Percentage Change in Salary Levels and Percentage Increases in Salary for Continuing Faculty, by Category, Affiliation, and Academic Rank, 2005-06 to 2006-07

| Academic Rank | All <br> Combined | Public | PrivateIndependent | ChurchRelated | All Combined | Public | PrivateIndependent | ChurchRelated |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | SALARY LEVELS |  |  |  | CONTINUING FACULTY |  |  |  |
| CATEGORY I (Doctoral) 4.7 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Professor | 4.7 | 4.8 | 4.2 | 4.3 | 4.7 | 4.8 | 4.4 | 4.8 |
| Associate | 4.2 | 4.3 | 3.8 | 4.1 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 5.1 | 5.1 |
| Assistant | 4.4 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.6 | 5.4 |
| Instructor | 4.4 | 4.6 | 7.3 | 1.6 | 6.3 | 6.4 | 7.1 | 5.2 |
| All Combined | 4.1 | 4.1 | 3.8 | 4.3 | 5.1 | 5.2 | 4.8 | 5.1 |
| CATEGORY IIA (Master's) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Professor | 3.3 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 4.5 | 4.7 | 4.5 | 4.1 |
| Associate | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.6 | 4.6 |
| Assistant | 3.8 | 4.0 | 3.1 | 3.6 | 5.1 | 5.0 | 5.3 | 5.1 |
| Instructor | 3.7 | 3.4 | 2.9 | 6.3 | 3.4 | 4.7 | -5.4 | 5.8 |
| All Combined | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.4 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 4.7 | 4.6 |
| CATEGORY IIB (Baccalaureate) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Professor | 3.7 | 4.3 | 3.8 | 3.3 | 4.7 | 4.3 | 5.0 | 4.6 |
| Associate | 3.6 | 4.2 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 5.5 | 5.6 | 5.4 | 5.5 |
| Assistant | 3.7 | 4.5 | 3.8 | 3.1 | 5.5 | 5.4 | 5.6 | 5.3 |
| Instructor | 3.9 | 4.9 | 2.4 | 4.2 | 5.2 | 5.4 | 5.3 | 4.9 |
| All Combined | 3.6 | 4.4 | 3.7 | 3.3 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.3 | 5.1 |
| CATEGORY III (Two-Year Colleges with Ranks) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Professor | 4.1 | 4.1 | n.d. | n.d. | 5.0 | 5.2 | n.d. | n.d. |
| Associate | 3.9 | 4.1 | n.d. | n.d. | 5.1 | 5.2 | n.d. | n.d. |
| Assistant | 4.6 | 4.7 | n.d. | n.d. | 5.9 | 5.2 | n.d. | n.d. |
| Instructor | 3.0 | 3.1 | n.d. | n.d. | 6.0 | 5.2 | n.d. | n.d. |
| All Combined | 4.2 | 4.2 | n.d. | n.d. | 5.3 | 5.4 | n.d. | n.d. |
| CATEGORY IV (Two-Year Colleges without Ranks) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No Rank | 4.8 | 4.8 | n.d. | n.d. | 4.7 | 4.7 | n.d. | n.d. |
| ALL CATEGORIES COMBINED EXCEPT IV |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Professor | 4.2 | 4.3 | 4.1 | 3.7 | 4.7 | 4.8 | 4.5 | 4.5 |
| Associate | 3.9 | 4.0 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.1 |
| Assistant | 4.1 | 4.3 | 3.8 | 3.4 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 5.5 | 5.3 |
| Instructor | 3.9 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 4.4 | 5.1 | 5.7 | 1.4 | 5.3 |
| All Combined | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 5.0 | 5.1 | 4.9 | 4.9 |

Note: The table is based on 1,305 (salary) and 1,191 (continuing) responding institutions reporting comparable data both years. For definitions of categories, see Explanation of Statistical Data on page 51. N.d. = no data. There were too few private-independent and church-related institutions in categories III and IV to generate valid separate statistics. These institutions are included in the All Combined column, however.

Percent of Institutions and Percent of Faculty by Average Increase in Salary Levels, by Affiliation and Category, 2005-06 to 2006-07

| Percentage Increase | All Combined | Public | PrivateIndependent | ChurchRelated | All Combined | Public | PrivateIndependent | ChurchRelated |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | INSTITUTIONS |  |  |  | FACULTY MEMBERS |  |  |  |
| 6 and over | 15.6 | 19.9 | 12.1 | 9.7 | 14.1 | 16.6 | 6.8 | 10.7 |
| 5 to 5.99 | 10.4 | 10.2 | 10.2 | 11.0 | 9.9 | 9.9 | 10.2 | 9.2 |
| 4 to 4.99 | 16.9 | 16.1 | 18.1 | 17.7 | 20.5 | 19.1 | 23.4 | 24.3 |
| 3 to 3.99 | 18.5 | 18.0 | 19.0 | 19.0 | 21.5 | 21.2 | 22.6 | 21.1 |
| 2 to 2.99 | 16.9 | 14.9 | 21.3 | 17.0 | 16.6 | 15.8 | 19.2 | 17.5 |
| 1 to 1.99 | 9.0 | 8.6 | 8.6 | 10.7 | 7.5 | 7.0 | 9.7 | 7.0 |
| Between 0 and 0.99 | 4.8 | 3.9 | 4.4 | 7.3 | 3.5 | 3.1 | 3.3 | 6.3 |
| No change | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.2 |
| Decrease | 7.6 | 8.3 | 6.3 | 7.3 | 6.1 | 6.8 | 4.7 | 3.7 |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | $\overline{100.0}$ | 100.0 | 100.0 | $\overline{100.0}$ | $\overline{100.0}$ |
|  | 1 | IIA | IIB | III \& IV | 1 | IIA | IIB | III \& IV |
| 6 and over | 13.6 | 12.7 | 13.6 | 25.3 | 12.9 | 13.2 | 14.5 | 23.9 |
| 5 to 5.99 | 12.2 | 9.4 | 10.2 | 10.5 | 10.8 | 7.9 | 10.6 | 10.1 |
| 4 to 4.99 | 24.4 | 15.0 | 17.3 | 13.2 | 24.8 | 15.4 | 17.7 | 17.5 |
| 3 to 3.99 | 23.5 | 17.8 | 18.6 | 15.2 | 25.8 | 16.4 | 20.2 | 15.7 |
| 2 to 2.99 | 15.0 | 20.6 | 17.0 | 12.8 | 16.1 | 17.3 | 18.1 | 14.8 |
| 1 to 1.99 | 6.1 | 10.7 | 9.5 | 8.2 | 5.0 | 11.3 | 8.8 | 7.6 |
| Between 0 and 0.99 | 2.3 | 5.3 | 6.4 | 3.5 | 2.4 | 5.2 | 5.0 | 2.0 |
| No change | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Decrease | 2.8 | 8.1 | 7.3 | 11.3 | 2.2 | 12.3 | 5.1 | 8.4 |
| Total | $\overline{100.0}$ | $\overline{100.0}$ | $\overline{100.0}$ | $\overline{100.0}$ | $\overline{100.0}$ | $\overline{100.0}$ | $\overline{100.0}$ | $\overline{100.0}$ |

Note: The table is based on 1,304 institutions reporting comparable data both years. For definitions of categories, see Explanation of Statistical Data on page 51.

