 | 81.6 |
|  | For-Profit Ins | titutions | Specialized In | titutions | Other Insti | utions | All Institu | tions |
|  | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Full-Time Tenured Faculty | 2 | 0.6 | 24 | 8.9 | 37 | 4.8 | 1,250 | 15.2 |
| Full-Time Tenure-Track Faculty | 2 | 0.6 | 18 | 6.7 | 26 | 3.4 | 568 | 6.9 |
| Full-Time Non-Tenure-Track Faculty | 104 | 31.3 | 79 | 29.3 | 361 | 47.2 | 1,554 | 18.9 |
| Part-Time Faculty | 224 | 67.5 | 105 | 38.9 | 339 | 44.3 | 3,673 | 44.6 |
| Graduate Student Employees | 0 | 0.0 | 44 | 16.3 | 2 | 0.3 | 1,195 | 14.5 |
| Total | 332 | 100.0 | 270 | 100.0 | 765 | 100.0 | 8,240 | 100.0 |
| Contingent Instructional Staff | 328 | 98.8 | 228 | 84.4 | 702 | 91.8 | 6,422 | 77.9 |

Title IV degree-granting institutions only. Institutional categories are mutually exclusive. "Other institutions" includes public baccalaureate, private associate's, and tribal colleges, as well as uncategorized institutions.

## Source

US Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, IPEDS Human Resources Survey 2011-12,
Fall Staff component, final/revised data file, December 2013.
Tabulation by John W. Curtis, American Association of University Professors, Washington DC.

Table 16 (continued)
Instructional Staff Employment Status, by Race or Ethnicity and Institutional Category, Fall 2011

| Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander | Doctoral and Research Universities |  | Master's Universities |  | Private Baccalaureate Colleges |  | Public Associate's Colleges |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Full-Time Tenured Faculty | 87 | 9.1 | 125 | 19.4 | 32 | 16.8 | 302 | 20.6 |
| Full-Time Tenure-Track Faculty | 121 | 12.7 | 83 | 12.9 | 27 | 14.1 | 103 | 7.0 |
| Full-Time Non-Tenure-Track Faculty | 118 | 12.3 | 76 | 11.8 | 43 | 22.5 | 243 | 16.6 |
| Part-Time Faculty | 214 | 22.4 | 322 | 49.9 | 85 | 44.5 | 815 | 55.7 |
| Graduate Student Employees | 416 | 43.5 | 39 | 6.0 | 4 | 2.1 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Total | 956 | 100.0 | 645 | 100.0 | 191 | 100.0 | 1,463 | 100.0 |
| Contingent Instructional Staff | 748 | 78.2 | 437 | 67.8 | 132 | 69.1 | 1,058 | 72.3 |
|  | For-Profit Institutions |  | Specialized Institutions |  | Other Institutions |  | All Institutions |  |
|  | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Full-Time Tenured Faculty | 9 | 2.6 | 5 | 2.4 | 16 | 12.0 | 576 | 14.6 |
| Full-Time Tenure-Track Faculty | 1 | 0.3 | 6 | 2.9 | 14 | 10.5 | 355 | 9.0 |
| Full-Time Non-Tenure-Track Faculty | 81 | 23.0 | 58 | 28.3 | 23 | 17.3 | 642 | 16.3 |
| Part-Time Faculty | 260 | 73.9 | 49 | 23.9 | 78 | 58.6 | 1,823 | 46.2 |
| Graduate Student Employees | 1 | 0.3 | 87 | 42.4 | 2 | 1.5 | 549 | 13.9 |
| Total | 352 | 100.0 | 205 | 100.0 | 133 | 100.0 | 3,945 | 100.0 |
| Contingent Instructional Staff | 342 | 97.2 | 194 | 94.6 | 103 | 77.4 | 3,014 | 76.4 |

Title IV degree-granting institutions only. Institutional categories are mutually exclusive. "Other institutions" includes public baccalaureate, private associate's, and tribal colleges, as well as uncategorized institutions.

## Source

US Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, IPEDS Human Resources Survey 2011-12,
Fall Staff component, final/revised data file, December 2013.
Tabulation by John W. Curtis, American Association of University Professors, Washington DC.

Table 16 (continued)
Instructional Staff Employment Status, by Race or Ethnicity and Institutional Category, Fall 2011

| Two or More Races | Doctoral and Research Universities |  | Master's Universities |  | Private Baccalaureate Colleges |  | Public Associate's Colleges |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Full-Time Tenured Faculty | 551 | 8.2 | 407 | 18.9 | 101 | 21.3 | 327 | 15.0 |
| Full-Time Tenure-Track Faculty | 352 | 5.2 | 232 | 10.8 | 95 | 20.0 | 140 | 6.4 |
| Full-Time Non-Tenure-Track Faculty | 566 | 8.4 | 259 | 12.0 | 101 | 21.3 | 262 | 12.1 |
| Part-Time Faculty | 1,347 | 20.1 | 941 | 43.7 | 173 | 36.4 | 1,444 | 66.5 |
| Graduate Student Employees | 3,902 | 58.1 | 316 | 14.7 | 5 | 1.1 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Total | 6,718 | 100.0 | 2,155 | 100.0 | 475 | 100.0 | 2,173 | 100.0 |
| Contingent Instructional Staff | 5,815 | 86.6 | 1,516 | 70.3 | 279 | 58.7 | 1,706 | 78.5 |
|  | For-Profit Ins | titutions | Specialized In | titutions | Other Insti | utions | All Institu | tions |
|  | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Full-Time Tenured Faculty | 2 | 0.2 | 10 | 1.6 | 34 | 19.2 | 1,432 | 10.5 |
| Full-Time Tenure-Track Faculty | 1 | 0.1 | 41 | 6.7 | 29 | 16.4 | 890 | 6.5 |
| Full-Time Non-Tenure-Track Faculty | 346 | 26.6 | 88 | 14.5 | 32 | 18.1 | 1,654 | 12.2 |
| Part-Time Faculty | 941 | 72.4 | 387 | 63.7 | 74 | 41.8 | 5,307 | 39.0 |
| Graduate Student Employees | 10 | 0.8 | 82 | 13.5 | 8 | 4.5 | 4,323 | 31.8 |
| Total | 1,300 | 100.0 | 608 | 100.0 | 177 | 100.0 | 13,606 | 100.0 |
| Contingent Instructional Staff | 1,297 | 99.8 | 557 | 91.6 | 114 | 64.4 | 11,284 | 82.9 |

Title IV degree-granting institutions only. Institutional categories are mutually exclusive. "Other institutions" includes public baccalaureate, private associate's, and tribal colleges, as well as uncategorized institutions.

## Source

US Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, IPEDS Human Resources Survey 2011-12,
Fall Staff component, final/revised data file, December 2013.
Tabulation by John W. Curtis, American Association of University Professors, Washington DC.

Table 16 (continued)
Instructional Staff Employment Status, by Race or Ethnicity and Institutional Category, Fall 2011

| Race/Ethnicity Unknown | Doctoral and Research Universities |  | Master's Universities |  | Private Baccalaureate Colleges |  | Public Associate's Colleges |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Full-Time Tenured Faculty | 2,068 | 5.3 | 877 | 3.8 | 201 | 6.6 | 1,203 | 6.1 |
| Full-Time Tenure-Track Faculty | 1,974 | 5.1 | 857 | 3.7 | 280 | 9.1 | 475 | 2.4 |
| Full-Time Non-Tenure-Track Faculty | 3,427 | 8.8 | 1,382 | 6.0 | 332 | 10.8 | 552 | 2.8 |
| Part-Time Faculty | 9,944 | 25.6 | 18,277 | 79.6 | 2,197 | 71.8 | 17,475 | 88.7 |
| Graduate Student Employees | 21,489 | 55.2 | 1,555 | 6.8 | 52 | 1.7 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Total | 38,902 | 100.0 | 22,948 | 100.0 | 3,062 | 100.0 | 19,705 | 100.0 |
| Contingent Instructional Staff | 34,860 | 89.6 | 21,214 | 92.4 | 2,581 | 84.3 | 18,027 | 91.5 |
|  | For-Profit Institutions |  | Specialized Institutions |  | Other Institutions |  | All Institutions |  |
|  | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Full-Time Tenured Faculty | 8 | 0.2 | 66 | 2.3 | 188 | 9.3 | 4,611 | 4.9 |
| Full-Time Tenure-Track Faculty | 5 | 0.1 | 154 | 5.4 | 123 | 6.1 | 3,868 | 4.1 |
| Full-Time Non-Tenure-Track Faculty | 748 | 16.3 | 567 | 20.0 | 146 | 7.2 | 7,154 | 7.6 |
| Part-Time Faculty | 3,811 | 83.2 | 1,745 | 61.5 | 1,529 | 75.8 | 54,978 | 58.5 |
| Graduate Student Employees | 6 | 0.1 | 307 | 10.8 | 31 | 1.5 | 23,440 | 24.9 |
| Total | 4,578 | 100.0 | 2,839 | 100.0 | 2,017 | 100.0 | 94,051 | 100.0 |
| Contingent Instructional Staff | 4,565 | 99.7 | 2,619 | 92.3 | 1,706 | 84.6 | 85,572 | 91.0 |

Title IV degree-granting institutions only. Institutional categories are mutually exclusive. "Other institutions" includes public baccalaureate, private associate's, and tribal colleges, as well as uncategorized institutions.

## Source

US Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, IPEDS Human Resources Survey 2011-12,
Fall Staff component, final/revised data file, December 2013.
Tabulation by John W. Curtis, American Association of University Professors, Washington DC.

Table 16 (continued)
Instructional Staff Employment Status, by Race or Ethnicity and Institutional Category, Fall 2011

| Nonresident Alien | Doctoral and Research Universities |  | Master's Universities |  | Private Baccalaureate Colleges |  | Public Associate's Colleges |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Full-Time Tenured Faculty | 2,123 | 1.9 | 509 | 6.6 | 128 | 11.7 | 238 | 10.8 |
| Full-Time Tenure-Track Faculty | 5,409 | 4.7 | 1,839 | 23.8 | 367 | 33.6 | 222 | 10.1 |
| Full-Time Non-Tenure-Track Faculty | 9,690 | 8.5 | 600 | 7.8 | 301 | 27.6 | 263 | 11.9 |
| Part-Time Faculty | 5,681 | 5.0 | 1,410 | 18.2 | 178 | 16.3 | 1,485 | 67.3 |
| Graduate Student Employees | 91,496 | 80.0 | 3,378 | 43.7 | 118 | 10.8 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Total | 114,399 | 100.0 | 7,736 | 100.0 | 1,092 | 100.0 | 2,208 | 100.0 |
| Contingent Instructional Staff | 106,867 | 93.4 | 5,388 | 69.6 | 597 | 54.7 | 1,748 | 79.2 |
|  | For-Profit Institutions |  | Specialized Institutions |  | Other Institutions |  | All Institutions |  |
|  | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Full-Time Tenured Faculty | 1 | 1.5 | 98 | 3.2 | 69 | 10.7 | 3,166 | 2.5 |
| Full-Time Tenure-Track Faculty | 2 | 3.0 | 314 | 10.2 | 184 | 28.5 | 8,337 | 6.5 |
| Full-Time Non-Tenure-Track Faculty | 6 | 9.0 | 1,083 | 35.2 | 114 | 17.6 | 12,057 | 9.3 |
| Part-Time Faculty | 47 | 70.1 | 267 | 8.7 | 136 | 21.1 | 9,204 | 7.1 |
| Graduate Student Employees | 11 | 16.4 | 1,313 | 42.7 | 143 | 22.1 | 96,459 | 74.6 |
| Total | 67 | 100.0 | 3,075 | 100.0 | 646 | 100.0 | 129,223 | 100.0 |
| Contingent Instructional Staff | 64 | 95.5 | 2,663 | 86.6 | 393 | 60.8 | 117,720 | 91.1 |

Title IV degree-granting institutions only. Institutional categories are mutually exclusive. "Other institutions" includes public baccalaureate, private associate's, and tribal colleges, as well as uncategorized institutions.

## Source

US Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, IPEDS Human Resources Survey 2011-12,
Fall Staff component, final/revised data file, December 2013.
Tabulation by John W. Curtis, American Association of University Professors, Washington DC.

Table 17
Instructional Staff Employment Status, by Institutional Category and Race or Ethnicity, Fall 2011

| Number | Full-Time Tenured Faculty |  |  |  |  | Full-Time Tenure-Track Faculty |  |  |  |  | Full-Time Non-Tenure-Track Faculty |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Asian | Black | Hispanic | White | Other | Asian | Black | Hispanic | White | Other | Asian | Black | Hispanic | White | Other |
| Doctoral and Research | 14,460 | 5,737 | 5,965 | 114,960 | 5,306 | 7,532 | 2,936 | 2,564 | 34,953 | 8,094 | 12,597 | 4,805 | 4,951 | 83,773 | 14,205 |
| Master's | 5,251 | 3,794 | 2,920 | 56,988 | 2,244 | 2,732 | 2,320 | 1,527 | 23,700 | 3,178 | 1,587 | 2,807 | 1,763 | 34,830 | 2,518 |
| Private Baccalaureate | 839 | 900 | 840 | 17,947 | 507 | 595 | 937 | 432 | 7,160 | 796 | 457 | 1,384 | 667 | 10,776 | 829 |
| Public Associate's | 2,465 | 3,148 | 3,644 | 38,808 | 2,409 | 829 | 1,233 | 1,182 | 11,556 | 1,030 | 1,187 | 4,359 | 2,318 | 45,755 | 1,673 |
| For-Profit | 8 | 39 | 517 | 101 | 22 | 1 | 20 | 12 | 117 | 11 | 792 | 2,538 | 1,841 | 14,650 | 1,285 |
| Specialized | 1,030 | 300 | 741 | 7,399 | 203 | 1,716 | 341 | 443 | 5,228 | 533 | 4,545 | 1,578 | 1,491 | 19,682 | 1,875 |
| Other | 510 | 539 | 1,207 | 6,011 | 344 | 325 | 367 | 244 | 3,179 | 376 | 231 | 599 | 451 | 5,274 | 676 |
| All Institutions | 24,563 | 14,457 | 15,834 | 242,214 | 11,035 | 13,730 | 8,154 | 6,404 | 85,893 | 14,018 | 21,396 | 18,070 | 13,482 | 214,740 | 23,061 |


|  | Part-Time Faculty |  |  |  |  | Graduate Student Employees |  |  |  |  | Contingent Instructional Staff |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Asian | Black | Hispanic | White | Other | Asian | Black | Hispanic | White | Other | Asian | Black | Hispanic | White | Other |
| Doctoral and Research | 7,900 | 10,726 | 7,057 | 114,554 | 17,818 | 19,757 | 10,715 | 12,161 | 153,453 | 118,321 | 40,254 | 26,246 | 24,169 | 351,780 | 150,344 |
| Master's | 5,850 | 13,030 | 9,009 | 129,746 | 21,658 | 1,182 | 1,995 | 1,442 | 18,959 | 5,416 | 8,619 | 17,832 | 12,214 | 183,535 | 29,592 |
| Private Baccalaureate | 744 | 2,394 | 1,934 | 24,927 | 2,750 | 16 | 83 | 30 | 793 | 182 | 1,217 | 3,861 | 2,631 | 36,496 | 3,761 |
| Public Associate's | 8,857 | 24,469 | 16,030 | 216,063 | 22,767 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 10,044 | 28,828 | 18,348 | 261,818 | 24,440 |
| For-Profit | 2,337 | 9,403 | 5,283 | 36,584 | 5,283 | 20 | 30 | 15 | 485 | 28 | 3,149 | 11,971 | 7,139 | 51,719 | 6,596 |
| Specialized | 2,086 | 1,599 | 1,297 | 21,879 | 2,553 | 2,106 | 815 | 619 | 5,420 | 1,833 | 8,737 | 3,992 | 3,407 | 46,981 | 6,261 |
| Other | 609 | 1,976 | 1,919 | 15,183 | 2,156 | 54 | 110 | 87 | 430 | 186 | 894 | 2,685 | 2,457 | 20,887 | 3,018 |
| All Institutions | 28,383 | 63,597 | 42,529 | 558,936 | 74,985 | 23,135 | 13,748 | 14,354 | 179,540 | 125,966 | 72,914 | 95,415 | 70,365 | 953,216 | 224,012 |

## Notes

Title IV degree-granting institutions only. Institutional categories are mutually exclusive. "Other institutions" includes public baccalaureate, private associate's, and tribal colleges, as well as uncategorized institutions. Racial and ethnic designations are abbreviated. "Other" race or ethnicity includes American Indian or Alaska Native, Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander, Two or More Races, Race/Ethnicity Unknown, and Nonresident Alien.

## Source

US Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, IPEDS Human Resources Survey 2011-12,
Fall Staff component, final/revised data file, December 2013.
Tabulation by John W. Curtis, American Association of University Professors, Washington DC.

Table 17 (continued)
Instructional Staff Employment Status, by Institutional Category and Race or Ethnicity, Fall 2011

| Percent of Institutional Category | Full-Time Tenured Faculty |  |  |  |  | Full-Time Tenure-Track Faculty |  |  |  |  | Full-Time Non-Tenure-Track Faculty |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Asian | Black | Hispanic | White | Other | Asian | Black | Hispanic | White | Other | Asian | Black | Hispanic | White | Other |
| Doctoral and Research | 9.9 | 3.9 | 4.1 | 78.5 | 3.6 | 13.4 | 5.2 | 4.6 | 62.3 | 14.4 | 10.5 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 69.6 | 11.8 |
| Master's | 7.4 | 5.3 | 4.1 | 80.0 | 3.2 | 8.2 | 6.9 | 4.6 | 70.8 | 9.5 | 3.6 | 6.5 | 4.1 | 80.1 | 5.8 |
| Private Baccalaureate | 4.0 | 4.3 | 4.0 | 85.3 | 2.4 | 6.0 | 9.4 | 4.4 | 72.2 | 8.0 | 3.2 | 9.8 | 4.7 | 76.4 | 5.9 |
| Public Associate's | 4.9 | 6.2 | 7.2 | 76.9 | 4.8 | 5.2 | 7.8 | 7.5 | 73.0 | 6.5 | 2.1 | 7.9 | 4.2 | 82.8 | 3.0 |
| For-Profit | 1.2 | 5.7 | 75.3 | 14.7 | 3.2 | 0.6 | 12.4 | 7.5 | 72.7 | 6.8 | 3.8 | 12.0 | 8.7 | 69.4 | 6.1 |
| Specialized | 10.6 | 3.1 | 7.7 | 76.5 | 2.1 | 20.8 | 4.1 | 5.4 | 63.3 | 6.5 | 15.6 | 5.4 | 5.1 | 67.5 | 6.4 |
| Other | 5.9 | 6.3 | 14.0 | 69.8 | 4.0 | 7.2 | 8.2 | 5.4 | 70.8 | 8.4 | 3.2 | 8.3 | 6.2 | 72.9 | 9.3 |
| All Institutions | 8.0 | 4.7 | 5.1 | 78.6 | 3.6 | 10.7 | 6.4 | 5.0 | 67.0 | 10.9 | 7.4 | 6.2 | 4.6 | 73.9 | 7.9 |


|  | Part-Time Faculty |  |  |  |  | Graduate Student Employees |  |  |  |  | Contingent Instructional Staff |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Asian | Black | Hispanic | White | Other | Asian | Black | Hispanic | White | Other | Asian | Black | Hispanic | White | Other |
| Doctoral and Research | 5.0 | 6.8 | 4.5 | 72.5 | 11.3 | 6.3 | 3.4 | 3.9 | 48.8 | 37.6 | 6.8 | 4.4 | 4.1 | 59.3 | 25.4 |
| Master's | 3.3 | 7.3 | 5.0 | 72.4 | 12.1 | 4.1 | 6.9 | 5.0 | 65.4 | 18.7 | 3.4 | 7.1 | 4.9 | 72.9 | 11.8 |
| Private Baccalaureate | 2.3 | 7.3 | 5.9 | 76.1 | 8.4 | 1.4 | 7.5 | 2.7 | 71.8 | 16.5 | 2.5 | 8.0 | 5.5 | 76.1 | 7.8 |
| Public Associate's | 3.1 | 8.5 | 5.6 | 75.0 | 7.9 | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | 2.9 | 8.4 | 5.3 | 76.2 | 7.1 |
| For-Profit | 4.0 | 16.0 | 9.0 | 62.1 | 9.0 | 3.5 | 5.2 | 2.6 | 83.9 | 4.8 | 3.9 | 14.9 | 8.9 | 64.2 | 8.2 |
| Specialized | 7.1 | 5.4 | 4.4 | 74.4 | 8.7 | 19.5 | 7.6 | 5.7 | 50.2 | 17.0 | 12.6 | 5.8 | 4.9 | 67.7 | 9.0 |
| Other | 2.8 | 9.0 | 8.8 | 69.5 | 9.9 | 6.2 | 12.7 | 10.0 | 49.6 | 21.5 | 3.0 | 9.0 | 8.2 | 69.8 | 10.1 |
| All Institutions | 3.7 | 8.3 | 5.5 | 72.7 | 9.8 | 6.5 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 50.3 | 35.3 | 5.2 | 6.7 | 5.0 | 67.3 | 15.8 |

## Notes

Title IV degree-granting institutions only. Institutional categories are mutually exclusive. "Other institutions" includes public baccalaureate, private associate's, and tribal colleges, as well as uncategorized institutions. Racial and ethnic designations are abbreviated. "Other" race or ethnicity includes American Indian or Alaska Native, Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander, Two or More Races, Race/Ethnicity Unknown, and Nonresident Alien.

## Source

US Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, IPEDS Human Resources Survey 2011-12,
Fall Staff component, final/revised data file, December 2013.
Tabulation by John W. Curtis, American Association of University Professors, Washington DC.