## SURVEY REPORT TABLE 3

Percent of Institutions and Percent of Faculty by Average Increase in Salary for Continuing Faculty, by Affiliation and Category, 2005-06 to 2006-07

| Percentage Increase | All Combined | Public | PrivateIndependent | Church- <br> Related | All Combined | Public | PrivateIndependent | Church <br> Related |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | INSTITUTIONS |  |  |  | FACULTY MEMBERS |  |  |  |
| 6 and over | 23.3 | 23.0 | 25.6 | 21.4 | 21.5 | 22.8 | 17.8 | 20.9 |
| 5 to 5.99 | 19.7 | 18.1 | 23.1 | 19.4 | 23.4 | 21.0 | 30.2 | 25.0 |
| 4 to 4.99 | 25.2 | 27.5 | 22.4 | 23.7 | 29.0 | 29.2 | 30.5 | 26.3 |
| 3 to 3.99 | 18.7 | 19.3 | 17.6 | 18.8 | 17.4 | 18.4 | 14.2 | 17.2 |
| 2 to 2.99 | 7.0 | 7.0 | 4.8 | 9.2 | 5.3 | 5.5 | 3.7 | 6.6 |
| 1 to 1.99 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 1.6 | 3.0 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 0.5 | 1.4 |
| Between 0 and 0.99 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 2.1 | 1.3 |
| No change | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 1.6 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.5 |
| Decrease | 1.2 | 0.5 | 2.2 | 1.3 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.9 | 0.8 |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
|  | 1 | IIA | IIB | III \& IV | 1 | IIA | IIB | III \& IV |
| 6 and over | 20.0 | 22.5 | 26.3 | 21.1 | 18.8 | 23.2 | 27.2 | 22.8 |
| 5 to 5.99 | 28.4 | 16.6 | 20.2 | 16.2 | 29.0 | 15.4 | 22.4 | 17.2 |
| 4 to 4.99 | 30.0 | 23.9 | 21.5 | 30.9 | 33.6 | 24.8 | 21.4 | 28.9 |
| 3 to 3.99 | 13.2 | 22.5 | 18.4 | 18.1 | 12.8 | 25.2 | 18.6 | 17.4 |
| 2 to 2.99 | 5.3 | 10.4 | 5.7 | 5.4 | 3.4 | 8.1 | 5.3 | 8.0 |
| 1 to 1.99 | 1.1 | 1.7 | 2.7 | 4.4 | 1.0 | 2.1 | 1.4 | 3.1 |
| Between 0 and 0.99 | 1.6 | 0.8 | 2.3 | 3.4 | 1.4 | 0.6 | 1.8 | 2.5 |
| No change | 0.0 | 0.3 | 1.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.0 |
| Decrease | 0.5 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 1.3 | 0.1 |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

Note: The table is based on 1,191 reporting institutions. For definitions of categories, see Explanation of Statistical Data on page 51.

## SURVEY REPORT TABLE 4

Average Salary and Average Compensation Levels, by Category, Affiliation, and Academic Rank, 2006-07 (Dollars)


Note: The table is based on 1,428 (salary) and 1,423 (compensation) reporting institutions. For definitions of categories, see Explanation of Statistical Data on page 51. N.d. $=$ no data. There were too few church-related institutions in category III and too few private-independent and church-related institutions in category IV to generate valid separate statistics. These institutions are included in the All Combined column, however.

Average Salary for Men and Women Faculty, by Category, Affiliation, and Academic Rank, 2006-07 (Dollars)

| Academic | All <br> Combined | Public | Private- <br> Independent | Church- <br> Related | All <br> Combined | Public | Private- <br> Randependent |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Rank |  | MEN |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Church- |
| Related |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Note: The table is based on 1,428 reporting institutions. For definitions of categories, see Explanation of Statistical Data on page 51. N.d. $=$ no data. There were too few churchrelated institutions in category III and too few private-independent and church-related institutions in category IV to generate valid separate statistics. These institutions are included in the All Combined column, however.

Average Salary, by Region, Category, and Academic Rank, 2006-07 (Dollars)

| Academic Rank | NORTHEAST |  | NORTH CENTRAL |  | SOUTH |  |  | WEST |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { New } \\ \text { England }^{\mathrm{a}} \end{gathered}$ | Middle Atlantic ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | East North Central ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | West North Central ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | East South Central ${ }^{e}$ | West South Central ${ }^{f}$ | South Atlantic ${ }^{9}$ | Mountain ${ }^{\text {n }}$ | Pacific ${ }^{\text { }}$ |
| CATEGORY I (Doctoral) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Professor | 132,266 | 126,367 | 109,480 | 104,197 | 100,565 | 104,116 | 113,054 | 97,629 | 118,772 |
| Associate | 84,858 | 85,303 | 74,460 | 71,906 | 71,755 | 72,457 | 77,526 | 71,209 | 77,715 |
| Assistant | 72,576 | 71,744 | 63,219 | 61,511 | 59,845 | 63,979 | 65,947 | 61,000 | 67,753 |
| Instructor | 54,966 | 47,221 | 42,283 | 43,400 | 39,869 | 40,354 | 46,605 | 44,227 | 43,715 |
| Lecturer | 57,993 | 53,943 | 46,798 | 44,271 | 41,292 | 47,307 | 47,049 | 48,728 | 57,240 |
| No Rank | 58,590 | 51,787 | 43,523 | 52,766 | 36,275 | 50,362 | 63,269 | 38,614 | 59,310 |
| All Combined | 98,966 | 93,616 | 80,875 | 78,481 | 74,189 | 75,791 | 82,992 | 74,275 | 91,589 |
| CATEGORY IIA (Master's) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Professor | 92,403 | 93,178 | 78,178 | 75,457 | 75,811 | 77,384 | 81,250 | 69,720 | 86,993 |
| Associate | 71,408 | 72,646 | 62,491 | 60,888 | 60,859 | 61,609 | 64,119 | 57,547 | 68,539 |
| Assistant | 59,551 | 58,866 | 52,649 | 51,587 | 51,406 | 52,050 | 54,199 | 49,610 | 58,547 |
| Instructor | 48,995 | 47,086 | 39,989 | 40,574 | 41,004 | 40,338 | 42,185 | 37,567 | 46,995 |
| Lecturer | 49,888 | 49,446 | 40,416 | 35,516 | 38,509 | 38,138 | 42,305 | 43,616 | 52,324 |
| No Rank | 55,408 | 51,824 | 41,541 | 40,649 | 45,744 | 46,229 | 49,546 | 40,473 | 55,349 |
| All Combined | 73,116 | 71,683 | 59,982 | 59,857 | 58,858 | 58,699 | 61,828 | 54,901 | 70,109 |
| CATEGORY IIB (Baccalaureate) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Professor | 99,203 | 90,114 | 72,166 | 70,562 | 64,061 | 66,596 | 74,879 | 70,460 | 87,224 |
| Associate | 71,826 | 68,031 | 58,304 | 56,309 | 53,201 | 55,919 | 60,487 | 54,953 | 65,010 |
| Assistant | 57,867 | 54,991 | 48,606 | 48,224 | 44,731 | 47,023 | 50,136 | 47,332 | 55,434 |
| Instructor | 45,960 | 45,051 | 41,232 | 40,076 | 39,559 | 35,746 | 40,616 | 37,371 | 41,060 |
| Lecturer | 61,371 | 50,152 | 41,201 | 41,610 | 41,337 | 42,360 | 43,190 | 33,999 | 54,068 |
| No Rank | 53,251 | 49,068 | 40,042 | 42,931 | 36,200 | 36,197 | 53,415 | 59,169 | 39,273 |
| All Combined | 76,556 | 67,322 | 58,211 | 56,337 | 52,024 | 52,888 | 58,927 | 55,363 | 67,572 |
| CATEGORY III (Two-Year Colleges with Ranks) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Professor | 65,925 | 79,141 | 68,024 | 64,051 | 58,002 | 64,037 | 68,306 | 62,780 | 66,931 |
| Associate | 53,040 | 63,082 | 54,870 | 52,347 | 48,886 | 50,539 | 55,490 | 52,226 | 59,074 |
| Assistant | 47,353 | 54,974 | 45,518 | 46,794 | 41,438 | 45,555 | 48,454 | 46,445 | 53,185 |
| Instructor | 45,192 | 45,060 | 39,237 | 39,880 | 36,716 | 38,591 | 40,741 | 44,369 | 46,448 |
| Lecturer | 49,420 | 53,176 | 41,078 | 38,200 | n.d. | n.d. | 42,892 | 42,913 | n.d. |
| No Rank | n.d. | 38,511 | n.d. | 38,956 | n.d. | n.d. | 74,101 | 51,549 | n.d. |
| All Combined | 57,208 | 61,843 | 51,396 | 52,589 | 47,186 | 53,689 | 53,577 | 51,852 | 56,560 |
| CATEGORY IV (Two-Year Colleges without Ranks) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No Rank | n.d. | n.d. | 56,157 | 57,142 | 46,110 | 50,687 | 45,280 | 49,087 | 64,576 |
| ALL CATEGORIES COMBINED EXCEPT IV |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Professor | 112,648 | 107,414 | 96,362 | 87,479 | 85,439 | 92,741 | 98,395 | 89,927 | 104,041 |
| Associate | 76,728 | 75,783 | 67,842 | 64,549 | 63,019 | 67,024 | 69,849 | 66,973 | 72,210 |
| Assistant | 64,133 | 61,717 | 56,802 | 54,616 | 53,258 | 57,689 | 58,469 | 56,705 | 62,082 |
| Instructor | 49,176 | 46,233 | 41,107 | 40,897 | 39,461 | 39,952 | 43,428 | 42,777 | 44,250 |
| Lecturer | 57,547 | 52,239 | 43,740 | 41,696 | 40,151 | 45,048 | 45,135 | 47,434 | 54,329 |
| No Rank | 56,649 | 51,470 | 42,576 | 42,703 | 42,818 | 48,881 | 57,459 | 44,375 | 56,933 |
| All Combined | 85,562 | 78,679 | 70,668 | 66,786 | 63,683 | 67,924 | 71,708 | 68,237 | 79,964 |