Figure 8
Faculty Employment Status, by Race or Ethnicity, Fall 2011


Notes: "Other" race or ethnicity includes American Indian or Alaska Native, Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander, Two or More Races, Race/Ethnicity Unknown, and Nonresident Alien.
Source: US Department of Education, IPEDS Fall Staff Survey. Tabulation by John W. Curtis, American Association of University Professors, Washington, DC.

Table 18
Faculty Employment Status, by Race or Ethnicity, Fall 2011

|  | Asian |  | Black or African American |  | Hispanic or Latino |  | White |  | American Indian or Alaska Native |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Full-Time Tenured Faculty | 24,563 | 27.9 | 14,457 | 13.9 | 15,834 | 20.2 | 242,214 | 22.0 | 1,250 | 17.7 |
| Full-Time Tenure-Track Faculty | 13,730 | 15.6 | 8,154 | 7.8 | 6,404 | 8.2 | 85,893 | 7.8 | 568 | 8.1 |
| Full-Time Non-Tenure-Track Faculty | 21,396 | 24.3 | 18,070 | 17.3 | 13,482 | 17.2 | 214,740 | 19.5 | 1,554 | 22.1 |
| Part-Time Faculty | 28,383 | 32.2 | 63,597 | 61.0 | 42,529 | 54.4 | 558,936 | 50.7 | 3,673 | 52.1 |
| Total | 88,072 | 100.0 | 104,278 | 100.0 | 78,249 | 100.0 | 1,101,783 | 100.0 | 7,045 | 100.0 |
| Contingent Faculty | 49,779 | 56.5 | 81,667 | 78.3 | 56,011 | 71.6 | 773,676 | 70.2 | 5,227 | 74.2 |


|  | Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander |  | Two or More Races |  | Race/Ethnicity Unknown |  | Nonresident Alien |  | All Instructional Staff |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Full-Time Tenured Faculty | 576 | 17.0 | 1,432 | 15.4 | 4,611 | 6.5 | 3,166 | 9.7 | 308,103 | 20.6 |
| Full-Time Tenure-Track Faculty | 355 | 10.5 | 890 | 9.6 | 3,868 | 5.5 | 8,337 | 25.4 | 128,199 | 8.6 |
| Full-Time Non-Tenure-Track Faculty | 642 | 18.9 | 1,654 | 17.8 | 7,154 | 10.1 | 12,057 | 36.8 | 290,749 | 19.4 |
| Part-Time Faculty | 1,823 | 53.7 | 5,307 | 57.2 | 54,978 | 77.9 | 9,204 | 28.1 | 768,430 | 51.4 |
| Total | 3,396 | 100.0 | 9,283 | 100.0 | 70,611 | 100.0 | 32,764 | 100.0 | 1,495,481 | 100.0 |
| Contingent Faculty | 2,465 | 72.6 | 6,961 | 75.0 | 62,132 | 88.0 | 21,261 | 64.9 | 1,059,179 | 70.8 |

## Notes

Title IV degree-granting institutions only. Racial and ethnic designations are as provided in the source documents and are mutually exclusive.

## Source

US Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, IPEDS Human Resources Survey 2011-12,
Fall Staff component, final/revised data file, December 2013.
Tabulation by John W. Curtis, American Association of University Professors, Washington DC.

Table 19
Faculty Employment Status, by Race or Ethnicity and Institutional Category, Fall 2011

| Asian | Doctoral and Research Universities |  | Master's Universities |  | Private Baccalaureate Colleges |  | Public Associate's Colleges |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Full-Time Tenured Faculty | 14,460 | 34.0 | 5,251 | 34.1 | 839 | 31.8 | 2,465 | 18.5 |
| Full-Time Tenure-Track Faculty | 7,532 | 17.7 | 2,732 | 17.7 | 595 | 22.6 | 829 | 6.2 |
| Full-Time Non-Tenure-Track Faculty | 12,597 | 29.6 | 1,587 | 10.3 | 457 | 17.3 | 1,187 | 8.9 |
| Part-Time Faculty | 7,900 | 18.6 | 5,850 | 37.9 | 744 | 28.2 | 8,857 | 66.4 |
| Total | 42,489 | 100.0 | 15,420 | 100.0 | 2,635 | 100.0 | 13,338 | 100.0 |
| Contingent Faculty | 20,497 | 48.2 | 7,437 | 48.2 | 1,201 | 45.6 | 10,044 | 75.3 |
|  | For-Profit Institutions |  | Specialized Institutions |  | Other Institutions |  | All Institutions |  |
|  | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Full-Time Tenured Faculty | 8 | 0.3 | 1,030 | 11.0 | 510 | 30.4 | 24,563 | 27.9 |
| Full-Time Tenure-Track Faculty | 1 | 0.0 | 1,716 | 18.3 | 325 | 19.4 | 13,730 | 15.6 |
| Full-Time Non-Tenure-Track Faculty | 792 | 25.2 | 4,545 | 48.5 | 231 | 13.8 | 21,396 | 24.3 |
| Part-Time Faculty | 2,337 | 74.5 | 2,086 | 22.2 | 609 | 36.4 | 28,383 | 32.2 |
| Total | 3,138 | 100.0 | 9,377 | 100.0 | 1,675 | 100.0 | 88,072 | 100.0 |
| Contingent Faculty | 3,129 | 99.7 | 6,631 | 70.7 | 840 | 50.1 | 49,779 | 56.5 |

## Notes

Title IV degree-granting institutions only. Institutional categories are mutually exclusive. "Other institutions" includes public baccalaureate, private associate's, and tribal colleges, as well as uncategorized institutions.

## Source

US Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, IPEDS Human Resources Survey 2011-12,
Fall Staff component, final/revised data file, December 2013.
Tabulation by John W. Curtis, American Association of University Professors, Washington DC.

Faculty Employment Status, by Race or Ethnicity and Institutional Category, Fall 2011

| Black or African American | Doctoral and Research Universities |  | Master's Universities |  | Private Baccalaureate Colleges |  | Public Associate's Colleges |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Full-Time Tenured Faculty | 5,737 | 23.7 | 3,794 | 17.3 | 900 | 16.0 | 3,148 | 9.5 |
| Full-Time Tenure-Track Faculty | 2,936 | 12.1 | 2,320 | 10.6 | 937 | 16.7 | 1,233 | 3.7 |
| Full-Time Non-Tenure-Track Faculty | 4,805 | 19.9 | 2,807 | 12.8 | 1,384 | 24.6 | 4,359 | 13.1 |
| Part-Time Faculty | 10,726 | 44.3 | 13,030 | 59.4 | 2,394 | 42.6 | 24,469 | 73.7 |
| Total | 24,204 | 100.0 | 21,951 | 100.0 | 5,615 | 100.0 | 33,209 | 100.0 |
| Contingent Faculty | 15,531 | 64.2 | 15,837 | 72.1 | 3,778 | 67.3 | 28,828 | 86.8 |
|  | For-Profit In | titutions | Specialized In | itutions | Other Insti | utions | All Institu | tions |
|  | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Full-Time Tenured Faculty | 39 | 0.3 | 300 | 7.9 | 539 | 15.5 | 14,457 | 13.9 |
| Full-Time Tenure-Track Faculty | 20 | 0.2 | 341 | 8.9 | 367 | 10.5 | 8,154 | 7.8 |
| Full-Time Non-Tenure-Track Faculty | 2,538 | 21.2 | 1,578 | 41.3 | 599 | 17.2 | 18,070 | 17.3 |
| Part-Time Faculty | 9,403 | 78.4 | 1,599 | 41.9 | 1,976 | 56.8 | 63,597 | 61.0 |
| Total | 12,000 | 100.0 | 3,818 | 100.0 | 3,481 | 100.0 | 104,278 | 100.0 |
| Contingent Faculty | 11,941 | 99.5 | 3,177 | 83.2 | 2,575 | 74.0 | 81,667 | 78.3 |

## Notes

Title IV degree-granting institutions only. Institutional categories are mutually exclusive. "Other institutions" includes public baccalaureate, private associate's, and tribal colleges, as well as uncategorized institutions.

## Source

US Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, IPEDS Human Resources Survey 2011-12,
Fall Staff component, final/revised data file, December 2013.
Tabulation by John W. Curtis, American Association of University Professors, Washington DC.

Faculty Employment Status, by Race or Ethnicity and Institutional Category, Fall 2011

| Hispanic or Latino | Doctoral and Research Universities |  | Master's Universities |  | Private Baccalaureate Colleges |  | Public Associate's Colleges |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Full-Time Tenured Faculty | 5,965 | 29.0 | 2,920 | 19.2 | 840 | 21.7 | 3,644 | 15.7 |
| Full-Time Tenure-Track Faculty | 2,564 | 12.5 | 1,527 | 10.0 | 432 | 11.2 | 1,182 | 5.1 |
| Full-Time Non-Tenure-Track Faculty | 4,951 | 24.1 | 1,763 | 11.6 | 667 | 17.2 | 2,318 | 10.0 |
| Part-Time Faculty | 7,057 | 34.4 | 9,009 | 59.2 | 1,934 | 49.9 | 16,030 | 69.2 |
| Total | 20,537 | 100.0 | 15,219 | 100.0 | 3,873 | 100.0 | 23,174 | 100.0 |
| Contingent Faculty | 12,008 | 58.5 | 10,772 | 70.8 | 2,601 | 67.2 | 18,348 | 79.2 |
|  | For-Profit Institutions |  | Specialized Institutions |  | Other Institutions |  | All Institutions |  |
|  | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Full-Time Tenured Faculty | 517 | 6.8 | 741 | 18.7 | 1,207 | 31.6 | 15,834 | 20.2 |
| Full-Time Tenure-Track Faculty | 12 | 0.2 | 443 | 11.2 | 244 | 6.4 | 6,404 | 8.2 |
| Full-Time Non-Tenure-Track Faculty | 1,841 | 24.1 | 1,491 | 37.5 | 451 | 11.8 | 13,482 | 17.2 |
| Part-Time Faculty | 5,283 | 69.0 | 1,297 | 32.7 | 1,919 | 50.2 | 42,529 | 54.4 |
| Total | 7,653 | 100.0 | 3,972 | 100.0 | 3,821 | 100.0 | 78,249 | 100.0 |
| Contingent Faculty | 7,124 | 93.1 | 2,788 | 70.2 | 2,370 | 62.0 | 56,011 | 71.6 |

## Notes

Title IV degree-granting institutions only. Institutional categories are mutually exclusive. "Other institutions" includes public baccalaureate, private associate's, and tribal colleges, as well as uncategorized institutions.

## Source

US Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, IPEDS Human Resources Survey 2011-12,
Fall Staff component, final/revised data file, December 2013.
Tabulation by John W. Curtis, American Association of University Professors, Washington DC.

Table 19 (continued)
Faculty Employment Status, by Race or Ethnicity and Institutional Category, Fall 2011

| White | Doctoral and Research Universities |  | Master's Universities |  | Private Baccalaureate Colleges |  | Public Associate's Colleges |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Full-Time Tenured Faculty | 114,960 | 33.0 | 56,988 | 23.2 | 17,947 | 29.5 | 38,808 | 12.4 |
| Full-Time Tenure-Track Faculty | 34,953 | 10.0 | 23,700 | 9.7 | 7,160 | 11.8 | 11,556 | 3.7 |
| Full-Time Non-Tenure-Track Faculty | 83,773 | 24.1 | 34,830 | 14.2 | 10,776 | 17.7 | 45,755 | 14.7 |
| Part-Time Faculty | 114,554 | 32.9 | 129,746 | 52.9 | 24,927 | 41.0 | 216,063 | 69.2 |
| Total | 348,240 | 100.0 | 245,264 | 100.0 | 60,810 | 100.0 | 312,182 | 100.0 |
| Contingent Faculty | 198,327 | 57.0 | 164,576 | 67.1 | 35,703 | 58.7 | 261,818 | 83.9 |
|  | For-Profit Institutions |  | Specialized Institutions |  | Other Institutions |  | All Institutions |  |
|  | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Full-Time Tenured Faculty | 101 | 0.2 | 7,399 | 13.7 | 6,011 | 20.3 | 242,214 | 22.0 |
| Full-Time Tenure-Track Faculty | 117 | 0.2 | 5,228 | 9.6 | 3,179 | 10.7 | 85,893 | 7.8 |
| Full-Time Non-Tenure-Track Faculty | 14,650 | 28.5 | 19,682 | 36.3 | 5,274 | 17.8 | 214,740 | 19.5 |
| Part-Time Faculty | 36,584 | 71.1 | 21,879 | 40.4 | 15,183 | 51.2 | 558,936 | 50.7 |
| Total | 51,452 | 100.0 | 54,188 | 100.0 | 29,647 | 100.0 | 1,101,783 | 100.0 |
| Contingent Faculty | 51,234 | 99.6 | 41,561 | 76.7 | 20,457 | 69.0 | 773,676 | 70.2 |

## Notes

Title IV degree-granting institutions only. Institutional categories are mutually exclusive. "Other institutions" includes public baccalaureate, private associate's, and tribal colleges, as well as uncategorized institutions.

## Source

US Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, IPEDS Human Resources Survey 2011-12,
Fall Staff component, final/revised data file, December 2013.
Tabulation by John W. Curtis, American Association of University Professors, Washington DC.

Table 19 (continued)
Faculty Employment Status, by Race or Ethnicity and Institutional Category, Fall 2011

| American Indian or Alaska Native | Doctoral and Research Universities |  | Master's Universities |  | Private Baccalaureate Colleges |  | Public Associate's Colleges |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Full-Time Tenured Faculty | 477 | 27.2 | 326 | 23.3 | 45 | 18.7 | 339 | 14.5 |
| Full-Time Tenure-Track Faculty | 238 | 13.6 | 167 | 11.9 | 27 | 11.2 | 90 | 3.9 |
| Full-Time Non-Tenure-Track Faculty | 404 | 23.1 | 201 | 14.3 | 52 | 21.6 | 353 | 15.2 |
| Part-Time Faculty | 632 | 36.1 | 708 | 50.5 | 117 | 48.5 | 1,548 | 66.4 |
| Total | 1,751 | 100.0 | 1,402 | 100.0 | 241 | 100.0 | 2,330 | 100.0 |
| Contingent Faculty | 1,036 | 59.2 | 909 | 64.8 | 169 | 70.1 | 1,901 | 81.6 |
|  | For-Profit Institutions |  | Specialized Institutions |  | Other Institutions |  | All Institutions |  |
|  | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Full-Time Tenured Faculty | 2 | 0.6 | 24 | 10.6 | 37 | 4.8 | 1,250 | 17.7 |
| Full-Time Tenure-Track Faculty | 2 | 0.6 | 18 | 8.0 | 26 | 3.4 | 568 | 8.1 |
| Full-Time Non-Tenure-Track Faculty | 104 | 31.3 | 79 | 35.0 | 361 | 47.3 | 1,554 | 22.1 |
| Part-Time Faculty | 224 | 67.5 | 105 | 46.5 | 339 | 44.4 | 3,673 | 52.1 |
| Total | 332 | 100.0 | 226 | 100.0 | 763 | 100.0 | 7,045 | 100.0 |
| Contingent Faculty | 328 | 98.8 | 184 | 81.4 | 700 | 91.7 | 5,227 | 74.2 |

## Notes

Title IV degree-granting institutions only. Institutional categories are mutually exclusive. "Other institutions" includes public baccalaureate, private associate's, and tribal colleges, as well as uncategorized institutions.

## Source

US Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, IPEDS Human Resources Survey 2011-12,
Fall Staff component, final/revised data file, December 2013.
Tabulation by John W. Curtis, American Association of University Professors, Washington DC.

Faculty Employment Status, by Race or Ethnicity and Institutional Category, Fall 2011

| Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander | Doctoral and Research Universities |  | Master's Universities |  | Private Baccalaureate Colleges |  | Public Associate's Colleges |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Full-Time Tenured Faculty | 87 | 16.1 | 125 | 20.6 | 32 | 17.1 | 302 | 20.6 |
| Full-Time Tenure-Track Faculty | 121 | 22.4 | 83 | 13.7 | 27 | 14.4 | 103 | 7.0 |
| Full-Time Non-Tenure-Track Faculty | 118 | 21.9 | 76 | 12.5 | 43 | 23.0 | 243 | 16.6 |
| Part-Time Faculty | 214 | 39.6 | 322 | 53.1 | 85 | 45.5 | 815 | 55.7 |
| Total | 540 | 100.0 | 606 | 100.0 | 187 | 100.0 | 1,463 | 100.0 |
| Contingent Faculty | 332 | 61.5 | 398 | 65.7 | 128 | 68.4 | 1,058 | 72.3 |
|  | For-Profit Institutions |  | Specialized Institutions |  | Other Institutions |  | All Institutions |  |
|  | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Full-Time Tenured Faculty | 9 | 2.6 | 5 | 4.2 | 16 | 12.2 | 576 | 17.0 |
| Full-Time Tenure-Track Faculty | 1 | 0.3 | 6 | 5.1 | 14 | 10.7 | 355 | 10.5 |
| Full-Time Non-Tenure-Track Faculty | 81 | 23.1 | 58 | 49.2 | 23 | 17.6 | 642 | 18.9 |
| Part-Time Faculty | 260 | 74.1 | 49 | 41.5 | 78 | 59.5 | 1,823 | 53.7 |
| Total | 351 | 100.0 | 118 | 100.0 | 131 | 100.0 | 3,396 | 100.0 |
| Contingent Faculty | 341 | 97.2 | 107 | 90.7 | 101 | 77.1 | 2,465 | 72.6 |

## Notes

Title IV degree-granting institutions only. Institutional categories are mutually exclusive. "Other institutions" includes public baccalaureate, private associate's, and tribal colleges, as well as uncategorized institutions.

## Source

US Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, IPEDS Human Resources Survey 2011-12,
Fall Staff component, final/revised data file, December 2013.
Tabulation by John W. Curtis, American Association of University Professors, Washington DC.

Faculty Employment Status, by Race or Ethnicity and Institutional Category, Fall 2011

| Two or More Races | Doctoral and Research Universities |  | Master's Universities |  | Private Baccalaureate Colleges |  | Public Associate's Colleges |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Full-Time Tenured Faculty | 551 | 19.6 | 407 | 22.1 | 101 | 21.5 | 327 | 15.0 |
| Full-Time Tenure-Track Faculty | 352 | 12.5 | 232 | 12.6 | 95 | 20.2 | 140 | 6.4 |
| Full-Time Non-Tenure-Track Faculty | 566 | 20.1 | 259 | 14.1 | 101 | 21.5 | 262 | 12.1 |
| Part-Time Faculty | 1,347 | 47.8 | 941 | 51.2 | 173 | 36.8 | 1,444 | 66.5 |
| Total | 2,816 | 100.0 | 1,839 | 100.0 | 470 | 100.0 | 2,173 | 100.0 |
| Contingent Faculty | 1,913 | 67.9 | 1,200 | 65.3 | 274 | 58.3 | 1,706 | 78.5 |
|  | For-Profit Institutions |  | Specialized Institutions |  | Other Institutions |  | All Institutions |  |
|  | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Full-Time Tenured Faculty | 2 | 0.2 | 10 | 1.9 | 34 | 20.1 | 1,432 | 15.4 |
| Full-Time Tenure-Track Faculty | 1 | 0.1 | 41 | 7.8 | 29 | 17.2 | 890 | 9.6 |
| Full-Time Non-Tenure-Track Faculty | 346 | 26.8 | 88 | 16.7 | 32 | 18.9 | 1,654 | 17.8 |
| Part-Time Faculty | 941 | 72.9 | 387 | 73.6 | 74 | 43.8 | 5,307 | 57.2 |
| Total | 1,290 | 100.0 | 526 | 100.0 | 169 | 100.0 | 9,283 | 100.0 |
| Contingent Faculty | 1,287 | 99.8 | 475 | 90.3 | 106 | 62.7 | 6,961 | 75.0 |

## Notes

Title IV degree-granting institutions only. Institutional categories are mutually exclusive. "Other institutions" includes public baccalaureate, private associate's, and tribal colleges, as well as uncategorized institutions.

## Source

US Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, IPEDS Human Resources Survey 2011-12,
Fall Staff component, final/revised data file, December 2013.
Tabulation by John W. Curtis, American Association of University Professors, Washington DC.

Faculty Employment Status, by Race or Ethnicity and Institutional Category, Fall 2011

| Race/Ethnicity Unknown | Doctoral and Research Universities |  | Master's Universities |  | Private Baccalaureate Colleges |  | Public Associate's Colleges |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Full-Time Tenured Faculty | 2,068 | 11.9 | 877 | 4.1 | 201 | 6.7 | 1,203 | 6.1 |
| Full-Time Tenure-Track Faculty | 1,974 | 11.3 | 857 | 4.0 | 280 | 9.3 | 475 | 2.4 |
| Full-Time Non-Tenure-Track Faculty | 3,427 | 19.7 | 1,382 | 6.5 | 332 | 11.0 | 552 | 2.8 |
| Part-Time Faculty | 9,944 | 57.1 | 18,277 | 85.4 | 2,197 | 73.0 | 17,475 | 88.7 |
| Total | 17,413 | 100.0 | 21,393 | 100.0 | 3,010 | 100.0 | 19,705 | 100.0 |
| Contingent Faculty | 13,371 | 76.8 | 19,659 | 91.9 | 2,529 | 84.0 | 18,027 | 91.5 |
|  | For-Profit Institutions |  | Specialized Institutions |  | Other Institutions |  | All Institutions |  |
|  | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Full-Time Tenured Faculty | 8 | 0.2 | 66 | 2.6 | 188 | 9.5 | 4,611 | 6.5 |
| Full-Time Tenure-Track Faculty | 5 | 0.1 | 154 | 6.1 | 123 | 6.2 | 3,868 | 5.5 |
| Full-Time Non-Tenure-Track Faculty | 748 | 16.4 | 567 | 22.4 | 146 | 7.4 | 7,154 | 10.1 |
| Part-Time Faculty | 3,811 | 83.4 | 1,745 | 68.9 | 1,529 | 77.0 | 54,978 | 77.9 |
| Total | 4,572 | 100.0 | 2,532 | 100.0 | 1,986 | 100.0 | 70,611 | 100.0 |
| Contingent Faculty | 4,559 | 99.7 | 2,312 | 91.3 | 1,675 | 84.3 | 62,132 | 88.0 |

## Notes

Title IV degree-granting institutions only. Institutional categories are mutually exclusive. "Other institutions" includes public baccalaureate, private associate's, and tribal colleges, as well as uncategorized institutions.