[^0]Average Compensation, by Region, Category, and Academic Rank, 2006-07 (Dollars)

| Academic Rank | NORTHEAST |  | NORTH CENTRAL |  | SOUTH |  |  | WEST |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { New } \\ \text { England }{ }^{\text {a }} \end{gathered}$ | Middle Atlantic ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | East North Central ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | West North Central ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | East South Central ${ }^{\text {e }}$ | West South Central ${ }^{\dagger}$ | South Atlantic ${ }^{9}$ | Mountain ${ }^{\text {h }}$ | Pacific ${ }^{\text {i }}$ |
| CATEGORY I (Doctoral) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Professor | 165,329 | 158,872 | 138,111 | 130,859 | 125,576 | 127,596 | 139,770 | 121,017 | 153,184 |
| Associate | 109,093 | 110,751 | 96,852 | 92,420 | 91,425 | 90,619 | 98,220 | 89,799 | 103,273 |
| Assistant | 92,070 | 92,050 | 83,035 | 78,602 | 76,630 | 79,441 | 83,495 | 77,440 | 90,683 |
| Instructor | 71,721 | 62,193 | 57,078 | 55,103 | 52,249 | 51,244 | 60,653 | 57,293 | 62,708 |
| Lecturer | 73,972 | 69,345 | 62,509 | 57,804 | 53,932 | 59,963 | 61,113 | 63,240 | 77,867 |
| No Rank | 74,819 | 66,745 | 58,087 | 67,840 | 52,929 | 61,223 | 79,253 | 52,380 | 79,163 |
| All Combined | 124,923 | 119,561 | 104,065 | 99,680 | 93,963 | 93,900 | 104,094 | 93,323 | 120,016 |
| CATEGORY IIA (Master's) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Professor | 118,808 | 117,917 | 100,886 | 95,926 | 97,342 | 95,470 | 102,194 | 92,152 | 110,635 |
| Associate | 93,648 | 94,320 | 81,842 | 78,235 | 77,671 | 76,673 | 81,433 | 76,397 | 89,123 |
| Assistant | 77,991 | 77,129 | 69,256 | 66,108 | 65,521 | 64,830 | 69,098 | 67,108 | 76,617 |
| Instructor | 62,796 | 61,227 | 52,781 | 53,335 | 53,548 | 51,002 | 54,529 | 51,908 | 63,978 |
| Lecturer | 65,437 | 66,775 | 54,797 | 47,237 | 48,475 | 48,087 | 53,907 | 58,213 | 68,137 |
| No Rank | 69,220 | 65,461 | 59,472 | 53,615 | 53,987 | 56,492 | 62,442 | 54,776 | 71,504 |
| All Combined | 94,909 | 92,545 | 78,508 | 76,714 | 75,313 | 72,997 | 78,434 | 73,398 | 90,453 |
| CATEGORY IIB (Baccalaureate) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Professor | 127,718 | 115,560 | 94,326 | 90,483 | 82,559 | 84,877 | 95,176 | 87,087 | 111,858 |
| Associate | 93,693 | 88,374 | 76,395 | 73,196 | 68,087 | 71,004 | 77,316 | 68,571 | 84,799 |
| Assistant | 75,217 | 71,127 | 63,205 | 62,153 | 56,612 | 60,041 | 63,584 | 58,532 | 71,997 |
| Instructor | 59,354 | 58,339 | 53,670 | 52,067 | 50,049 | 46,358 | 51,730 | 46,347 | 62,072 |
| Lecturer | 79,886 | 66,161 | 53,752 | 52,793 | 47,405 | 53,393 | 53,906 | 41,029 | 68,700 |
| No Rank | 69,288 | 61,147 | 50,508 | 55,160 | 42,771 | 46,202 | 70,767 | 79,270 | 46,905 |
| All Combined | 99,150 | 86,959 | 76,030 | 72,679 | 66,458 | 67,361 | 74,914 | 68,866 | 89,235 |
| CATEGORY III (Two-Year Colleges with Ranks) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Professor | 91,409 | 103,271 | 87,952 | 83,714 | 73,902 | 78,071 | 87,447 | 80,521 | 88,376 |
| Associate | 73,382 | 84,286 | 73,035 | 69,819 | 64,428 | 62,568 | 73,136 | 73,422 | 78,374 |
| Assistant | 65,806 | 74,814 | 61,303 | 62,813 | 55,262 | 57,803 | 64,867 | 65,861 | 71,256 |
| Instructor | 62,363 | 61,121 | 51,866 | 54,351 | 49,833 | 49,420 | 55,209 | 58,482 | 63,183 |
| Lecturer | 70,213 | 74,213 | 57,299 | 50,075 | n.d. | n.d. | 57,305 | 58,822 | n.d. |
| No Rank | n.d. | 55,876 | n.d. | 54,340 | n.d. | n.d. | 93,608 | 75,222 | n.d. |
| All Combined | 79,309 | 82,651 | 68,270 | 69,883 | 61,978 | 66,454 | 70,593 | 69,686 | 75,514 |
| CATEGORY IV (Two-Year Colleges without Ranks) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No Rank | n.d. | n.d. | 77,868 | 73,461 | 60,889 | 61,506 | 55,814 | 61,696 | 83,024 |
| ALL CATEGORIES COMBINED EXCEPT IV |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Professor | 142,931 | 136,023 | 122,565 | 110,733 | 107,911 | 113,992 | 122,646 | 112,259 | 133,609 |
| Associate | 99,713 | 98,549 | 88,555 | 83,263 | 80,706 | 83,750 | 88,855 | 85,383 | 94,995 |
| Assistant | 82,795 | 80,283 | 74,628 | 70,128 | 68,216 | 71,855 | 74,440 | 72,924 | 82,189 |
| Instructor | 64,512 | 60,924 | 54,731 | 53,489 | 51,871 | 50,707 | 56,602 | 56,016 | 62,929 |
| Lecturer | 73,828 | 68,741 | 58,851 | 54,607 | 51,663 | 57,067 | 58,143 | 61,835 | 72,055 |
| No Rank | 71,914 | 65,972 | 58,245 | 55,941 | 52,929 | 59,607 | 72,534 | 60,062 | 74,599 |
| All Combined | 109,625 | 101,326 | 91,547 | 85,450 | 81,247 | 84,356 | 90,583 | 86,644 | 104,347 |