## Source

US Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, IPEDS Human Resources Survey 2011-12,
Fall Staff component, final/revised data file, December 2013.
Tabulation by John W. Curtis, American Association of University Professors, Washington DC.

Faculty Employment Status, by Race or Ethnicity and Institutional Category, Fall 2011

| Nonresident Alien | Doctoral and Research Universities |  | Master's Universities |  | Private Baccalaureate Colleges |  | Public Associate's Colleges |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Full-Time Tenured Faculty | 2,123 | 9.3 | 509 | 11.7 | 128 | 13.1 | 238 | 10.8 |
| Full-Time Tenure-Track Faculty | 5,409 | 23.6 | 1,839 | 42.2 | 367 | 37.7 | 222 | 10.1 |
| Full-Time Non-Tenure-Track Faculty | 9,690 | 42.3 | 600 | 13.8 | 301 | 30.9 | 263 | 11.9 |
| Part-Time Faculty | 5,681 | 24.8 | 1,410 | 32.4 | 178 | 18.3 | 1,485 | 67.3 |
| Total | 22,903 | 100.0 | 4,358 | 100.0 | 974 | 100.0 | 2,208 | 100.0 |
| Contingent Faculty | 15,371 | 67.1 | 2,010 | 46.1 | 479 | 49.2 | 1,748 | 79.2 |
|  | For-Profit Institutions |  | Specialized Institutions |  | Other Institutions |  | All Institutions |  |
|  | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Full-Time Tenured Faculty | 1 | 1.8 | 98 | 5.6 | 69 | 13.7 | 3,166 | 9.7 |
| Full-Time Tenure-Track Faculty | 2 | 3.6 | 314 | 17.8 | 184 | 36.6 | 8,337 | 25.4 |
| Full-Time Non-Tenure-Track Faculty | 6 | 10.7 | 1,083 | 61.5 | 114 | 22.7 | 12,057 | 36.8 |
| Part-Time Faculty | 47 | 83.9 | 267 | 15.2 | 136 | 27.0 | 9,204 | 28.1 |
| Total | 56 | 100.0 | 1,762 | 100.0 | 503 | 100.0 | 32,764 | 100.0 |
| Contingent Faculty | 53 | 94.6 | 1,350 | 76.6 | 250 | 49.7 | 21,261 | 64.9 |

## Notes

Title IV degree-granting institutions only. Institutional categories are mutually exclusive. "Other institutions" includes public baccalaureate, private associate's, and tribal colleges, as well as uncategorized institutions.

## Source

US Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, IPEDS Human Resources Survey 2011-12,
Fall Staff component, final/revised data file, December 2013.
Tabulation by John W. Curtis, American Association of University Professors, Washington DC.

Table 20
Faculty Employment Status, by Institutional Category and Race or Ethnicity, Fall 2011

| Number | Full-Time Tenured Faculty |  |  |  |  | Full-Time Tenure-Track Faculty |  |  |  |  | Full-Time Non-Tenure-Track Faculty |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Asian | Black | Hispanic | White | Other | Asian | Black | Hispanic | White | Other | Asian | Black | Hispanic | White | Other |
| Doctoral and Research | 14,460 | 5,737 | 5,965 | 114,960 | 5,306 | 7,532 | 2,936 | 2,564 | 34,953 | 8,094 | 12,597 | 4,805 | 4,951 | 83,773 | 14,205 |
| Master's | 5,251 | 3,794 | 2,920 | 56,988 | 2,244 | 2,732 | 2,320 | 1,527 | 23,700 | 3,178 | 1,587 | 2,807 | 1,763 | 34,830 | 2,518 |
| Private Baccalaureate | 839 | 900 | 840 | 17,947 | 507 | 595 | 937 | 432 | 7,160 | 796 | 457 | 1,384 | 667 | 10,776 | 829 |
| Public Associate's | 2,465 | 3,148 | 3,644 | 38,808 | 2,409 | 829 | 1,233 | 1,182 | 11,556 | 1,030 | 1,187 | 4,359 | 2,318 | 45,755 | 1,673 |
| For-Profit | 8 | 39 | 517 | 101 | 22 | 1 | 20 | 12 | 117 | 11 | 792 | 2,538 | 1,841 | 14,650 | 1,285 |
| Specialized | 1,030 | 300 | 741 | 7,399 | 203 | 1,716 | 341 | 443 | 5,228 | 533 | 4,545 | 1,578 | 1,491 | 19,682 | 1,875 |
| Other | 510 | 539 | 1,207 | 6,011 | 344 | 325 | 367 | 244 | 3,179 | 376 | 231 | 599 | 451 | 5,274 | 676 |
| All Institutions | 24,563 | 14,457 | 15,834 | 242,214 | 11,035 | 13,730 | 8,154 | 6,404 | 85,893 | 14,018 | 21,396 | 18,070 | 13,482 | 214,740 | 23,061 |


|  | Part-Time Faculty |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Asian | Black | Hispanic | White | Other |
| Doctoral and Research | 7,900 | 10,726 | 7,057 | 114,554 | 17,818 |
| Master's | 5,850 | 13,030 | 9,009 | 129,746 | 21,658 |
| Private Baccalaureate | 744 | 2,394 | 1,934 | 24,927 | 2,750 |
| Public Associate's | 8,857 | 24,469 | 16,030 | 216,063 | 22,767 |
| For-Profit | 2,337 | 9,403 | 5,283 | 36,584 | 5,283 |
| Specialized | 2,086 | 1,599 | 1,297 | 21,879 | 2,553 |
| Other | 609 | 1,976 | 1,919 | 15,183 | 2,156 |
| All Institutions | 28,383 | 63,597 | 42,529 | 558,936 | 74,985 |


| Contingent Faculty |  |  |  |  |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :---: |
| Asian | Black | Hispanic | White | Other |  |
| 20,497 | 15,531 | 12,008 | 198,327 | 32,023 |  |
| 7,437 | 15,837 | 10,772 | 164,576 | 24,176 |  |
| 1,201 | 3,778 | 2,601 | 35,703 | 3,579 |  |
| 10,044 | 28,828 | 18,348 | 261,818 | 24,440 |  |
| 3,129 | 11,941 | 7,124 | 51,234 | 6,568 |  |
| 6,631 | 3,177 | 2,788 | 41,561 | 4,428 |  |
| 840 | 2,575 | 2,370 | 20,457 | 2,832 |  |
| 49,779 | 81,667 | 56,011 | 773,676 | 98,046 |  |

## Notes

Title IV degree-granting institutions only. Institutional categories are mutually exclusive. "Other institutions" includes public baccalaureate, private associate's, and tribal colleges, as well as uncategorized institutions. Racial and ethnic designations are abbreviated. "Other" race or ethnicity includes American Indian or Alaska Native, Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander, Two or More Races, Race/Ethnicity Unknown, and Nonresident Alien.

## Source

US Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, IPEDS Human Resources Survey 2011-12,
Fall Staff component, final/revised data file, December 2013.
Tabulation by John W. Curtis, American Association of University Professors, Washington DC.

Table 20 (continued)
Faculty Employment Status, by Institutional Category and Race or Ethnicity, Fall 2011

| Percent of Institutional Category | Full-Time Tenured Faculty |  |  |  |  | Full-Time Tenure-Track Faculty |  |  |  |  | Full-Time Non-Tenure-Track Faculty |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Asian | Black | Hispanic | White | Other | Asian | Black | Hispanic | White | Other | Asian | Black | Hispanic | White | Other |
| Doctoral and Research | 9.9 | 3.9 | 4.1 | 78.5 | 3.6 | 13.4 | 5.2 | 4.6 | 62.3 | 14.4 | 10.5 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 69.6 | 11.8 |
| Master's | 7.4 | 5.3 | 4.1 | 80.0 | 3.2 | 8.2 | 6.9 | 4.6 | 70.8 | 9.5 | 3.6 | 6.5 | 4.1 | 80.1 | 5.8 |
| Private Baccalaureate | 4.0 | 4.3 | 4.0 | 85.3 | 2.4 | 6.0 | 9.4 | 4.4 | 72.2 | 8.0 | 3.2 | 9.8 | 4.7 | 76.4 | 5.9 |
| Public Associate's | 4.9 | 6.2 | 7.2 | 76.9 | 4.8 | 5.2 | 7.8 | 7.5 | 73.0 | 6.5 | 2.1 | 7.9 | 4.2 | 82.8 | 3.0 |
| For-Profit | 1.2 | 5.7 | 75.3 | 14.7 | 3.2 | 0.6 | 12.4 | 7.5 | 72.7 | 6.8 | 3.8 | 12.0 | 8.7 | 69.4 | 6.1 |
| Specialized | 10.6 | 3.1 | 7.7 | 76.5 | 2.1 | 20.8 | 4.1 | 5.4 | 63.3 | 6.5 | 15.6 | 5.4 | 5.1 | 67.5 | 6.4 |
| Other | 5.9 | 6.3 | 14.0 | 69.8 | 4.0 | 7.2 | 8.2 | 5.4 | 70.8 | 8.4 | 3.2 | 8.3 | 6.2 | 72.9 | 9.3 |
| All Institutions | 8.0 | 4.7 | 5.1 | 78.6 | 3.6 | 10.7 | 6.4 | 5.0 | 67.0 | 10.9 | 7.4 | 6.2 | 4.6 | 73.9 | 7.9 |


|  | Part-Time Faculty |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Asian | Black | Hispanic | White | Other |
|  | 5.0 | 6.8 | 4.5 | 72.5 | 11.3 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Doctoral and Research | 3.3 | 7.3 | 5.0 | 72.4 | 12.1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Master's | 2.3 | 7.3 | 5.9 | 76.1 | 8.4 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Private Baccalaureate | 3.1 | 8.5 | 5.6 | 75.0 | 7.9 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Public Associate's | 4.0 | 16.0 | 9.0 | 62.1 | 9.0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For-Profit | 7.1 | 5.4 | 4.4 | 74.4 | 8.7 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Specialized | 2.8 | 9.0 | 8.8 | 69.5 | 9.9 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other | 3.7 | 8.3 | 5.5 | 72.7 | 9.8 |  |  |  |  |  |  |


| Contingent Faculty |  |  |  |  |  |
| ---: | ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Asian | Black | Hispanic | White | Other |  |
| 7.4 | 5.6 | 4.3 | 71.2 | 11.5 |  |
| 3.3 | 7.1 | 4.8 | 73.9 | 10.9 |  |
| 2.6 | 8.1 | 5.6 | 76.2 | 7.6 |  |
| 2.9 | 8.4 | 5.3 | 76.2 | 7.1 |  |
| 3.9 | 14.9 | 8.9 | 64.0 | 8.2 |  |
| 11.3 | 5.4 | 4.8 | 70.9 | 7.6 |  |
| 2.9 | 8.9 | 8.2 | 70.4 | 9.7 |  |
| 4.7 | 7.7 | 5.3 | 73.0 | 9.3 |  |

## Notes

Title IV degree-granting institutions only. Institutional categories are mutually exclusive. "Other institutions" includes public baccalaureate, private associate's, and tribal colleges, as well as uncategorized institutions. Racial and ethnic designations are abbreviated. "Other" race or ethnicity includes American Indian or Alaska Native, Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander, Two or More Races, Race/Ethnicity Unknown, and Nonresident Alien.