[^1]Distribution of Individual Faculty Members, by Salary Interval and Institutional Category, for Upper Three Academic Ranks, 2006-07 (Percent)

| Category |  | I |  |  | IIA |  |  | IIB |  |  | III |  | IV |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Salary Interval | Prof. | Assoc. | Asst. | Prof. | Assoc. | Asst. | Prof. | Assoc. | Asst. | Prof. | Assoc. | Asst. | No Rank |
| \$270,000 and over |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 265,000-269,999 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 260,000-264,999 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 255,000-259,999 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 250,000-254,999 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 245,000-249,999 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 240,000-244,999 | $1.1 \dagger$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 235,000-239,999 | 1.3 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 230,000-234,999 | 1.5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 225,000-229,999 | 1.7 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 220,000-224,999 | 2.0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 215,000-219,999 | 2.3 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 210,000-214,999 | 2.7 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 205,000-209,999 | 3.1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 200,000-204,999 | 3.7 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 195,000-199,999 | 4.2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 190,000-194,999 | 4.9 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 185,000-189,999 | 5.6 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 180,000-184,999 | 6.4 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 175,000-179,999 | 7.3 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 170,000-174,999 | 8.4 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 165,000-169,999 | 9.8 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 160,000-164,999 | 11.2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 155,000-159,999 | 12.7 | $1.1 \dagger$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 150,000-154,999 | 14.6 | 1.3 |  | $1.1 \dagger$ |  |  | $1.2 \dagger$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 145,000-149,999 | 16.6 | 1.6 | $1.0 \dagger$ | 1.4 |  |  | 1.7 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 140,000-144,999 | 19.1 | 2.0 | 1.3 | 1.8 |  |  | 2.2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 135,000-139,999 | 21.8 | 2.4 | 1.6 | 2.3 |  |  | 3.0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 130,000-134,999 | 24.8 | 2.8 | 2.1 | 2.9 |  |  | 3.9 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 125,000-129,999 | 28.4 | 3.4 | 2.7 | 4.0 |  |  | 5.2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 120,000-124,999 | 32.5 | 4.1 | 3.1 | 5.2 |  |  | 6.8 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 115,000-119,999 | 37.1 | 5.1 | 3.7 | 6.6 |  |  | 8.5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 110,000-114,999 | 42.2 | 6.4 | 4.4 | 8.7 | $1.4 \dagger$ |  | 11.1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 108,000-109,999 | 44.9 | 7.2 | 4.7 | 9.6 | 1.7 |  | 12.3 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 106,000-107,999 | 46.9 | 7.9 | 5.0 | 10.5 | 1.9 |  | 13.4 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 104,000-105,999 | 49.8 | 8.9 | 5.4 | 11.8 | 2.3 |  | 14.6 | $1.0 \dagger$ |  | $1.3 \dagger$ |  |  |  |
| 102,000-103,999 | 52.0 | 9.8 | 5.8 | 13.7 | 2.7 |  | 16.4 | 1.2 |  | 1.4 |  |  |  |
| 100,000-101,999 | 55.4 | 11.2 | 6.4 | 18.3 | 3.2 | $1.0 \dagger$ | 18.4 | 1.4 |  | 4.9 |  |  |  |
| 98,000-99,999 | 57.6 | 12.3 | 6.8 | 19.5 | 3.7 | 1.3 | 19.9 | 1.7 |  | 6.6 |  |  |  |
| 96,000-97,999 | 60.9 | 14.1 | 7.4 | 22.7 | 4.3 | 1.5 | 21.6 | 2.1 |  | 7.2 |  |  |  |
| 94,000-95,999 | 63.4 | 15.7 | 7.9 | 25.6 | 4.9 | 1.8 | 23.5 | 2.5 |  | 9.1 |  |  |  |
| 92,000-93,999 | 66.6 | 17.9 | 8.7 | 28.2 | 5.9 | 2.2 | 25.4 | 3.1 |  | 9.5 |  |  |  |
| 90,000-91,999 | 69.2 | 20.1 | 9.6 | 30.7 | 6.8 | 2.7 | 27.4 | 3.8 |  | 10.3 | $1.0 \dagger$ |  |  |
| 88,000-89,999 | 71.8 | 22.3 | 10.5 | 33.5 | 7.8 | 3.2 | 29.5 | 4.5 |  | 11.5 | 1.2 |  |  |
| 86,000-87,999 | 74.4 | 24.8 | 11.6 | 36.3 | 8.9 | 3.6 | 31.7 | 5.4 | $1.0 \dagger$ | 13.3 | 1.6 |  | $1.2 \dagger$ |
| 84,000-85,999 | 77.2 | 27.6 | 13.0 | 39.7 | 12.1 | 4.2 | 34.6 | 7.0 | 1.1 | 15.7 | 2.5 |  | 1.6 |
| 82,000-83,999 | 80.0 | 30.7 | 14.6 | 43.3 | 13.8 | 4.8 | 37.6 | 8.4 | 1.4 | 17.8 | 3.4 |  | 2.0 |
| 80,000-81,999 | 82.6 | 34.1 | 16.2 | 47.1 | 16.0 | 5.6 | 40.9 | 10.3 | 1.7 | 20.3 | 3.8 | $1.0 \dagger$ | 2.5 |
| 78,000-79,999 | 85.0 | 37.5 | 18.0 | 51.1 | 18.9 | 6.3 | 44.0 | 12.6 | 2.1 | 23.7 | 5.7 | 1.2 | 3.1 |
| 76,000-77,999 | 87.5 | 41.6 | 20.1 | 55.6 | 21.7 | 7.1 | 47.4 | 15.0 | 2.5 | 27.2 | 6.7 | 1.4 | 4.0 |
| 74,000-75,999 | 89.7 | 46.0 | 22.8 | 59.9 | 24.5 | 8.2 | 51.6 | 17.9 | 3.2 | 30.8 | 7.4 | 1.7 | 4.7 |
| 72,000-73,999 | 91.6 | 49.9 | 25.3 | 64.2 | 27.3 | 9.2 | 55.7 | 20.9 | 4.0 | 33.9 | 9.0 | 2.0 | 5.6 |
| 70,000-71,999 | 93.5 | 54.6 | 28.6 | 69.2 | 30.7 | 11.3 | 60.2 | 24.4 | 5.3 | 37.5 | 11.0 | 3.8 | 6.5 |
| 68,000-69,999 | 95.0 | 59.4 | 32.4 | 74.2 | 34.5 | 12.6 | 64.6 | 27.9 | 6.6 | 43.1 | 13.4 | 4.6 | 17.7 |
| 66,000-67,999 | 96.3 | 64.5 | 36.5 | 79.2 | 38.8 | 15.8 | 68.6 | 32.0 | 8.8 | 48.8 | 16.0 | 7.3 | 19.1 |
| 64,000-65,999 | 97.3 | 69.7 | 41.0 | 83.5 | 43.5 | 18.2 | 72.7 | 36.9 | 10.9 | 55.6 | 19.1 | 8.1 | 22.2 |
| 62,000-63,999 | 98.1 | 75.0 | 45.7 | 87.7 | 49.1 | 21.3 | 76.7 | 41.9 | 13.8 | 62.2 | 22.7 | 10.3 | 26.0 |
| 60,000-61,999 | 98.7 | 80.4 | 51.4 | 91.4 | 55.4 | 24.9 | 80.8 | 47.8 | 17.5 | 67.4 | 27.6 | 13.6 | 29.6 |
| 58,000-59,999 | 99.2* | 85.3 | 56.6 | 94.5 | 62.1 | 28.4 | 85.1 | 54.3 | 21.2 | 72.9 | 33.7 | 15.7 | 34.1 |
| 56,000-57,999 |  | 89.6 | 62.4 | 96.5 | 69.9 | 33.1 | 88.5 | 61.0 | 26.5 | 77.1 | 40.9 | 20.0 | 38.9 |
| 54,000-55,999 |  | 92.8 | 69.0 | 97.9 | 77.8 | 39.0 | 91.5 | 68.1 | 32.1 | 82.5 | 48.6 | 26.2 | 45.9 |
| 52,000-53,999 |  | 95.6 | 75.8 | 98.8 | 84.6 | 45.9 | 93.8 | 74.4 | 38.3 | 90.6 | 56.9 | 32.7 | 52.5 |
| 50,000-51,999 |  | 97.4 | 82.4 | 99.2* | 90.5 | 55.6 | 95.7 | 81.4 | 46.9 | 94.0 | 65.2 | 40.2 | 58.8 |
| 48,000-49,999 |  | 98.6 | 87.6 |  | 94.8 | 66.0 | 96.9 | 86.5 | 55.6 | 96.2 | 73.1 | 48.3 | 65.4 |
| 46,000-47,999 |  | 99.1* | 91.7 |  | 97.5 | 76.8 | 97.7 | 90.9 | 65.6 | 98.2 | 79.8 | 56.9 | 71.2 |
| 44,000-45,999 |  |  | 94.7 |  | 98.8 | 86.1 | 98.3 | 94.2 | 75.3 | 99.1* | 89.3 | 66.2 | 77.5 |
| 42,000-43,999 |  |  | 96.6 |  | 99.0* | 92.2 | 98.7 | 96.2 | 83.8 |  | 95.0 | 77.9 | 83.5 |
| 40,000-41,999 |  |  | 97.9 |  |  | 96.1 | 99.1* | 97.8 | 90.6 |  | 97.8 | 84.6 | 89.2 |
| 38,000-39,999 |  |  | 98.6 |  |  | 97.8 |  | 98.9 | 94.4 |  | 99.3* | 92.2 | 93.3 |
| 36,000-37,999 |  |  | 99.1* |  |  | 98.8 * |  | 99.2* | 97.0 |  |  | 96.9 | 95.7 |
| 34,000-35,999 |  |  |  |  |  | 99.0* |  |  | 98.5 |  |  | 98.8 | 97.0 |
| 32,000-33,999 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 99.3* |  |  | 99.5* | 98.0 |
| 30,000-31,999 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 99.0 |
| Below 30,000 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 100.0 |