## Source

US Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, IPEDS Human Resources Survey 2011-12,
Fall Staff component, final/revised data file, December 2013.
Tabulation by John W. Curtis, American Association of University Professors, Washington DC.

Figure 9
Instructional Staff Employment Status, by Gender and Race or Ethnicity, Fall 2011


Notes: "Other" race or ethnicity includes American Indian or Alaska Native, Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander, Two or More Races, Race/Ethnicity Unknown, and Nonresident Alien.
Source: US Department of Education, IPEDS Fall Staff Survey. Tabulation by John W. Curtis, American Association of University Professors, Washington, DC.

Table 21
Instructional Staff Employment Status, by Gender and Race or Ethnicity, Fall 2011

| Women | Asian |  | Black or African American |  | Hispanic or Latino |  | White |  | American Indian or Alaska Native |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Full-Time Tenured Faculty | 7,062 | 14.5 | 6,681 | 9.5 | 7,070 | 15.0 | 87,565 | 14.2 | 555 | 12.8 |
| Full-Time Tenure-Track Faculty | 5,799 | 11.9 | 4,716 | 6.7 | 3,172 | 6.7 | 41,692 | 6.8 | 315 | 7.3 |
| Full-Time Non-Tenure-Track Faculty | 9,757 | 20.0 | 11,074 | 15.7 | 7,078 | 15.0 | 109,693 | 17.8 | 829 | 19.2 |
| Part-Time Faculty | 14,736 | 30.2 | 39,511 | 56.1 | 22,042 | 46.8 | 289,049 | 46.9 | 1,964 | 45.4 |
| Graduate Student Employees | 11,393 | 23.4 | 8,393 | 11.9 | 7,719 | 16.4 | 88,806 | 14.4 | 665 | 15.4 |
| Total | 48,747 | 100.0 | 70,375 | 100.0 | 47,081 | 100.0 | 616,805 | 100.0 | 4,328 | 100.0 |
| Contingent Instructional Staff | 35,886 | 73.6 | 58,978 | 83.8 | 36,839 | 78.2 | 487,548 | 79.0 | 3,458 | 79.9 |


|  | Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander |  | Two or More Races |  | Race/Ethnicity Unknown |  | Nonresident Alien |  | All Instructional Staff |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Full-Time Tenured Faculty | 265 | 12.3 | 608 | 8.3 | 1,613 | 3.5 | 896 | 1.8 | 112,315 | 12.6 |
| Full-Time Tenure-Track Faculty | 229 | 10.6 | 511 | 7.0 | 1,723 | 3.8 | 3,158 | 6.3 | 61,315 | 6.9 |
| Full-Time Non-Tenure-Track Faculty | 355 | 16.5 | 942 | 12.9 | 3,475 | 7.6 | 4,341 | 8.7 | 147,544 | 16.5 |
| Part-Time Faculty | 1,036 | 48.0 | 2,917 | 39.8 | 28,026 | 61.1 | 4,288 | 8.6 | 403,569 | 45.2 |
| Graduate Student Employees | 272 | 12.6 | 2,346 | 32.0 | 11,056 | 24.1 | 37,412 | 74.7 | 168,062 | 18.8 |
| Total | 2,157 | 100.0 | 7,324 | 100.0 | 45,893 | 100.0 | 50,095 | 100.0 | 892,805 | 100.0 |
| Contingent Instructional Staff | 1,663 | 77.1 | 6,205 | 84.7 | 42,557 | 92.7 | 46,041 | 91.9 | 719,175 | 80.6 |

## Notes

Title IV degree-granting institutions only. Racial and ethnic designations are as provided in the source documents and are mutually exclusive.

## Source

US Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, IPEDS Human Resources Survey 2011-12,
Fall Staff component, final/revised data file, December 2013.
Tabulation by John W. Curtis, American Association of University Professors, Washington DC.

## Table 21 (continued)

Instructional Staff Employment Status, by Gender and Race or Ethnicity, Fall 2011

| Men | Asian |  | Black or African American |  | Hispanic or Latino |  | White |  | American Indian or Alaska Native |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Full-Time Tenured Faculty | 17,501 | 28.0 | 7,776 | 16.3 | 8,764 | 19.3 | 154,649 | 23.3 | 695 | 17.8 |
| Full-Time Tenure-Track Faculty | 7,931 | 12.7 | 3,438 | 7.2 | 3,232 | 7.1 | 44,201 | 6.7 | 253 | 6.5 |
| Full-Time Non-Tenure-Track Faculty | 11,639 | 18.6 | 6,996 | 14.7 | 6,404 | 14.1 | 105,047 | 15.8 | 725 | 18.5 |
| Part-Time Faculty | 13,647 | 21.8 | 24,086 | 50.5 | 20,487 | 45.0 | 269,887 | 40.6 | 1,709 | 43.7 |
| Graduate Student Employees | 11,742 | 18.8 | 5,355 | 11.2 | 6,635 | 14.6 | 90,734 | 13.7 | 530 | 13.5 |
| Total | 62,460 | 100.0 | 47,651 | 100.0 | 45,522 | 100.0 | 664,518 | 100.0 | 3,912 | 100.0 |
| Contingent Instructional Staff | 37,028 | 59.3 | 36,437 | 76.5 | 33,526 | 73.6 | 465,668 | 70.1 | 2,964 | 75.8 |
|  | Native Ha Other Pacifi | vaiian or Islander | Two or Mor | re Races | Race/Eth <br> Unkn | nicity wn | Nonresid | nt Alien | All Instructi | onal Staff |
|  | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Full-Time Tenured Faculty | 311 | 17.4 | 824 | 13.1 | 2,998 | 6.2 | 2,270 | 2.9 | 195,788 | 20.4 |
| Full-Time Tenure-Track Faculty | 126 | 7.0 | 379 | 6.0 | 2,145 | 4.5 | 5,179 | 6.5 | 66,884 | 7.0 |
| Full-Time Non-Tenure-Track Faculty | 287 | 16.1 | 712 | 11.3 | 3,679 | 7.6 | 7,716 | 9.8 | 143,205 | 14.9 |
| Part-Time Faculty | 787 | 44.0 | 2,390 | 38.0 | 26,952 | 56.0 | 4,916 | 6.2 | 364,861 | 38.0 |
| Graduate Student Employees | 277 | 15.5 | 1,977 | 31.5 | 12,384 | 25.7 | 59,047 | 74.6 | 188,681 | 19.7 |
| Total | 1,788 | 100.0 | 6,282 | 100.0 | 48,158 | 100.0 | 79,128 | 100.0 | 959,419 | 100.0 |
| Contingent Instructional Staff | 1,351 | 75.6 | 5,079 | 80.9 | 43,015 | 89.3 | 71,679 | 90.6 | 696,747 | 72.6 |

## Notes

Title IV degree-granting institutions only. Racial and ethnic designations are as provided in the source documents and are mutually exclusive.

## Source

US Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, IPEDS Human Resources Survey 2011-12,
Fall Staff component, final/revised data file, December 2013.
Tabulation by John W. Curtis, American Association of University Professors, Washington DC.

Table 22
Instructional Staff Employment Status, by Race or Ethnicity and Gender, Fall 2011

| Number | Full-Time Tenured Faculty |  | Full-Time TenureTrack Faculty |  | Full-Time Non-Tenure Track Faculty |  | Part-Time Faculty |  | Graduate Student Employees |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Women | Men | Women | Men | Women | Men | Women | Men | Women | Men |
| American Indian or Alaska Native | 555 | 695 | 315 | 253 | 829 | 725 | 1,964 | 1,709 | 665 | 530 |
| Asian | 7,062 | 17,501 | 5,799 | 7,931 | 9,757 | 11,639 | 14,736 | 13,647 | 11,393 | 11,742 |
| Black or African American | 6,681 | 7,776 | 4,716 | 3,438 | 11,074 | 6,996 | 39,511 | 24,086 | 8,393 | 5,355 |
| Hispanic or Latino | 7,070 | 8,764 | 3,172 | 3,232 | 7,078 | 6,404 | 22,042 | 20,487 | 7,719 | 6,635 |
| Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander | 265 | 311 | 229 | 126 | 355 | 287 | 1,036 | 787 | 272 | 277 |
| White | 87,565 | 154,649 | 41,692 | 44,201 | 109,693 | 105,047 | 289,049 | 269,887 | 88,806 | 90,734 |
| Two or more races | 608 | 824 | 511 | 379 | 942 | 712 | 2,917 | 2,390 | 2,346 | 1,977 |
| Race/ethnicity unknown | 1,613 | 2,998 | 1,723 | 2,145 | 3,475 | 3,679 | 28,026 | 26,952 | 11,056 | 12,384 |
| Nonresident alien | 896 | 2,270 | 3,158 | 5,179 | 4,341 | 7,716 | 4,288 | 4,916 | 37,412 | 59,047 |
| All Instructional Staff | 112,315 | 195,788 | 61,315 | 66,884 | 147,544 | 143,205 | 403,569 | 364,861 | 168,062 | 188,681 |


| Percent | Full-Time Tenured Faculty |  | Full-Time TenureTrack Faculty |  | Full-Time Non-Tenure Track Faculty |  | Part-Time Faculty |  | Graduate Student Employees |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Women | Men | Women | Men | Women | Men | Women | Men | Women | Men |
| American Indian or Alaska Native | 44.4 | 55.6 | 55.5 | 44.5 | 53.3 | 46.7 | 53.5 | 46.5 | 55.6 | 44.4 |
| Asian | 28.8 | 71.2 | 42.2 | 57.8 | 45.6 | 54.4 | 51.9 | 48.1 | 49.2 | 50.8 |
| Black or African American | 46.2 | 53.8 | 57.8 | 42.2 | 61.3 | 38.7 | 62.1 | 37.9 | 61.0 | 39.0 |
| Hispanic or Latino | 44.7 | 55.3 | 49.5 | 50.5 | 52.5 | 47.5 | 51.8 | 48.2 | 53.8 | 46.2 |
| Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander | 46.0 | 54.0 | 64.5 | 35.5 | 55.3 | 44.7 | 56.8 | 43.2 | 49.5 | 50.5 |
| White | 36.2 | 63.8 | 48.5 | 51.5 | 51.1 | 48.9 | 51.7 | 48.3 | 49.5 | 50.5 |
| Two or more races | 42.5 | 57.5 | 57.4 | 42.6 | 57.0 | 43.0 | 55.0 | 45.0 | 54.3 | 45.7 |
| Race/ethnicity unknown | 35.0 | 65.0 | 44.5 | 55.5 | 48.6 | 51.4 | 51.0 | 49.0 | 47.2 | 52.8 |
| Nonresident alien | 28.3 | 71.7 | 37.9 | 62.1 | 36.0 | 64.0 | 46.6 | 53.4 | 38.8 | 61.2 |
| All Instructional Staff | 36.5 | 63.5 | 47.8 | 52.2 | 50.7 | 49.3 | 52.5 | 47.5 | 47.1 | 52.9 |

## Notes

Title IV degree-granting institutions only. Racial and ethnic designations are as provided in the source documents and are mutually exclusive.

## Source

US Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, IPEDS Human Resources Survey 2011-12,
Fall Staff component, final/revised data file, December 2013.
Tabulation by John W. Curtis, American Association of University Professors, Washington DC.

Figure 10
Faculty Employment Status, by Gender and Race or Ethnicity, Fall 2011


Notes: "Other" race or ethnicity includes American Indian or Alaska Native, Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander, Two or More Races, Race/Ethnicity Unknown, and Nonresident Alien.
Source: US Department of Education, IPEDS Fall Staff Survey. Tabulation by John W. Curtis, American Association of University Professors, Washington, DC.

## Table 23

Faculty Employment Status, by Gender and Race or Ethnicity, Fall 2011

| Women | Asian |  | Black or African American |  | Hispanic or Latino |  | White |  | American Indian or Alaska Native |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Full-Time Tenured Faculty | 7,062 | 18.9 | 6,681 | 10.8 | 7,070 | 18.0 | 87,565 | 16.6 | 555 | 15.2 |
| Full-Time Tenure-Track Faculty | 5,799 | 15.5 | 4,716 | 7.6 | 3,172 | 8.1 | 41,692 | 7.9 | 315 | 8.6 |
| Full-Time Non-Tenure-Track Faculty | 9,757 | 26.1 | 11,074 | 17.9 | 7,078 | 18.0 | 109,693 | 20.8 | 829 | 22.6 |
| Part-Time Faculty | 14,736 | 39.5 | 39,511 | 63.7 | 22,042 | 56.0 | 289,049 | 54.7 | 1,964 | 53.6 |
| Total | 37,354 | 100.0 | 61,982 | 100.0 | 39,362 | 100.0 | 527,999 | 100.0 | 3,663 | 100.0 |
| Contingent Faculty | 24,493 | 65.6 | 50,585 | 81.6 | 29,120 | 74.0 | 398,742 | 75.5 | 2,793 | 76.2 |


|  | Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander |  | Two or More Races |  | Race/Ethnicity Unknown |  | Nonresident Alien |  | All Faculty |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Full-Time Tenured Faculty | 265 | 14.1 | 608 | 12.2 | 1,613 | 4.6 | 896 | 7.1 | 112,315 | 15.5 |
| Full-Time Tenure-Track Faculty | 229 | 12.1 | 511 | 10.3 | 1,723 | 4.9 | 3,158 | 24.9 | 61,315 | 8.5 |
| Full-Time Non-Tenure-Track Faculty | 355 | 18.8 | 942 | 18.9 | 3,475 | 10.0 | 4,341 | 34.2 | 147,544 | 20.4 |
| Part-Time Faculty | 1,036 | 55.0 | 2,917 | 58.6 | 28,026 | 80.4 | 4,288 | 33.8 | 403,569 | 55.7 |
| Total | 1,885 | 100.0 | 4,978 | 100.0 | 34,837 | 100.0 | 12,683 | 100.0 | 724,743 | 100.0 |
| Contingent Faculty | 1,391 | 73.8 | 3,859 | 77.5 | 31,501 | 90.4 | 8,629 | 68.0 | 551,113 | 76.0 |

## Notes

Title IV degree-granting institutions only. Racial and ethnic designations are as provided in the source documents and are mutually exclusive.

## Source

US Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, IPEDS Human Resources Survey 2011-12,
Fall Staff component, final/revised data file, December 2013.
Tabulation by John W. Curtis, American Association of University Professors, Washington DC.

## Table 23 (continued)

Faculty Employment Status, by Gender and Race or Ethnicity, Fall 2011

| Men | Asian |  | Black or African American |  | Hispanic or Latino |  | White |  | American Indian or Alaska Native |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Full-Time Tenured Faculty | 17,501 | 34.5 | 7,776 | 18.4 | 8,764 | 22.5 | 154,649 | 27.0 | 695 | 20.6 |
| Full-Time Tenure-Track Faculty | 7,931 | 15.6 | 3,438 | 8.1 | 3,232 | 8.3 | 44,201 | 7.7 | 253 | 7.5 |
| Full-Time Non-Tenure-Track Faculty | 11,639 | 22.9 | 6,996 | 16.5 | 6,404 | 16.5 | 105,047 | 18.3 | 725 | 21.4 |
| Part-Time Faculty | 13,647 | 26.9 | 24,086 | 56.9 | 20,487 | 52.7 | 269,887 | 47.0 | 1,709 | 50.5 |
| Total | 50,718 | 100.0 | 42,296 | 100.0 | 38,887 | 100.0 | 573,784 | 100.0 | 3,382 | 100.0 |
| Contingent Faculty | 25,286 | 49.9 | 31,082 | 73.5 | 26,891 | 69.2 | 374,934 | 65.3 | 2,434 | 72.0 |


|  | Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander |  | Two or More Races |  | Race/Ethnicity Unknown |  | Nonresident Alien |  | All Faculty |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Full-Time Tenured Faculty | 311 | 20.6 | 824 | 19.1 | 2,998 | 8.4 | 2,270 | 11.3 | 195,788 | 25.4 |
| Full-Time Tenure-Track Faculty | 126 | 8.3 | 379 | 8.8 | 2,145 | 6.0 | 5,179 | 25.8 | 66,884 | 8.7 |
| Full-Time Non-Tenure-Track Faculty | 287 | 19.0 | 712 | 16.5 | 3,679 | 10.3 | 7,716 | 38.4 | 143,205 | 18.6 |
| Part-Time Faculty | 787 | 52.1 | 2,390 | 55.5 | 26,952 | 75.3 | 4,916 | 24.5 | 364,861 | 47.3 |
| Total | 1,511 | 100.0 | 4,305 | 100.0 | 35,774 | 100.0 | 20,081 | 100.0 | 770,738 | 100.0 |
| Contingent Faculty | 1,074 | 71.1 | 3,102 | 72.1 | 30,631 | 85.6 | 12,632 | 62.9 | 508,066 | 65.9 |

## Notes

Title IV degree-granting institutions only. Racial and ethnic designations are as provided in the source documents and are mutually exclusive.

## Source

US Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, IPEDS Human Resources Survey 2011-12,
Fall Staff component, final/revised data file, December 2013.
Tabulation by John W. Curtis, American Association of University Professors, Washington DC.

Table 24
Faculty Employment Status, by Race or Ethnicity and Gender, Fall 2011

| Number | Full-Time Tenured Faculty |  | Full-Time TenureTrack Faculty |  | Full-Time Non-Tenure Track Faculty |  | Part-Time Faculty |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Women | Men | Women | Men | Women | Men | Women | Men |
| American Indian or Alaska Native | 555 | 695 | 315 | 253 | 829 | 725 | 1,964 | 1,709 |
| Asian | 7,062 | 17,501 | 5,799 | 7,931 | 9,757 | 11,639 | 14,736 | 13,647 |
| Black or African American | 6,681 | 7,776 | 4,716 | 3,438 | 11,074 | 6,996 | 39,511 | 24,086 |
| Hispanic or Latino | 7,070 | 8,764 | 3,172 | 3,232 | 7,078 | 6,404 | 22,042 | 20,487 |
| Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander | 265 | 311 | 229 | 126 | 355 | 287 | 1,036 | 787 |
| White | 87,565 | 154,649 | 41,692 | 44,201 | 109,693 | 105,047 | 289,049 | 269,887 |
| Two or more races | 608 | 824 | 511 | 379 | 942 | 712 | 2,917 | 2,390 |
| Race/ethnicity unknown | 1,613 | 2,998 | 1,723 | 2,145 | 3,475 | 3,679 | 28,026 | 26,952 |
| Nonresident alien | 896 | 2,270 | 3,158 | 5,179 | 4,341 | 7,716 | 4,288 | 4,916 |
| All Instructional Staff | 112,315 | 195,788 | 61,315 | 66,884 | 147,544 | 143,205 | 403,569 | 364,861 |


| Percent | Full-Time Tenured Faculty |  | Full-Time TenureTrack Faculty |  | Full-Time Non-Tenure Track Faculty |  | Part-Time Faculty |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Women | Men | Women | Men | Women | Men | Women | Men |
| American Indian or Alaska Native | 44.4 | 55.6 | 55.5 | 44.5 | 53.3 | 46.7 | 53.5 | 46.5 |
| Asian | 28.8 | 71.2 | 42.2 | 57.8 | 45.6 | 54.4 | 51.9 | 48.1 |
| Black or African American | 46.2 | 53.8 | 57.8 | 42.2 | 61.3 | 38.7 | 62.1 | 37.9 |
| Hispanic or Latino | 44.7 | 55.3 | 49.5 | 50.5 | 52.5 | 47.5 | 51.8 | 48.2 |
| Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander | 46.0 | 54.0 | 64.5 | 35.5 | 55.3 | 44.7 | 56.8 | 43.2 |
| White | 36.2 | 63.8 | 48.5 | 51.5 | 51.1 | 48.9 | 51.7 | 48.3 |
| Two or more races | 42.5 | 57.5 | 57.4 | 42.6 | 57.0 | 43.0 | 55.0 | 45.0 |
| Race/ethnicity unknown | 35.0 | 65.0 | 44.5 | 55.5 | 48.6 | 51.4 | 51.0 | 49.0 |
| Nonresident alien | 28.3 | 71.7 | 37.9 | 62.1 | 36.0 | 64.0 | 46.6 | 53.4 |
| All Instructional Staff | 36.5 | 63.5 | 47.8 | 52.2 | 50.7 | 49.3 | 52.5 | 47.5 |

## Notes

Title IV degree-granting institutions only. Racial and ethnic designations are as provided in the source documents and are mutually exclusive.