[^2]Percentile Distribution of Institutions, by Average Salary and Academic Rank, 2006-07 (Dollars)

| Rating ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 1* |  | 1 |  | 2 |  | 3 |  | 4 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Percentile | 95 | 90 | 80 | 70 | 60 | 50 | 40 | 30 | 20 | 10 |
| CATEGORY I (Doctoral) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Professor | 147,220 | 134,510 | 121,196 | 116,383 | 109,836 | 104,971 | 99,794 | 95,255 | 88,673 | 82,365 |
| Associate | 96,815 | 90,203 | 85,878 | 81,078 | 77,825 | 75,294 | 72,560 | 69,563 | 67,086 | 62,827 |
| Assistant | 82,894 | 77,394 | 71,763 | 68,523 | 66,263 | 64,184 | 61,883 | 59,497 | 56,952 | 53,749 |
| Instructor | 65,000 | 59,470 | 55,000 | 52,759 | 49,058 | 46,518 | 43,995 | 42,439 | 39,990 | 37,753 |
| All Combined | 115,963 | 101,854 | 94,135 | 88,682 | 83,941 | 79,831 | 74,985 | 71,152 | 67,096 | 62,857 |
| CATEGORY IIA (Master's) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Associate | 81,184 | 77,432 | 70,912 | 67,578 | 65,430 | 62,846 | 61,134 | 58,878 | 56,240 | 54,271 |
| Assistant | 66,328 | 63,314 | 59,441 | 56,506 | 54,799 | 52,946 | 51,431 | 50,343 | 48,528 | 45,660 |
| Instructor | 58,375 | 54,198 | 49,440 | 46,685 | 44,610 | 42,942 | 41,636 | 40,119 | 38,580 | 36,250 |
| All Combined | 83,265 | 76,089 | 70,676 | 66,761 | 63,658 | 61,184 | 58,666 | 56,464 | 54,224 | 51,904 |
| CATEGORY IIB (Baccalaureate) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Professor | 106,830 | 97,044 | 83,624 | 76,461 | 73,315 | 69,730 | 65,121 | 61,037 | 57,340 | 52,660 |
| Associate | 79,386 | 74,422 | 65,957 | 61,882 | 59,500 | 57,043 | 54,682 | 51,588 | 48,546 | 45,359 |
| Assistant | 64,012 | 59,786 | 54,484 | 51,593 | 49,694 | 48,132 | 46,621 | 44,897 | 42,469 | 39,707 |
| Instructor | 55,300 | 50,671 | 47,190 | 44,168 | 42,467 | 40,775 | 39,013 | 37,173 | 35,341 | 33,273 |
| All Combined | 85,091 | 77,599 | 65,853 | 61,615 | 58,828 | 55,589 | 52,967 | 50,183 | 48,035 | 44,616 |
| CATEGORY III (Two-Year Colleges with Ranks) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Professor | 91,198 | 80,031 | 76,699 | 70,188 | 68,002 | 64,078 | 61,060 | 57,607 | 55,677 | 52,217 |
| Associate | 70,301 | 63,657 | 61,177 | 58,900 | 56,084 | 53,507 | 52,261 | 50,420 | 48,070 | 45,295 |
| Assistant | 58,044 | 55,698 | 52,656 | 50,420 | 48,083 | 46,869 | 45,422 | 44,451 | 42,289 | 39,782 |
| Instructor | 50,569 | 47,768 | 46,089 | 44,381 | 42,423 | 41,179 | 39,588 | 38,165 | 36,819 | 34,495 |
| All Combined | 69,364 | 65,644 | 59,024 | 56,531 | 53,965 | 51,651 | 49,779 | 48,124 | 45,964 | 42,896 |
| CATEGORY IV (Two-Year Colleges without Ranks) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No Rank | 61,815 | 60,499 | 58,542 | 54,155 | 50,243 | 46,884 | 44,834 | 43,476 | 42,013 | 40,810 |

[^3]Average Institutional Cost of Benefits per Faculty Member and Average Cost for Faculty Members Receiving Specific Benefits, in Dollars and as a Percent of Average Salary, by Institutional Affiliation and Itemized Benefits, 2006-07
(All Ranks)

| Itemized Benefits | All Combined | Public | PrivateIndependent | Church- <br> Related | All Combined | Public | PrivateIndependent | ChurchRelated |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | IN DOLLARS |  |  |  | AS A PERCENT OF SALARY |  |  |  |
| AVERAGE PER FACULTY MEMBER |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Retirement | 7,266 | 7,406 | 7,897 | 5,415 | 9.9 | 10.4 | 9.4 | 8.2 |
| Medical Insurance | 5,023 | 4,935 | 5,567 | 4,685 | 6.9 | 6.9 | 6.6 | 7.1 |
| Dental Insurance | 227 | 233 | 232 | 182 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Medical and Dental |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Combined | 1,406 | 1,722 | 557 | 851 | 1.9 | 2.4 | 0.7 | 1.3 |
| Disability | 194 | 158 | 302 | 235 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| Tuition | 568 | 148 | 1,631 | 1,417 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 1.9 | 2.1 |
| Social Security | 4,597 | 4,369 | 5,525 | 4,499 | 6.3 | 6.1 | 6.6 | 6.8 |
| Unemployment | 130 | 121 | 166 | 128 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Group Life | 161 | 141 | 228 | 170 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Workers' Compensation | 375 | 352 | 464 | 368 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| Benefits in Kind | 224 | 161 | 471 | 215 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.3 |
| All Combined | 20,170 | 19,746 | 23,040 | 18,165 | 27.6 | 27.7 | 27.3 | 27.5 |
| AVERAGE FOR FACULTY MEMBERS RECEIVING SPECIFIC BENEFITS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Retirement | 7,487 | 7,507 | 8,433 | 5,837 | 10.2 | 10.5 | 10.0 | 8.8 |
| Medical Insurance | 6,620 | 6,649 | 6,758 | 6,211 | 9.0 | 9.3 | 8.0 | 9.4 |
| Dental Insurance | 540 | 580 | 481 | 426 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| Medical and Dental |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Combined | 7,870 | 8,064 | 6,449 | 7,385 | 10.8 | 11.3 | 7.7 | 11.2 |
| Disability | 307 | 303 | 349 | 256 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| Tuition | 7,050 | 2,491 | 10,748 | 14,771 | 9.6 | 3.5 | 12.8 | 22.3 |
| Social Security | 4,843 | 4,658 | 5,588 | 4,716 | 6.6 | 6.5 | 6.6 | 7.1 |
| Unemployment | 182 | 164 | 238 | 213 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Group Life | 204 | 198 | 240 | 179 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Workers' Compensation | 467 | 466 | 504 | 410 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| Benefits in Kind | 1,471 | 1,266 | 1,923 | 1,356 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 2.1 |
| Received Any Benefit | 20,190 | 19,765 | 23,097 | 18,152 | 27.6 | 27.7 | 27.4 | 27.5 |

Note: The institution or state contribution to the retirement plan(s) is included regardless of the vesting provision. Tuition includes both waivers and remissions. Medical and Dental Combined is limited to institutions that could not separate the two expenditures; it is not a sum of the other two categories. Benefits in Kind most often include moving expenses, housing, cafeteria plans, or benefits with cash options. For more details on benefits, see Explanation of Statistical Data on page 51. Averages for All Combined are based on total expenditures, not the sum of individual benefit averages. The table is based on 1,423 reporting institutions.