## Source

US Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, IPEDS Human Resources Survey 2011-12,
Fall Staff component, final/revised data file, December 2013.
Tabulation by John W. Curtis, American Association of University Professors, Washington DC.
American Association of University Professors The Employment Status of Instructional Staff, Fall 2011

## Definitions and Data Source Citations

## Definitions

Most terms used in this report are drawn from the original data sources. The following terms are specific to this tabulation:

Instructional Staff. Includes all full- and part-time faculty members and graduate student employees.
Graduate Student Employees. Individuals included in this category are only those who are reported in the employment survey under the label "graduate assistants" or "instruction/research assistants." Defined as part-time employees beginning in the mid1980s.

Faculty. Includes all full- and part-time faculty members.
Contingent. Includes the following employment categories, as appropriate for the specific table: full-time non-tenure-track faculty members, part-time faculty members, and graduate student employees.

See the fall 2011 analysis section for details of institutional categories used.

## Data Source Citations

With regard to the sources for data, this report can be divided into two sections: the historical trend going back to 1975 and 1976, and the data for fall 2011. All data are drawn from the US Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Fall Staff" component. (Data for 1975 and 1976 were from the predecessor data collection, the Higher Education General Information Survey [HEGIS].) IPEDS is a comprehensive census of all employees in higher education, as well as other institutional data components. Because institutions are mandated to provide accurate data for IPEDS in order to maintain eligibility for federal funding, IPEDS represents the most comprehensive source of data available.

Prior to 2002, the Fall Staff collection was the only comprehensive source for data on instructional staff employment status, and was completed in odd-numbered years. Beginning with 2002, IPEDS included a new Employees by Assigned Position (EAP) component. The EAP and Fall Staff components differ in the institutions included, so in order to maintain continuity for the historical trend analysis, only Fall Staff figures for odd-numbered years are included. Data for years between 1975-76 and 1989, as well as 1991 and 1997, were not available.

## Historical trend data

The historical data used to produce figures 1 and 2 and tables 1 through 4 were compiled from published sources wherever possible, and the table below provides specific sources. The data for 2011 used in those figures and tables were produced as described in the following section. All publications referenced below are from the US Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics (http://nces.ed.gov/pubsearch/getpubcats.asp?sid=010 ).

## Sources for Historical Trends Data

| Year | Item | Source |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1975 and 1989 | Full-time faculty by tenure status | Total count of full-time faculty and percentages by race/ethnicity are from Fall Staff in Postsecondary Institutions 1993, table 9, page 27. Percent breakdown by tenure status and race/ethnicity is in table 10, page 29. These figures were used to construct the overall estimate by tenure status. |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1976 / \\ & 1989 \\ & \hline- \end{aligned}$ | Part-time faculty | Fall Staff in Postsecondary Institutions 1993, table 8, page 26 |
| 1976 | Graduate student employees | Digest of Education Statistics 2001, Table 224 |
| 1989 | Graduate student employees | Digest of Education Statistics 1995, Table 214 |
| 1993 | Full-time faculty by tenure status | Fall Staff in Postsecondary Institutions 1993, table B-7a |
|  | Part-time faculty, graduate student employees | Fall Staff in Postsecondary Institutions 1993, table B-1a |
| 1995 | Full-time faculty by tenure status | Fall Staff in Postsecondary Institutions, 1995, table B-7a |
|  | Part-time faculty, graduate student employees | Fall Staff in Postsecondary Institutions, 1995, table B-6a |
| 1999 | Full-time faculty by tenure status | Statistics in Brief (Compendium): Employees in Postsecondary Institutions, Fall 1999, table 5 |
|  | Part-time faculty, graduate student employees | Statistics in Brief (Compendium): Employees in Postsecondary Institutions, Fall 1999, table 4 |
| 2001 | Full-time faculty by tenure status | Staff in Postsecondary Institutions, Fall 2001, tables 17-19 |
|  | Part-time faculty, graduate student employees | Staff in Postsecondary Institutions, Fall 2001, table 5 |
| 2003 | Full-time faculty by tenure status | Staff in Postsecondary Institutions, Fall 2003, table 5 |
|  | Part-time faculty, graduate student employees | Staff in Postsecondary Institutions, Fall 2003, table 2 |
| 2005 | Full-time faculty by tenure status | Employees in Postsecondary Institutions, Fall 2005, table 4 |
|  | Part-time faculty, graduate student employees | Employees in Postsecondary Institutions, Fall 2005, table 3 |
| 2007 | Full-time faculty by tenure status | Employees in Postsecondary Institutions, Fall 2007, table 4 |
|  | Part-time faculty, graduate student employees | Employees in Postsecondary Institutions, Fall 2007, table 3 |
| 2009 | Full-time faculty by tenure status | Employees in Postsecondary Institutions, Fall 2009, table 6 |
|  | Part-time faculty, graduate student employees | Employees in Postsecondary Institutions, Fall 2009, table 5 |

## Fall 2011 analysis

As of publication time, the National Center for Education Statistics has not yet published tabulations of employment status for 2011 that include full-time faculty members broken out by tenure status. Given the importance of tracking the ongoing shift toward contingent appointments among instructional staff members, the author undertook a comprehensive tabulation to serve as a resource for all interested individuals. A further objective of this report is to provide tabulations of employment status by race and ethnicity, and by the combination of race or ethnicity with gender, in a comprehensive and accessible format.

The IPEDS EAP data collection provides the option to tabulate data only for staff members employed outside medical schools, which would be preferable for most purposes. However, EAP does not provide data disaggregated by race or ethnicity. Therefore, the fall 2011 analysis is drawn from the "Fall Staff" data files, which include employees of medical schools.

The analysis was completed on raw data files downloaded from the IPEDS Data Center (http://nces.ed.gov/ipeds/datacenter/). The 2011 Staff files utilized are the "final/revised" files released in December, 2013, and downloaded in early March, 2014. Tenure status for full-time instructional faculty members is available only in the "section F" file; data for other staff members is from the "section ABD" file.

The institutional records selected for the analysis are those listed as degree-granting and participating in federal Title IV financial aid programs. (The use of the Title IV criterion is typical in NCES published tabulations, and serves as a proxy for institutional accreditation. The accreditation variable available from the IPEDS file is not necessarily complete and up-to-date.) Selection of institutional records is based on data from the fall 2011 IPEDS Institutional Characteristics component, specifically the header (HD) records file. Table A1 shows the distribution of institutions selected for analysis. Report tables that are broken out by "institutional category" utilize a single category variable combining the Carnegie 2010 basic classification and control. Tables by "institution type" utilize a collapsed version of the Carnegie 2010 classification.

Table A1
Institutions included in the tabulations, fall 2011

## Carnegie Basic Classification 2010

Associate's--Public Rural-serving Small
Associate's--Public Rural-serving Medium
Associate's--Public Rural-serving Large
Associate's--Public Suburban-serving Single Campus
Associate's--Public Suburban-serving Multicampus
Associate's--Public Urban-serving Single Campus
Associate's--Public Urban-serving Multicampus
Associate's--Public Special Use

| Public |  | Private NonProfit |  | Private ForProfit |  | All |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| No. | \% | No. | \% | No. | \% | No. | \% |
| 120 | 7.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 120 | 2.6 |
| 296 | 17.1 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 296 | 6.5 |
| 134 | 7.8 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 134 | 3.0 |
| 109 | 6.3 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 109 | 2.4 |
| 101 | 5.9 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 101 | 2.2 |
| 32 | 1.9 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 32 | 0.7 |
| 130 | 7.5 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 130 | 2.9 |
| 10 | 0.6 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 10 | 0.2 |
| 0 | 0.0 | 66 | 4.3 | 0 | 0.0 | 66 | 1.5 |

Associate's--Private For-profit
Associate's--Public 2-yr colleges under 4-yr universities
Associate's--Public 4-yr Primarily Associate's
Associate's--Private Not-for-profit 4-yr Primarily Associate's
Associate's--Private For-profit 4-yr Primarily Associate's
Research Universities (very high research activity)
Research Universities (high research activity)
Doctoral/Research Universities
Master's Colleges and Universities (larger programs)
Master's Colleges and Universities (medium programs)
Master's Colleges and Universities (smaller programs)
Baccalaureate Colleges--Arts \& Sciences
Baccalaureate Colleges--Diverse Fields
Baccalaureate/Associate's Colleges
Theological seminaries, bible colleges, other faith-related
Medical schools and medical centers
Other health professions schools

| 0 | 0.0 | 12 | 0.8 | 558 | 44.2 | 570 | 12.6 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 46 | 2.7 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 46 | 1.0 |

Schools of engineering

| 36 | 2.1 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 36 | 0.8 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |


| 0 | 0.0 | 14 | 0.9 | 0 | 0.0 | 14 | 0.3 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 0 | 0.0 | 2 | 0.1 | 90 | 7.1 | 92 | 2.0 |
| 73 | 4.2 | 34 | 2.2 | 0 | 0.0 | 107 | 2.4 |
| 74 | 4.3 | 25 | 1.6 | 0 | 0.0 | 99 | 2.2 |
| 29 | 1.7 | 48 | 3.1 | 11 | 0.9 | 88 | 1.9 |
| 170 | 9.8 | 208 | 13.4 | 31 | 2.5 | 409 | 9.0 |
| 62 | 3.6 | 105 | 6.8 | 17 | 1.3 | 184 | 4.1 |
| 39 | 2.3 | 62 | 4.0 | 25 | 2.0 | 126 | 2.8 |
| 30 | 1.7 | 221 | 14.3 | 6 | 0.5 | 257 | 5.7 |
| 75 | 4.3 | 255 | 16.5 | 46 | 3.6 | 376 | 8.3 |
| 27 | 1.6 | 35 | 2.3 | 78 | 6.2 | 140 | 3.1 |
| 0 | 0.0 | 201 | 13.0 | 1 | 0.1 | 202 | 4.5 |
| 28 | 1.6 | 23 | 1.5 | 0 | 0.0 | 51 | 1.1 |
| 2 | 0.1 | 89 | 5.7 | 31 | 2.5 | 122 | 2.7 |
| 1 | 0.1 | 5 | 0.3 | 0 | 0.0 | 6 | 0.1 |
| 0 | 0.0 | 2 | 0.1 | 53 | 4.2 | 55 | 1.2 |
| 0 | 0.0 | 17 | 1.1 | 53 | 4.2 | 70 | 1.5 |
| 4 | 0.2 | 55 | 3.6 | 62 | 4.9 | 121 | 2.7 |
| 5 | 0.3 | 23 | 1.5 | 7 | 0.6 | 35 | 0.8 |
| 0 | 0.0 | 8 | 0.5 | 3 | 0.2 | 11 | 0.2 |
| 22 | 1.3 | 8 | 0.5 | 0 | 0.0 | 30 | 0.7 |
| 71 | 4.1 | 31 | 2.0 | 190 | 15.1 | 292 | 6.4 |
| 1,726 | 100.0 | 1,549 | 100.0 | 1,262 | 100.0 | 4,537 | 100.0 |

## Notes

Title IV degree-granting institutions only.

## Source

US Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, IPEDS Human Resources Survey 2011-12, Institutional Characteristics component, header (HD) data file, October 2012.
Tabulation by John W. Curtis, American Association of University Professors, Washington DC.