Average Institutional Cost of Benefits per Faculty Member and Average Cost for Faculty Members Receiving Specific Benefits, in Dollars and as a Percent of Average Salary, by Institutional Category and Itemized Benefits, 2006-07
(All Ranks)

| Itemized Benefits | I | IIA | IIB | III | IV | 1 | IIA | IIB | III | IV |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | IN DOLLARS |  |  |  |  | AS A PERCENT OF SALARY |  |  |  |  |
| AVERAGE PER FACULTY MEMBER |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Retirement | 8,817 | 6,113 | 5,616 | 6,059 | 4,234 | 10.5 | 9.5 | 9.1 | 11.1 | 8.4 |
| Medical Insurance | 5,636 | 4,577 | 4,296 | 4,835 | 3,567 | 6.7 | 7.1 | 6.9 | 8.8 | 7.1 |
| Dental Insurance | 242 | 239 | 161 | 216 | 178 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| Medical and Dental |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Combined | 1,219 | 1,621 | 1,150 | 2,717 | 990 | 1.5 | 2.5 | 1.9 | 5.0 | 2.0 |
| Disability | 224 | 177 | 203 | 111 | 48 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| Tuition | 557 | 474 | 1,162 | 173 | 28 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 1.9 | 0.3 | 0.1 |
| Social Security | 5,022 | 4,432 | 4,384 | 3,366 | 3,225 | 6.0 | 6.9 | 7.1 | 6.1 | 6.4 |
| Unemployment | 108 | 133 | 166 | 98 | 304 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.6 |
| Group Life | 168 | 153 | 173 | 148 | 103 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| Workers' Compensation | 426 | 328 | 398 | 213 | 257 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.5 |
| Benefits in Kind | 332 | 127 | 137 | 141 | 44 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 |
| All Combined | 22,752 | 18,373 | 17,845 | 18,076 | 12,977 | 27.1 | 28.5 | 28.8 | 33.0 | 25.7 |
| AVERAGE FOR FACULTY MEMBERS RECEIVING SPECIFIC BENEFITS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Retirement | 9,023 | 6,307 | 5,972 | 6,218 | 4,271 | 10.8 | 9.8 | 9.6 | 11.4 | 8.5 |
| Medical Insurance | 6,974 | 6,461 | 5,930 | 7,682 | 4,274 | 8.3 | 10.0 | 9.6 | 14.0 | 8.5 |
| Dental Insurance | 522 | 610 | 433 | 653 | 484 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 1.0 |
| Medical and Dental |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Combined | 8,093 | 7,842 | 7,046 | 8,633 | 6,150 | 9.7 | 12.2 | 11.4 | 15.8 | 12.2 |
| Disability | 357 | 262 | 256 | 287 | 221 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.4 |
| Tuition | 7,472 | 5,895 | 11,358 | 1,489 | 955 | 8.9 | 9.1 | 18.3 | 2.7 | 1.9 |
| Social Security | 5,349 | 4,617 | 4,469 | 3,634 | 3,486 | 6.4 | 7.2 | 7.2 | 6.6 | 6.9 |
| Unemployment | 134 | 200 | 266 | 183 | 562 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 1.1 |
| Group Life | 213 | 196 | 201 | 211 | 157 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 |
| Workers' Compensation | 482 | 464 | 455 | 352 | 447 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.9 |
| Benefits in Kind | 1,967 | 968 | 1,024 | 723 | 418 | 2.3 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 0.8 |
| Received Any Benefit | 22,765 | 18,399 | 17,882 | 18,093 | 12,987 | 27.1 | 28.5 | 28.9 | 33.0 | 25.7 |

Note: The institution or state contribution to the retirement plan(s) is included regardless of the vesting provision. Tuition includes both waivers and remissions. Medical and Dental Combined is limited to institutions that could not separate the two expenditures; it is not a sum of the other two categories. Benefits in Kind most often include moving expenses, housing, cafeteria plans, or benefits with cash options. Averages for All Combined are based on total expenditures, not the sum of individual benefit averages. For more details on benefits, see Explanation of Statistical Data on page 51. The table is based on 1,423 reporting institutions.

## SURVEY REPORT TABLE 11

Percent of Faculty in Tenure-Track Appointments and Percent of Faculty with Tenure, by Affiliation, Academic Rank, and Gender, 2006-07

| Academic Rank | All Combined | Public | PrivateIndependent | ChurchRelated | All Combined | Public | PrivateIndependent | ChurchRelated | All Combined | Public | PrivateIndependent | ChurchRelated |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | NON-TENURE-TRACK |  |  |  | TENURE TRACK |  |  |  | TENURED |  |  |  |
| MEN |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Professor | 4.4 | 3.0 | 7.2 | 7.8 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 2.9 | 94.3 | 96.0 | 91.3 | 89.4 |
| Associate | 7.1 | 4.9 | 13.1 | 9.5 | 10.4 | 9.0 | 13.5 | 13.1 | 82.5 | 86.1 | 73.3 | 77.4 |
| Assistant | 17.9 | 14.6 | 24.5 | 25.7 | 75.0 | 77.9 | 71.1 | 65.0 | 7.1 | 7.5 | 4.3 | 9.3 |
| Instructor | 84.7 | 84.0 | 90.2 | 83.5 | 12.8 | 13.4 | 9.4 | 12.3 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 0.3 | 4.2 |
| Lecturer | 96.5 | 95.6 | 99.4 | 99.1 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 2.1 | 2.6 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| No Rank | 73.4 | 71.1 | 86.1 | 99.4 | 5.0 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 0.6 | 21.6 | 23.8 | 8.7 | 0.0 |
| All Combined | 18.1 | 17.6 | 19.7 | 18.8 | 21.0 | 20.9 | 20.6 | 22.2 | 60.9 | 61.5 | 59.6 | 59.1 |
| WOMEN |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Professor | 7.2 | 6.5 | 9.1 | 8.4 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 3.2 | 91.3 | 92.4 | 89.4 | 88.4 |
| Associate | 9.5 | 7.4 | 15.4 | 11.4 | 10.1 | 8.8 | 11.5 | 14.1 | 80.4 | 83.8 | 73.0 | 74.5 |
| Assistant | 23.1 | 19.6 | 28.2 | 32.0 | 69.5 | 72.1 | 66.9 | 61.2 | 7.4 | 8.2 | 4.8 | 6.8 |
| Instructor | 85.5 | 84.7 | 89.6 | 87.1 | 12.4 | 12.6 | 10.3 | 12.3 | 2.1 | 2.6 | 0.1 | 0.6 |
| Lecturer | 97.1 | 96.6 | 99.4 | 98.9 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 0.4 | 0.3 |
| No Rank | 75.6 | 73.3 | 95.4 | 98.9 | 5.8 | 6.2 | 2.4 | 1.1 | 18.7 | 20.6 | 2.1 | 0.0 |
| All Combined | 31.3 | 31.9 | 30.0 | 29.9 | 26.1 | 25.4 | 27.2 | 28.5 | 42.6 | 42.7 | 42.6 | 41.5 |
| MEN AND WOMEN COMBINED |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Professor | 5.1 | 3.9 | 7.7 | 7.9 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 3.0 | 93.6 | 95.1 | 90.9 | 89.1 |
| Associate | 8.1 | 5.9 | 14.0 | 10.3 | 10.3 | 8.9 | 12.7 | 13.5 | 81.7 | 85.2 | 73.2 | 76.2 |
| Assistant | 20.4 | 17.0 | 26.2 | 29.0 | 72.4 | 75.2 | 69.1 | 63.0 | 7.2 | 7.9 | 4.5 | 8.0 |
| Instructor | 85.2 | 84.4 | 89.9 | 85.7 | 12.5 | 13.0 | 9.9 | 12.3 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 0.2 | 2.0 |
| Lecturer | 96.8 | 96.2 | 99.4 | 99.0 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 1.9 | 2.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| No Rank | 74.5 | 72.3 | 90.3 | 99.1 | 5.4 | 5.7 | 4.0 | 0.9 | 20.1 | 22.1 | 5.8 | 0.0 |
| All Combined | 23.4 | 23.4 | 23.6 | 23.5 | 23.0 | 22.7 | 23.1 | 24.9 | 53.5 | 53.9 | 53.2 | 51.7 |

Note: The table is based on 1,428 reporting institutions. Prior to 2003-04, this table counted as tenure track all faculty who were tenured and in positions leading to consideration for tenure, and did not separately report faculty not on the tenure track.

Distribution of Faculty, by Rank, Gender, Category, and Affiliation, 2006-07 (Percent)

|  | All Combined |  | Public |  | Private-Independent |  | Church-Related |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Academic Rank | Men | Women | Men | Women | Men | Women | Men | Women |
| CATEGORY I (Doctoral) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Professor | 29.5 | 7.4 | 28.8 | 7.2 | 34.1 | 8.3 | 25.0 | 7.7 |
| Associate | 16.4 | 9.6 | 16.6 | 9.8 | 14.4 | 8.0 | 19.3 | 11.8 |
| Assistant | 13.5 | 10.7 | 13.7 | 10.9 | 12.8 | 9.5 | 12.4 | 11.4 |
| Instructor | 1.9 | 2.8 | 2.1 | 3.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 2.3 | 3.0 |
| Lecturer | 3.1 | 3.6 | 3.0 | 3.6 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 1.6 | 2.3 |
| No Rank | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.7 |
| All Combined | 65.1 | 35.3 | 64.7 | 35.3 | 67.7 | 32.3 | 62.1 | 37.9 |
| CATEGORY IIA (Master's) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Professor | 20.4 | 8.3 | 20.6 | 8.5 | 19.7 | 7.6 | 20.0 | 7.6 |
| Associate | 15.6 | 11.4 | 14.7 | 10.7 | 18.1 | 12.9 | 17.3 | 13.2 |
| Assistant | 14.9 | 14.9 | 14.7 | 14.3 | 15.8 | 16.4 | 14.9 | 16.4 |
| Instructor | 2.6 | 4.2 | 2.7 | 4.5 | 2.1 | 3.1 | 2.2 | 3.9 |
| Lecturer | 2.8 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 4.3 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.8 |
| No Rank | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| All Combined | 57.0 | 43.0 | 56.8 | 43.2 | 57.9 | 42.1 | 56.4 | 43.6 |
| CATEGORY IIB (Baccalaureate) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Professor | 20.3 | 9.0 | 16.6 | 8.1 | 22.6 | 9.8 | 20.1 | 8.6 |
| Associate | 16.3 | 12.2 | 15.7 | 11.0 | 16.1 | 12.6 | 17.0 | 12.5 |
| Assistant | 16.0 | 16.5 | 17.1 | 16.6 | 15.5 | 15.6 | 16.0 | 17.3 |
| Instructor | 2.7 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 5.5 | 1.9 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 4.4 |
| Lecturer | 1.0 | 1.1 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 0.6 |
| No Rank | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.3 |
| All Combined | 56.9 | 43.1 | 56.4 | 43.6 | 57.7 | 42.3 | 56.4 | 43.6 |
| CATEGORY III (Two-Year Colleges with Ranks) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Professor | 15.1 | 13.5 | 15.1 | 13.6 | 12.9 | 8.6 | 26.8 | 1.8 |
| Associate | 12.7 | 12.2 | 12.6 | 12.1 | 19.6 | 20.0 | 14.3 | 7.1 |
| Assistant | 12.6 | 14.3 | 12.6 | 14.2 | 12.5 | 17.6 | 17.9 | 14.3 |
| Instructor | 7.7 | 9.2 | 7.8 | 9.2 | 3.5 | 4.3 | 10.7 | 7.1 |
| Lecturer | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| No Rank | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| All Combined | 49.3 | 50.7 | 49.2 | 50.8 | 48.6 | 51.4 | 69.6 | 30.4 |
| CATEGORY IV (Two-Year Colleges without Ranks) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No Rank | 46.4 | 53.6 | 46.3 | 53.7 | 80.6 | 19.4 | n.d. | n.d. |
| ALL CATEGORIES COMBINED EXCEPT IV |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Professor | 24.6 | 8.3 | 24.4 | 8.2 | 27.3 | 8.6 | 21.3 | 8.0 |
| Associate | 15.9 | 10.7 | 15.6 | 10.4 | 15.8 | 10.5 | 17.6 | 12.6 |
| Assistant | 14.2 | 13.0 | 14.1 | 12.5 | 14.3 | 12.9 | 14.7 | 15.6 |
| Instructor | 2.6 | 3.8 | 2.9 | 4.3 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 3.9 |
| Lecturer | 2.6 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 3.6 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 1.0 | 1.4 |
| No Rank | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.8 |
| All Combined | 60.5 | 39.5 | 60.5 | 39.5 | 62.4 | 37.6 | 57.8 | 42.2 |

[^4]Number and Percent of Faculty, Average Salary, Average Compensation, Average Benefits, and Percent of Faculty Tenured, by Category and Academic Rank, 2006-07

| Category or Rank | Number of Faculty | Percent of Faculty | Average <br> Salary (\$) | Average <br> Compensation (\$) | Average Benefits (\$) | Benefits as \% of Salary | Percent Tenured |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| I | 184,430 | 47.9 | 83,865 | 106,630 | 22,752 | 27.1 | 58.5 |
| IIA | 112,187 | 29.1 | 64,488 | 82,887 | 18,373 | 28.5 | 52.4 |
| IIB | 50,522 | 13.1 | 61,951 | 79,907 | 17,845 | 28.8 | 51.2 |
| III | 22,695 | 5.9 | 54,746 | 72,838 | 18,076 | 33.0 | 43.0 |
| IV | 15,427 | 4.0 | 50,462 | 63,449 | 12,977 | 25.7 | 25.7 |
| All Combined | 385,261 | $\overline{100.0}$ | 72,296 | 92,509 | 20,170 | 27.9 | 53.5 |
| INSTITUTIONS WITH ACADEMIC RANKS (Categories I through III) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Professor | 121,581 | 32.9 | 98,974 | 125,004 | 26,112 | 26.4 | 93.6 |
| Associate | 98,178 | 26.5 | 69,911 | 90,199 | 20,221 | 28.9 | 81.7 |
| Assistant | 100,594 | 27.2 | 58,662 | 75,770 | 17,032 | 29.0 | 7.2 |
| Instructor | 23,593 | 6.4 | 42,609 | 56,041 | 13,296 | 31.2 | 2.3 |
| Lecturer | 21,033 | 5.7 | 48,289 | 63,119 | 14,783 | 30.6 | 1.9 |
| No Rank | 4,855 | 1.3 | 52,570 | 67,516 | 14,826 | 28.2 | 2.3 |
| All Combined | $\overline{369,834}$ | 100.0 | 73,207 | 93,723 | 20,470 | 28.0 | 54.7 |

[^5]Number of Campuses Surveyed and Number of Campuses Included in Tabulations, by Category and Affiliation, 2006-07

|  | Number Surveyed |  |  |  | Number in Tabulations |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Category | All Combined | Public | PrivateIndependent | ChurchRelated | All Combined | Percent in Tabulations | Public | PrivateIndependent | ChurchRelated |
| I | 312 | 204 | 83 | 25 | 279 | 89.4 | 188 | 68 | 23 |
| IIA | 907 | 310 | 362 | 235 | 535 | 59.0 | 251 | 165 | 119 |
| IIB | 960 | 157 | 393 | 410 | 533 | 55.5 | 100 | 205 | 228 |
| III | 794 | 644 | 118 | 32 | 325 | 40.9 | 318 | 5 | 2 |
| IV | 818 | 744 | 59 | 15 | 240 | 29.3 | 239 | 1 | 0 |
| All Combined | 3,791 | 2,059 | 1,015 | 717 | 1,912 | 50.4 | 1,096 | $\overline{444}$ | 372 |

Note: Appendices I and II include listings for individual institutions whose data were received after the completion of the tabulations. For definitions of categories, see Explanation of Statistical Data on page 51.

SURVEY REPORT TABLE 14B
Number of Institutions Surveyed and Number of Institutions Included in Tabulations, by Category and Affiliation, 2006-07

|  | Number Surveyed |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Number in Tabulations |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Category | All <br> Combined | Public | Private- <br> Independent | Church- <br> Related | All <br> Combined | Percent in <br> Tabulations | Public | Private- <br> Independent |  |  |  |  |  |
| I Church- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Related |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Note: Appendices I and II include listings for individual institutions whose data were received after the completion of the tabulations. For definitions of categories, see Explanation
of Statistical Data on page 51.

Comparison of Average Salaries of Presidents and Faculty, by Category and Affiliation, 2006-07

|  | Ratio of Salaries, President to Average Full Professor |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Public |  |  | Private |  |  |
|  | Median | Minimum | Maximum | Median | Minimum | Maximum |
| Category I (Doctoral) | 3.45 | 1.35 | 6.37 | 3.38 | 2.58 | 5.91 |
| Category IIA (Master's) | 2.72 | 1.81 | 4.70 | 2.93 | 1.51 | 6.82 |
| Category IIB (Baccalaureate) | 2.62 | 1.25 | 3.99 | 3.12 | 1.24 | 5.38 |
| Category III (Two-Year Colleges with Ranks) | 2.50 | 1.57 | 5.47 | 2.94 | 2.32 | 3.76 |
| Category IV (Two-Year Colleges without Ranks) | 2.94 | 1.79 | 4.95 | n.d. | n.d. | n.d. |
|  | Presidential Salary |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Public |  |  | Private |  |
|  | Median | Minimum | Maximum | Median | Minimum | Maximum |
| Category I (Doctoral) | 316,001 | 124,950 | 650,000 | 404,000 | 206,000 | 795,000 |
| Category IIA (Master's) | 213,754 | 133,289 | 442,970 | 220,000 | 122,000 | 484,000 |
| Category IIB (Baccalaureate) | 175,000 | 70,814 | 337,957 | 207,900 | 50,911 | 479,022 |
| Category III (Two-Year Colleges with Ranks) | 149,571 | 72,100 | 294,665 | 140,230 | 94,296 | 200,000 |
| Category IV (Two-Year Colleges without Ranks) | 151,411 | 73,479 | 305,886 | n.d. | n.d. | n.d. |

Note: The table is based on 810 reporting institutions. Private refers to both private-independent and church-related institutions. The average salary for All Ranks is used for category IV colleges and other institutions that do not use academic ranks. Presidential salary is for calendar year 2006. It includes supplemental salary but not benefits. N.d. = no data. For definitions of categories, see Explanation of Statistical Data on page 51.

## SURVEY REPORT TABLE 9B

Percentile Distribution of Institutions, by Average Compensation and Academic Rank, 2006-07 (Dollars)

| Rating ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 1* |  | 1 |  | 2 |  | 3 |  | 4 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Percentile | 95 | 90 | 80 | 70 | 60 | 50 | 40 | 30 | 20 | 10 |
| CATEGORY I (Doctoral) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Professor | 182,119 | 170,384 | 154,424 | 146,654 | 139,083 | 132,356 | 125,192 | 120,861 | 114,871 | 103,806 |
| Associate | 123,912 | 115,761 | 110,451 | 104,028 | 99,879 | 96,742 | 93,787 | 90,009 | 86,614 | 80,251 |
| Assistant | 107,689 | 97,746 | 91,333 | 88,273 | 85,270 | 82,703 | 79,810 | 77,169 | 73,155 | 70,763 |
| Instructor | 85,818 | 78,365 | 70,877 | 67,506 | 63,723 | 60,835 | 58,005 | 55,793 | 53,493 | 48,557 |
| All Combined | 142,274 | 131,094 | 120,205 | 113,105 | 106,219 | 99,862 | 95,288 | 90,866 | 87,544 | 80,981 |
| CATEGORY IIA (Master's) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Professor | 135,290 | 124,201 | 115,945 | 109,401 | 104,783 | 99,850 | 96,241 | 90,863 | 86,777 | 80,969 |
| Associate | 105,045 | 99,903 | 92,164 | 87,589 | 83,963 | 80,673 | 78,086 | 75,345 | 72,627 | 68,094 |
| Assistant | 86,751 | 83,140 | 77,288 | 73,405 | 70,725 | 68,721 | 66,242 | 64,563 | 61,846 | 57,778 |
| Instructor | 77,854 | 71,277 | 64,592 | 60,430 | 58,383 | 56,297 | 53,429 | 51,644 | 49,533 | 46,089 |
| All Combined | 107,078 | 98,308 | 90,699 | 85,804 | 82,280 | 78,733 | 76,082 | 72,688 | 69,436 | 65,385 |
| CATEGORY IIB (Baccalaureate) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Professor | 137,825 | 123,682 | 107,835 | 99,265 | 94,448 | 88,573 | 83,845 | 77,918 | 73,600 | 66,016 |
| Associate | 103,401 | 97,094 | 85,473 | 80,915 | 76,799 | 73,417 | 70,086 | 66,573 | 62,500 | 56,835 |
| Assistant | 83,777 | 77,404 | 70,830 | 67,135 | 64,682 | 62,085 | 59,697 | 57,038 | 54,406 | 49,696 |
| Instructor | 70,768 | 66,287 | 60,631 | 57,356 | 54,797 | 52,428 | 50,218 | 47,750 | 44,329 | 41,519 |
| All Combined | 110,259 | 100,576 | 85,315 | 79,711 | 75,516 | 71,531 | 68,178 | 64,402 | 61,078 | 55,773 |
| CATEGORY III (Two-Year Colleges with Ranks) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Professor | 116,429 | 112,332 | 100,945 | 92,104 | 88,850 | 83,539 | 79,617 | 76,528 | 73,538 | 67,876 |
| Associate | 93,642 | 87,558 | 82,045 | 78,815 | 74,396 | 71,956 | 70,452 | 67,278 | 64,158 | 59,001 |
| Assistant | 80,646 | 77,496 | 70,773 | 68,484 | 66,193 | 64,251 | 61,080 | 58,480 | 56,195 | 52,821 |
| Instructor | 70,647 | 66,422 | 63,443 | 61,028 | 59,402 | 56,492 | 52,992 | 51,120 | 49,685 | 45,525 |
| All Combined | 93,963 | 90,084 | 77,793 | 75,364 | 71,659 | 70,038 | 68,337 | 65,418 | 61,356 | 54,990 |
| CATEGORY IV (Two-Year Colleges without Ranks) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No Rank | 78,150 | 76,863 | 74,377 | 68,627 | 64,163 | 58,249 | 56,390 | 54,214 | 51,729 | 50,092 |

[^6]
[^0]:    Note: The table is based on 1,428 reporting institutions. For definitions of categories, see Explanation of Statistical Data on page 51. N.d. $=$ no data.
    a. New England: Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont.
    b. Middle Atlantic: New Jersey, New York, and Pennsylvania.
    c. East North Central: Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Ohio, and Wisconsin.
    d. West North Central: Iowa, Kansas, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, and South Dakota.
    e. East South Central: Alabama, Kentucky, Mississippi, and Tennessee.

[^1]:    Note: The table is based on 1,423 reporting institutions. For definitions of categories, see Explanation of Statistical Data on page 51. N.d. $=$ no data.
    a. New England: Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont.
    b. Middle Atlantic: New Jersey, New York, and Pennsylvania.
    c. East North Central: Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Ohio, and Wisconsin.
    d. West North Central: Iowa, Kansas, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, and South Dakota.
    e. East South Central: Alabama, Kentucky, Mississippi, and Tennessee.
    f. West South Central: Arkansas, Louisiana, Oklahoma, and Texas.
    g. South Atlantic: Delaware, District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Maryland,

    North Carolina, Puerto Rico, South Carolina, Virginia, and West Virginia.
    h. Mountain: Arizona, Colorado, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Utah, and Wyoming.
    i. Pacific: Alaska, California, Guam, Hawaii, Oregon, and Washington.

[^2]:    Note: The table is based on 1,367 reporting institutions. For definitions of categories, see Explanation of Statistical Data on page 51.
    $\dagger$ Includes less than 1.0 percent of individuals with salaries higher than that interval.

    * Includes less than 1.0 percent of individuals with salaries lower than that interval.

[^3]:    Note: The table is based on 1,428 reporting institutions. For definitions of categories, see Explanation of Statistical Data on page 51.
    a. Interpretation of the Ratings: $1^{*}=95$ th Percentile; $1=80$ th; $2=60$ th; $3=40$ th; $4=20$ th. An average lower than the 20 th percentile is rated 5 .

[^4]:    Note: The table is based on 1,428 reporting institutions. For definitions of categories, see Explanation of Statistical Data on page 51.

[^5]:    Note: The table is based on 1,428 (salary) and 1,423 (compensation) reporting institutions. For definitions of categories, see Explanation of Statistical Data on page 51.

[^6]:    Note: The table is based on 1,423 reporting institutions. For definitions of categories, see Explanation of Statistical Data on page 51.
    a. Interpretation of the Ratings: $1^{*}=95$ th Percentile; $1=80$ th; $2=60$ th; $3=40$ th; $4=20$ th. An average lower than the 20th percentile is rated 5 .

